

## ACUERDOS BILATERALES

Clasificación: 22-2009

Fecha de Ingreso: March 20 2009

Nombre del Acuerdo: Agreement between the General Secretariat of the OAS and the Electoral Commission on the Electoral Observation Process in Antigua and Barbuda

Materia: Electoral Observation Process in Antigua and Barbuda

Partes: GS/ Antigua and Barbuda

Referencia: Antigua and Barbuda

Fecha de Firma: March 10, 2009

Fecha de Inicio:  
Fecha de Terminación:

Lugar de Firma: St. John's, Antigua and Barbuda

Unidad Encargada: Sección de cooperación Técnica Electoral del Departamento para la Cooperación y Observación Electoral

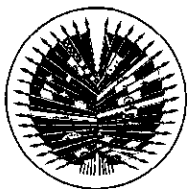
Persona Encargada: María Teresa Mellenkamp

Original:

Claves:


Cierre del proceso:

Notas adicionales:



**Organización de los Estados Americanos**  
**Organização dos Estados Americanos**  
**Organisation des États américains**  
**Organization of American States**

17 de marzo de 2009  
SG/SAP/DECO-337/09

**A:** Dante Negro, Director del Departamento de Derecho Internacional  
**De:**  María Teresa Mellenkamp, Coordinadora de la Sección de Cooperación Técnica Electoral a cargo del Departamento para la Cooperación y Observación Electoral/SAP

**Asunto: Acuerdo entre la SG/OEA y la Comisión Electoral de Antigua y Barbuda**

Por medio del presente memorando, adjunto el acuerdo firmado entre la Secretaría General de la OEA y la Comisión Electoral de Antigua y Barbuda referente la Misión de Observación Electoral de Antigua y Barbuda del 12 de marzo de 2009.

AGREEMENT

BETWEEN

THE GENERAL SECRETARIAT OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN  
STATES

AND

ELECTORAL COMMISSION

ON THE ELECTORAL OBSERVATION PROCESS IN ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

**AGREEMENT  
BETWEEN  
THE GENERAL SECRETARIAT OF THE  
ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES  
AND  
THE ELECTORAL COMMISSION OF ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA  
ON THE ELECTORAL OBSERVATION PROCESS OF MARCH 12, 2009**

The Parties, the Electoral Commission of Antigua and Barbuda (hereinafter referred to as the “Electoral Commission”) and the General Secretariat of the Organization of American States (hereinafter referred to as the “General Secretariat”);

***CONSIDERING:***

THAT on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of January 2009, the Government of Antigua and Barbuda (hereinafter referred to as “the Government”), through its Prime Minister, invited the Secretary General of the Organization of American States (hereinafter referred to as the “Secretary General”) to send an Electoral Observation Mission (hereinafter referred to as “the Mission”) to Antigua and Barbuda for the purpose of witnessing the general elections to be held on March 12, 2009 (hereinafter referred to as the “General Elections”);

THAT in Resolution AG/RES. 991 (XIX-O/89), the General Assembly of the OAS recommended to the Secretary General that “when a member state so requests in the exercise of its sovereignty, missions should be organized and sent to said state to monitor the development, if possible at all stages, of each of its electoral processes;”

THAT Article 24 of the Inter-American Democratic Charter states in pertinent part as follows:

*The electoral observation missions shall be carried out at the request of the member state concerned. To that end, the government of that state and the Secretary General shall enter into an agreement establishing the scope and coverage of the electoral observation mission in question. The*

*member state shall guarantee conditions of security, free access to information, and full cooperation with the electoral observation mission.*

*Electoral observation missions shall be carried out in accordance with the principles and norms of the OAS. The Organization shall ensure that these missions are effective and independent and shall provide them with the necessary resources for that purpose. They shall be conducted in an objective, impartial, and transparent manner and with the appropriate technical expertise.; and*

THAT the Secretary General responded affirmatively to the Government's request to send the Mission with the objective of observing the General Elections of 2009;

**WHEREFORE, THE PARTIES AGREE AS FOLLOWS:**

**First:            Guarantees**

a)        The Electoral Commission guarantees the Mission access to all facilities for the adequate fulfillment of the observation of the elections in 2009 until conclusion of the General Election process in Antigua and Barbuda, in conformity with the relevant laws and standards of Antigua and Barbuda and the terms of this Agreement;

b)        The Electoral Commission, on the day of and after the day of the elections, shall guarantee the Mission access to all polling stations and other locations and facilities related to the election until the official count is tabulated nationally and the General Election process is concluded;

c)        The Electoral Commission shall guarantee the Mission complete access to the locations in which the process of counting and tabulating votes will take place both before and during this process.

d)        The Electoral Commission shall guarantee the Mission access to all electoral bodies responsible for vote counting and tabulation. Similarly, the Electoral Commission shall permit the Mission to conduct any evaluations deemed necessary by the Mission of the voting system and of the communications utilized to transmit electoral results. At the same time, the Electoral Commission shall guarantee the Mission complete

access to the complaints process and quality controls that occur before and after the electoral process that are of interest to the Mission.

e) The Electoral Commission further guarantees the Mission access to all polling stations and other bodies throughout the national territory of Antigua and Barbuda. Upon request of the Mission, the Electoral Commission guarantees to make available by the end of the voting process and, before the closing of the polling stations, copies of all documents printed electronically.

**Second: Information**

a) The Electoral Commission will furnish the Mission with all information referring to the organization, direction and supervision of the electoral process. The Mission may request of the Electoral Commission such additional information as is necessary for the exercise of the Mission's functions, and the Electoral Commission shall promptly furnish all such information;

b) The Mission may inform the Electoral Commission about any irregularities and/or interference, which the Mission might observe or of which the Mission might learn. Similarly, the Mission may request that the Electoral Commission provide any information regarding the measures which the Electoral Commission will take in relation to such irregularities, and the Electoral Commission shall promptly furnish all such information;

c) The Electoral Commission shall provide the Mission with information related to the electoral list and other electoral data referring to the same. Similarly, the Electoral Commission shall provide all other information relative to the computer systems used on Election Day, and shall offer demonstrations of the systems' operation to the Mission;

**Third: General Provisions**

a) The Secretary General will designate a Chief of Mission, to represent the Mission and its members before the Electoral Commission and before the Government;

- b) The GS/OAS will communicate to the leadership of the Electoral Commission the names of the persons who will comprise the Mission, who will be duly identified;
- c) The Mission will act impartially, objectively and independently in the fulfillment of its mandate;
- d) The General Secretariat will send to the leadership of the Electoral Commission a copy of the final report of the Electoral Observation Mission following the General Elections in Antigua and Barbuda;
- e) The Electoral Commission will make known and disseminate the contents of this Agreement among all electoral bodies and among all personnel involved in the electoral process.

**Fourth: Privileges and Immunities**

Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed as an express or implied waiver of the privileges and immunities of the OAS or the General Secretariat or that any of their organs may enjoy under the Charter of the Organization; under the Agreement Between the General Secretariat of the Organization of American States and the Government of Antigua and Barbuda on the Functioning of the Office of the General Secretariat of the Organization of American States and Recognition of Its Privileges and Immunities, signed by the parties in 1986; under the Agreement between the General Secretariat and the Government in relation to the privileges and immunities of each of the members of the group of observers of the election process in Antigua and Barbuda signed by the Parties on the 10<sup>th</sup> day of March; or under international law.

**Fifth: Resolution of controversies**

The Parties shall attempt to resolve through direct negotiations any disputes arising in relation to the interpretation and/or implementation of this Agreement. If the negotiations do not result in the resolution of the dispute, the matter shall be submitted to dispute resolution procedure mutually agreed to by the duly authorized representatives of the Parties.

**Sixth:        Amendments**

Amendments to this Agreement shall be made in writing and signed by the duly authorized representatives of the Parties and attached hereto.

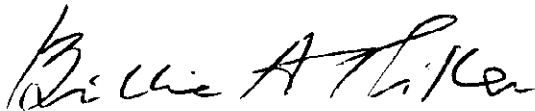
**Seventh:     Entry into Force; Termination**

This Agreement shall enter into force on the date and upon the signature of duly authorized representatives of both Parties. This Agreement shall remain in force until the Mission has concluded its observation mission of the March 12, 2009 election.

This Agreement may be terminated by either Party with or without cause. Termination must be effected by means of no less than five days' written notice to the other Party.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned, being duly authorized, have signed this Agreement in duplicate on the date and locations indicated below.

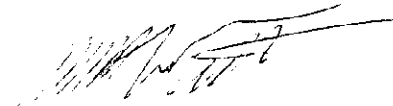
FOR THE GENERAL SECRETARIAT  
OF THE ORGANIZATION OF  
AMERICAN STATES



Dame Billie Miller  
Chief of Mission  
Organization of American States  
St. John's, Antigua and Barbuda

Date: 10<sup>th</sup> March, 2009

FOR THE ELECTORAL COMMISSION  
OF ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA



Mr. Gerald A. Watt  
Chairman, Electoral Commission  
of Antigua and Barbuda  
St. John's, Antigua and Barbuda

Date: 10/3/09