

Commission Nationale de Lutte Contre la Drogue (CONALD)

HAITI

Système Haïtien d'Information sur les drogues (SHID)

(Haitian) Drug information Network (DIN)



The achievements of the Network.

CONTEXT: UNDERSTANDING THE PHENOMENON OF DRUG

- Creation of SHID (HDIN), December 17th, 2008
 - First Report
 - Information Needs and Resources Assessment (INRA)
- Situation in Haiti from 2008 to 2012
 - Earthquake: impact on drug use
 - State response: National strategy (2011)
- The need of information for better policies

Justification: Need of Indicators

A Better way to understand the phenomenon of drug...

- Bring together stakeholders on drug and discuss the actions and drug information
- Systematic way of obtaining data on drugs
- Achieve investigations on drug by qualitative and quantitative methods
- Discover new trends

Problematic: Difficulty to understand the phenomenon

- Illegal nature of the phenomenon makes it difficult to collect information
- Safety and confidential aspect
- Appropriate methodology for each dimension on drug phenomenon
- Need to collect, analyze and diffuse systematically information on drugs

Achievements of the SHID (HDIN)

The advances towards a better understanding of the phenomenon

Meeting on January 19 and 20, 2012



Workshop of the Drug information network

- Participatory approach (interaction between members)
- Several topics discussed
- Workshop: scientific discussion on the issue of drugs / debate
- Obtaining new data on drugs

topics discussed on the meeting

- » « Drug Abuse and Mental Disorder »
- » Presentation of the SHID Network : its mission, organization, and needs »
- Main findings of the school survey on drugs in 2009»
- New trends of drug abuse based on patients registered at APAAC » and « the results of the survey that took place at Jacmel »
- « Medication problematic in Haïti »
 - « Prevention : best practices »

topics discussed on the meeting (cont'd)

- We are the second of the se
- « Alcohol and Youth »
- Orug trafficking in Haiti in the last 3 years »,
- » Costs of social and economics costs of drugs
- Presentation of the (OHD) database »
- W Documentation (2009-2011) main indicators
- » Social economic profile of addicts registered in treatment centers »

Objectives of the Meeting



Participants of the meeting

- To share experiences on the phenomenon of drugs.
- Define together new ways of thinking over the problems of drugs in the country.



Involvement of the highest authorities of the State

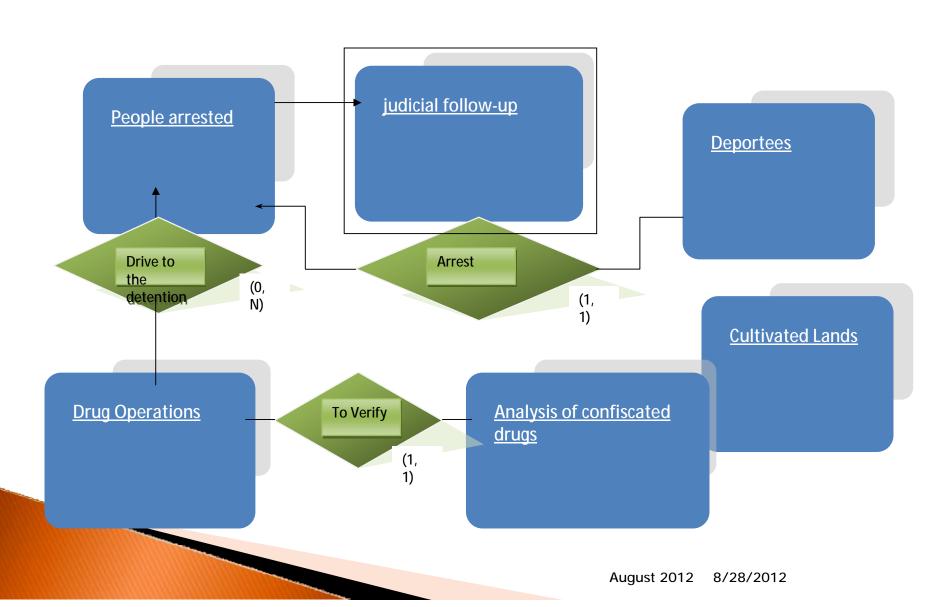
In creating evidence based policy

Systematic data collection

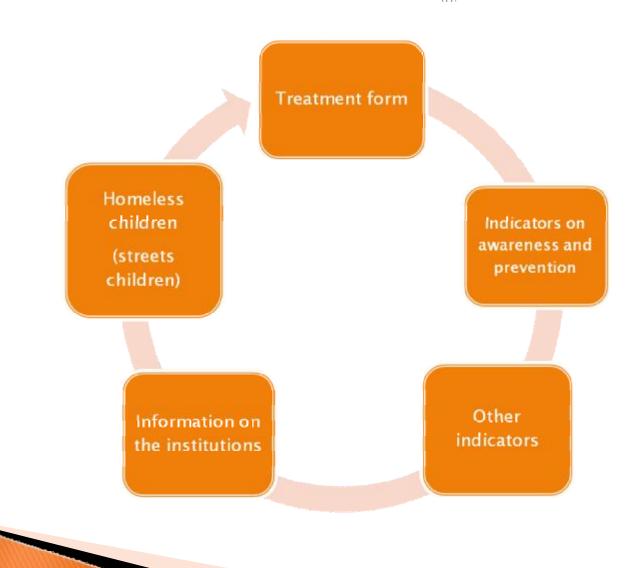
Numéro dossier		Est-ce qu'il y a eu des sa	isies lors	1	
BLTS		de l'opération?			
Est-ce qu'il y a eu des arrestations?		Si "Qui", nombre de person de l'opér			
	Substa	ances saisies			
Les substances saisies pendant l'opération sont assimilées à: (Veuillez cocher les cases nécessaires)					
☐ Marijuana	☐ Cocaine	☐ Crack	☐ Opioīdes		
☐ Amphétamines	☐ Hallucinogènes	☐ Sédatifs et Tranqu	uillisants		
	Autre subs				
	Autre subs saisi				
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Pour	saisi Précision sur le r chacune des drogues	e s substances saisies saisies, veuillez spécifier	le type		
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August 2012 8/28/2012

Data collected: drug trafficking



Data collected: Drug abuse



Partners

Operational institutions:





Public Prosecutor's Department of Port-au-Prince **International Partners:**



OAS/ CICAD

NAS/ DEA

GRC (Gendarmerie Royal du Canada) Surveillance



CICC (Information and Joint Coordination Center)

BAFE (Bureau of Financial and economics affairs)

BAFOS (Special Fund Management Office) **UCREF** (Central Financial Inquiry Unit)

Also... local Universities And **Professional** schools

Health related institutions:



•Hospital de Beudet

institutions:

- Caritas Saint Antoine
- Mars and Kline
- Directorate of Pharmacy, Medications, and traditional Medicine (DPM/MT)



.P.A.A.C.

What we know about drugs

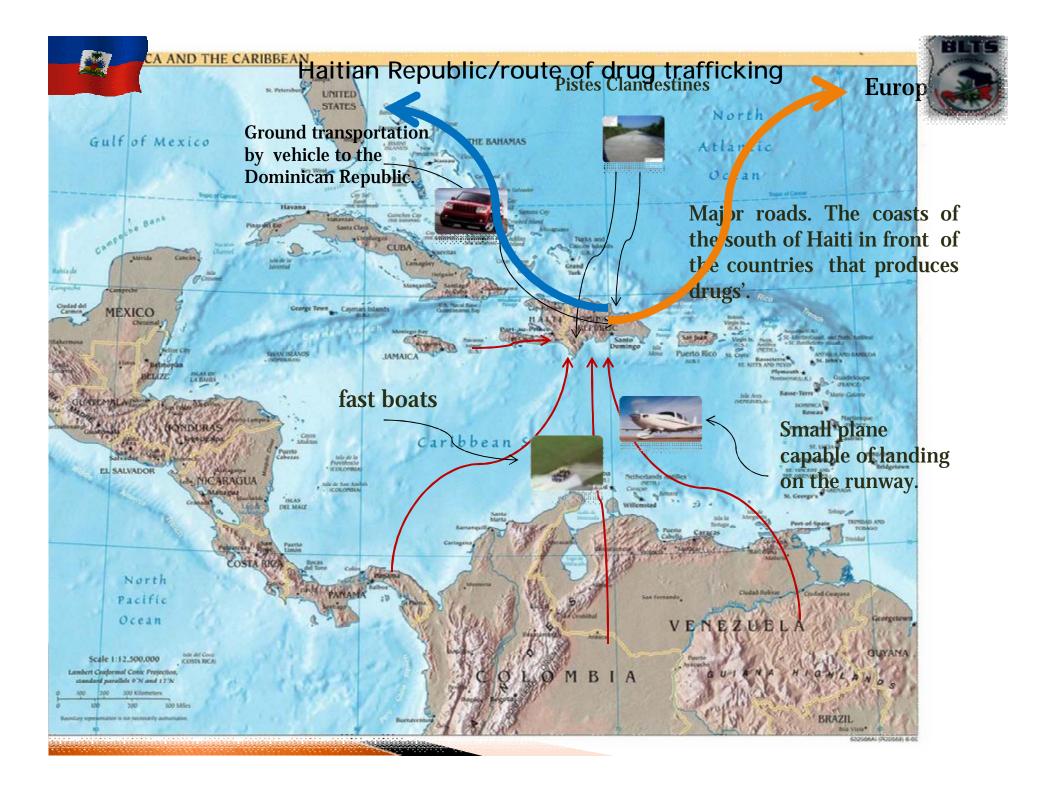
Trends and findings

Drug production in Haiti





endeavor to prevent any form of illicit cultivation in the territory, were able to discover and destroy small plantations of cannabis (marijuana) which were in some remote areas, particularly in South and Artibonite departments.



Ways used to transport drugs





A boat seized containing drugs in Haiti's shore

A destroyed plane used to carry drugs

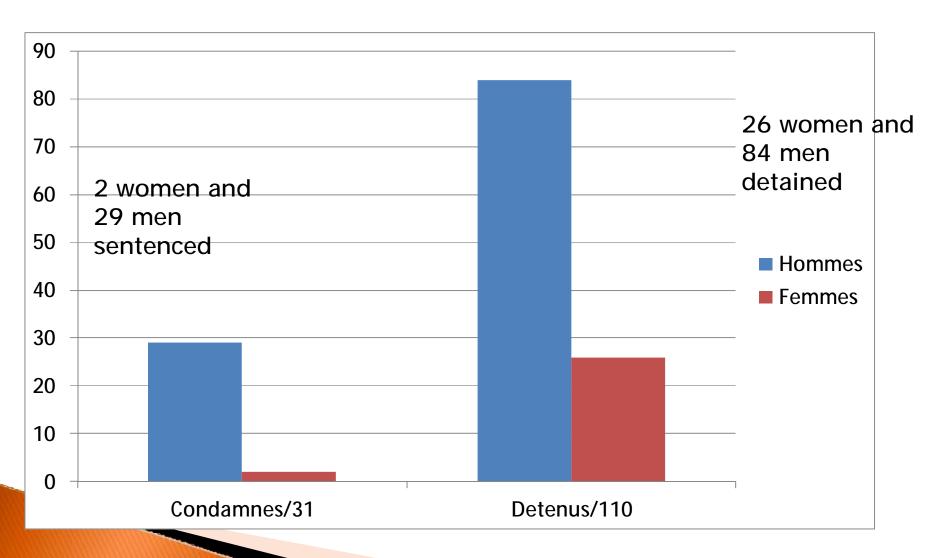
Drug operations conducted by the BLTS during the period 2007-2011



Evolution du nombre d'opérations de drogue de

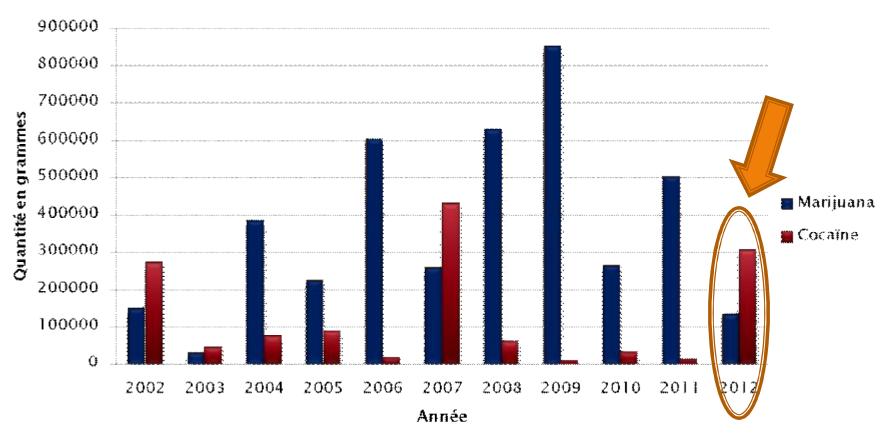
Source : Calculs effectués par l'Observatoire Haïtien des Drogues (OHD) à partir des informations fournies par les institutions partenaires.

Convicted Inmates & Detained/Traffic



Seizure of marijuana and cocaine during the period 2002-2011

Saisies de marijuana et de cocaine de 2002 à 2012

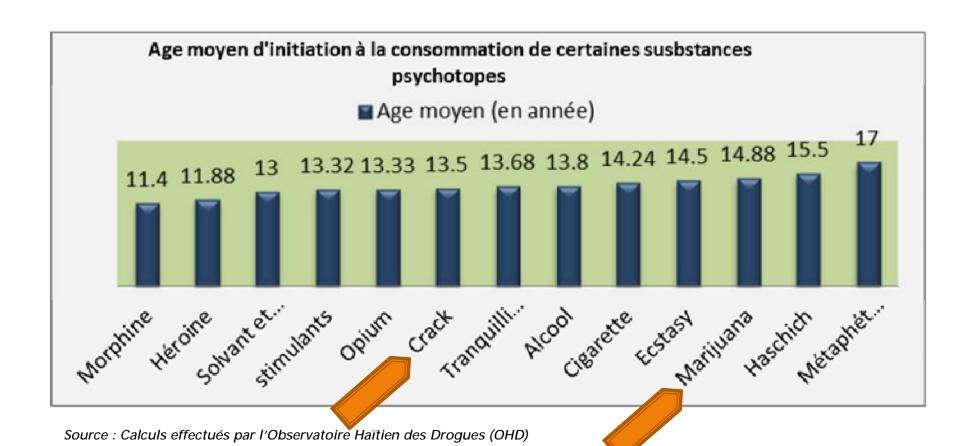


Source : Calculs effectués par l'Observatoire Haïtien des Drogues (OHD) à partir des informations fournies par les institutions partenaires.

Drug Consumption

Prévalence des substances utilisées et analyse comparative entre 2005 et 2009								
Cubatanasa	De vie		D'année	D'année		De mois		
Substances	% 2005*	% 2009**	% 2005	% 2009	% 2005	% 2009		
Cigarettes	11.12	14.99	4.06	5.01	1.98	3.91		
Alcool	53.64	59.55	31.62	37.51	21.25	26.57		
Marijuana	3.05	2.01	1.43	0.65	0.81	0.45		
Haschisch	2.52	1.67	1.36	0.31	0.77	0.20		
Héroïne	2.62	1.42	1.36	0.59	0.83	0.51		
Opium	2.4	1.25	1.27	0.62	0.77	0.40		
Morphine	2.22	1.33	1.29	0.62	0.83	0.45		
Cocaïne HCL	2.69	2.04	1.49	0.59	0.94	0.37		
Crack	2.65	1.02	1.33	0.48	0.90	0.20		

First age of use of major psychotropic substances



Prevalence of drugs in schools



Taking care of the addicts

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3. Date de Pentresue Jouri Mossi Année	4. Code du patient (ser rage bloss seisemit Sphreit
1. Centre 1. Nasculn 2. Faminh	5. Age
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	50 95

Admission form

Annee

People in treatment

Number of substances used by consumers during the period (2002-2012)

Année	Marijuana	Cocaïne	Alcool	Marijuana & Cocaïne	Marijuana & Alcool	Marijuana, cocaïne & Alcool	Cocaïne & Alcool	Autres (à préciser)
2002	83	2	83	2	83	2	2	×
2003	108	б	122	114	122	б	б	2 (Crack)
2004	47	б	40	б	40	6	6	2 (Crack)
2005	268	13	261	13	261	13	13	4 (Crack)
2006	108	13	100	13	100	13	13	4 (Crack)
2007	114	16	100	16	100	16	16	4 (Crack)
2008	92	16	88	16	88	16	16	4 (Crack)
2009	30	4	13	4	9	2	2	4*
2010	14	1	7	1	б	9 <u>=</u>	% <u>==</u>	5**
2011	35	5	33	4	14	3	3	19***
2012	20	9	20	2	9		2	7***

Source: 2008 Annual Report and Database SHID *: Lorazepam, Acetaminophen, Cyprocat, Cyprodex **: Not specified

^{***:} Jlucy lucy, Turpentine-Tinner, Nicotine, Cyproheptadine, Stimulants, Amphetamines, Hallucinogens,

Additional information on people seeking treatment

- Individuals seeking help at treatment centers are predominantly male.
- The average patient's age is 29 years.
- the majority of people in treatment centers have reached high school
- Unemployed people, craftsmen and merchant (small tradesmen) are those who attend mostly treatment centers than other professionals.

Qualitative information collected

- Datura flower commonly called "leaf bell"; the date rape drug called Ecstasy are found in Haiti.
- In Haiti people do not actually use syringes (injectable drugs) when they use drugs, they prefer to inhale or sniff them as appropriate.
- The homeless children (street children), specially consume solvents.
- girls are getting used more and more with alcohol. There is a strong temptation to alcohol in the 17-18 years old age group.

Publications

Diffusion of information

E-Books

Séminaire atelier du

SHID (Système Haïtien d'Information sur les Drogues)





Thématique du séminaire:

- Tendance de la Consommation de drogue en Haïti
- 2. Trafic des drogues illicites
- Problématique des médicaments
- 4. Traitement des toxicomanes



Analyse la situation de la drogue en 2011

Organisé par la Commission Nationale de Lutte contre la drogue CONALD

Janvier 2012

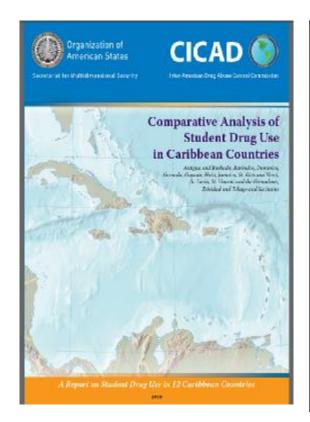
Some publications on the cd

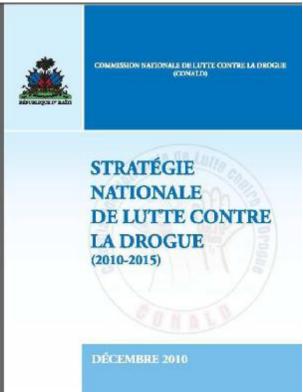






Some publications on the cd (cont'd)



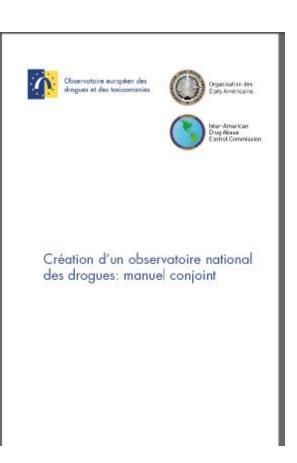




Some publications on the cd (cont'd)







Some publications on the cd (cont'd)



Comanierioa Nationale de Lutte contre la Drogue (CONALD)

> Observatoire Haltien des Drogues (OHD)

Rapport des visites institutionnelles (2011)

Pénon-Velle, Han Juin 1011

Perspectives (future Plans)

Tomorrow's vision for the SHID (HDIN)

Perspectives

- Regular data collection
- Implementation of a population survey
- Writing the second report
- Website : interface for the publication of documents
- Criticism on the drug situation: policy elements based on the facts (workshop)
- Monitoring/follow up, and Program Evaluation

Perspectives

- Survey on streets children (homeless children)
- Project to collect data on traffic accidents related to alcohol abuse
- School survey on drugs (with CICAD sponsorship)

Thank you for your attention!

