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**INTER-AMERICAN DRUG ABUSE  
CONTROL COMMISSION  
CICAD**

Secretariat for Multidimensional Security

**FIFTY-EIGHTH REGULAR SESSION  
November 11 - 13, 2015  
Trujillo, Perú**

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**ILLICIT CULTIVATION AND DRUG PRODUCTION**



# UNODC

Oficina de las Naciones Unidas  
contra la Droga y el Delito

“Illicit Cultivation and Drug Production”

November, 2015

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# Illicit Crops

Poppy



Coca

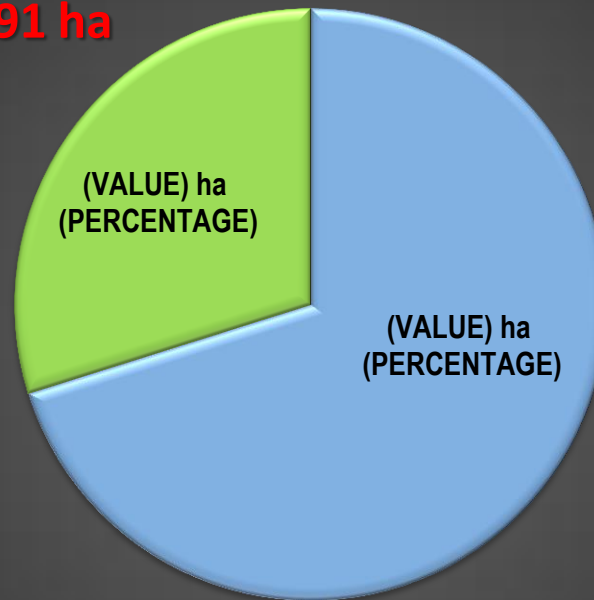


Marihuana



## Total amount of illicit crops, 2014

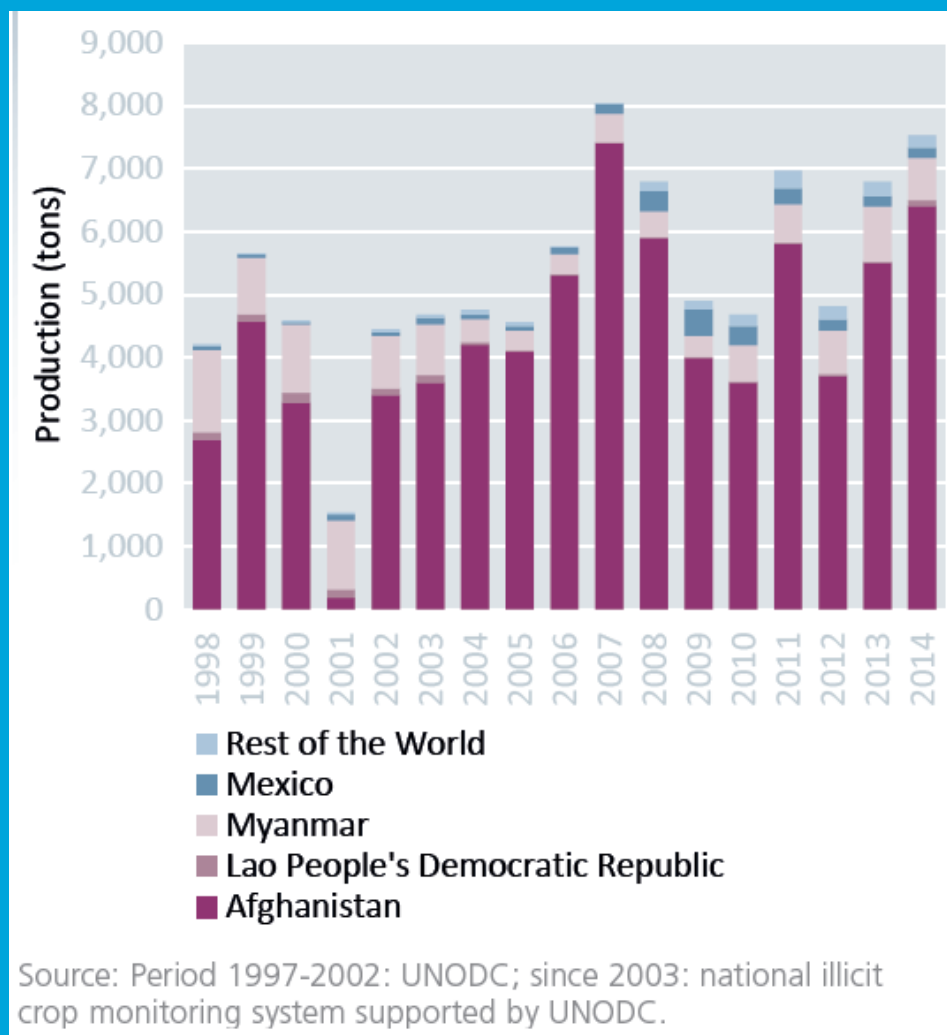
**TOTAL : 443,191 ha**



■ Amapola ■ Coca \* Marihuana



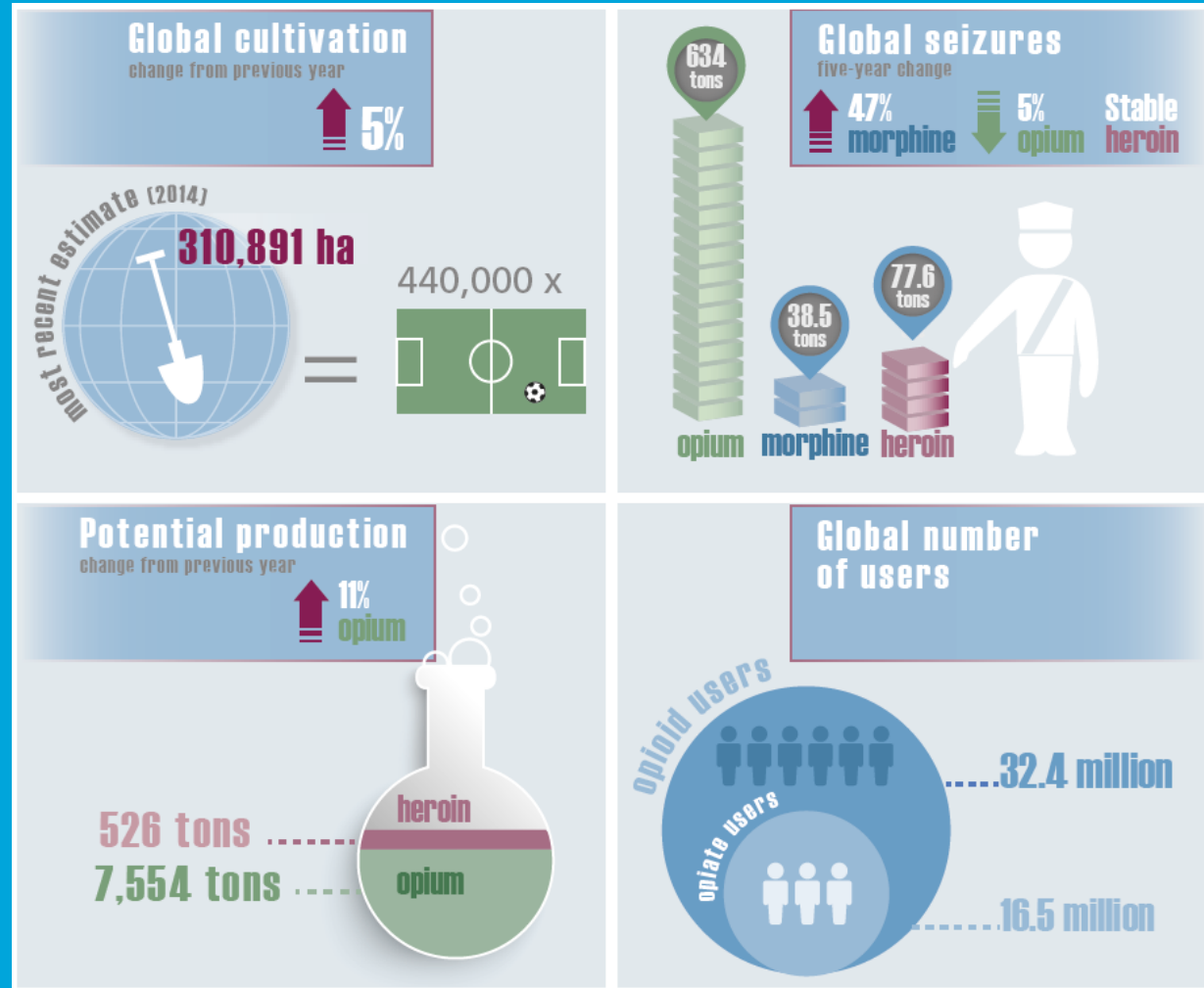
## Opium production potential



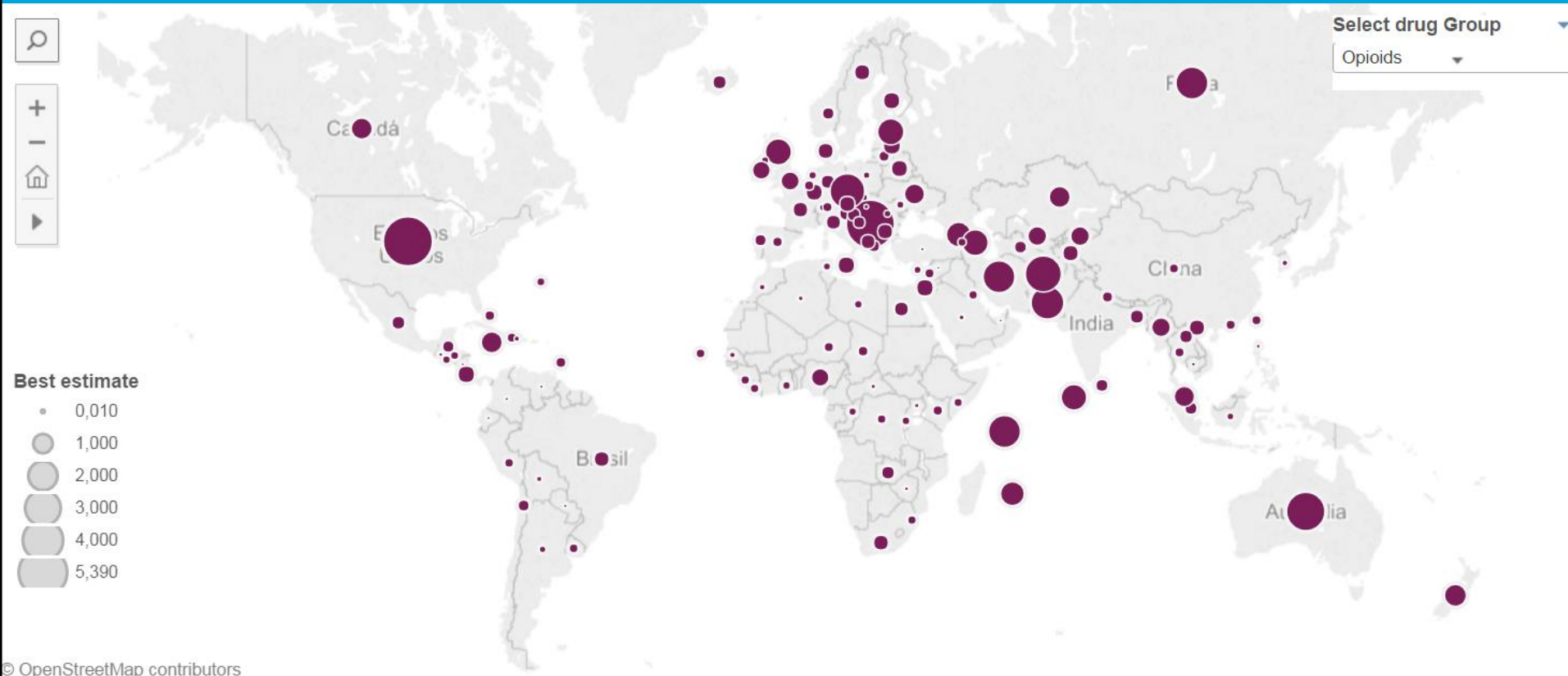
Source: Period 1997-2002: UNODC; since 2003: national illicit crop monitoring system supported by UNODC.

# Consumption

## Opiates

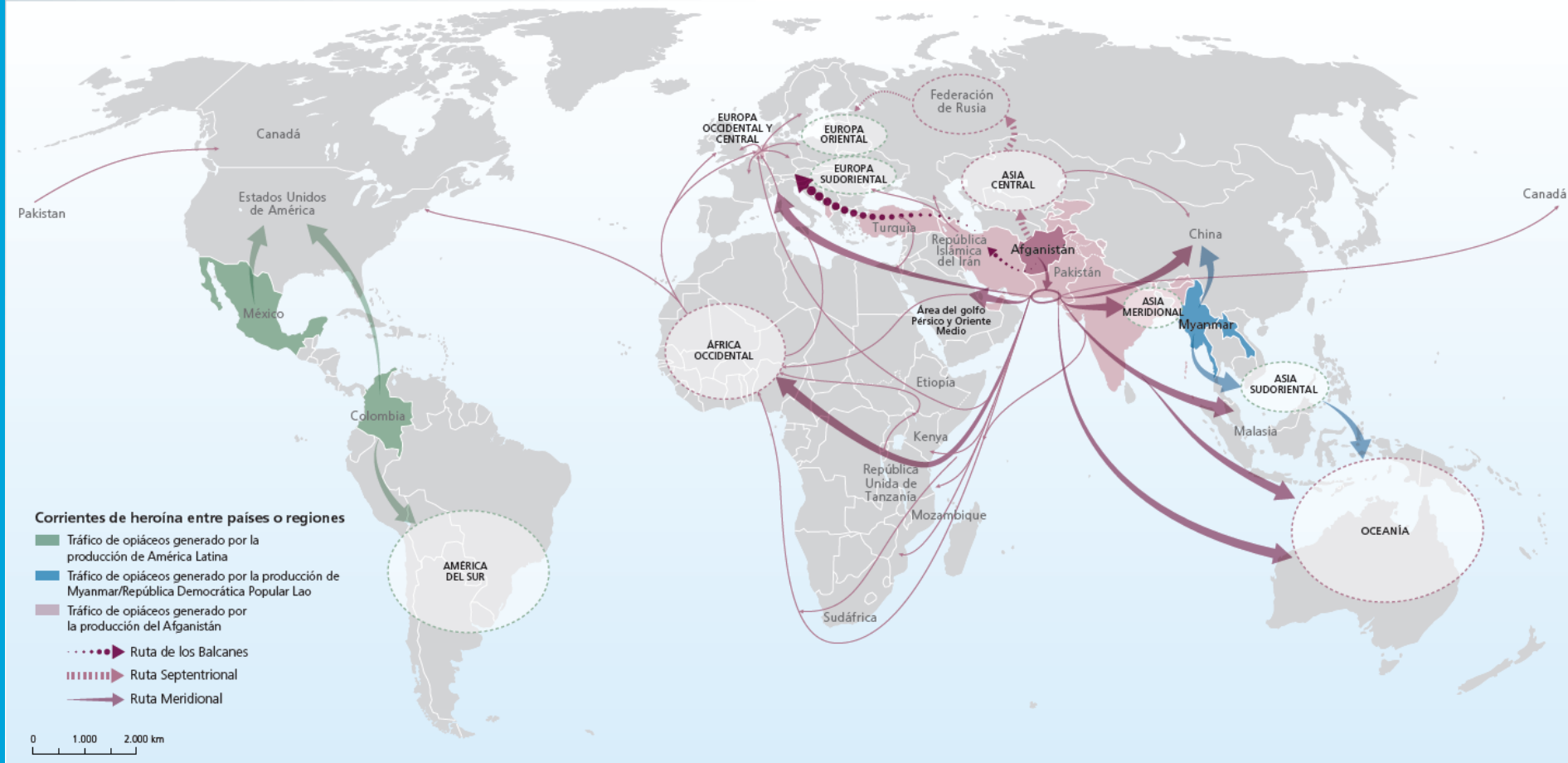


# Global Opiates Consumption





## Principales corrientes de tráfico mundial de opiáceos



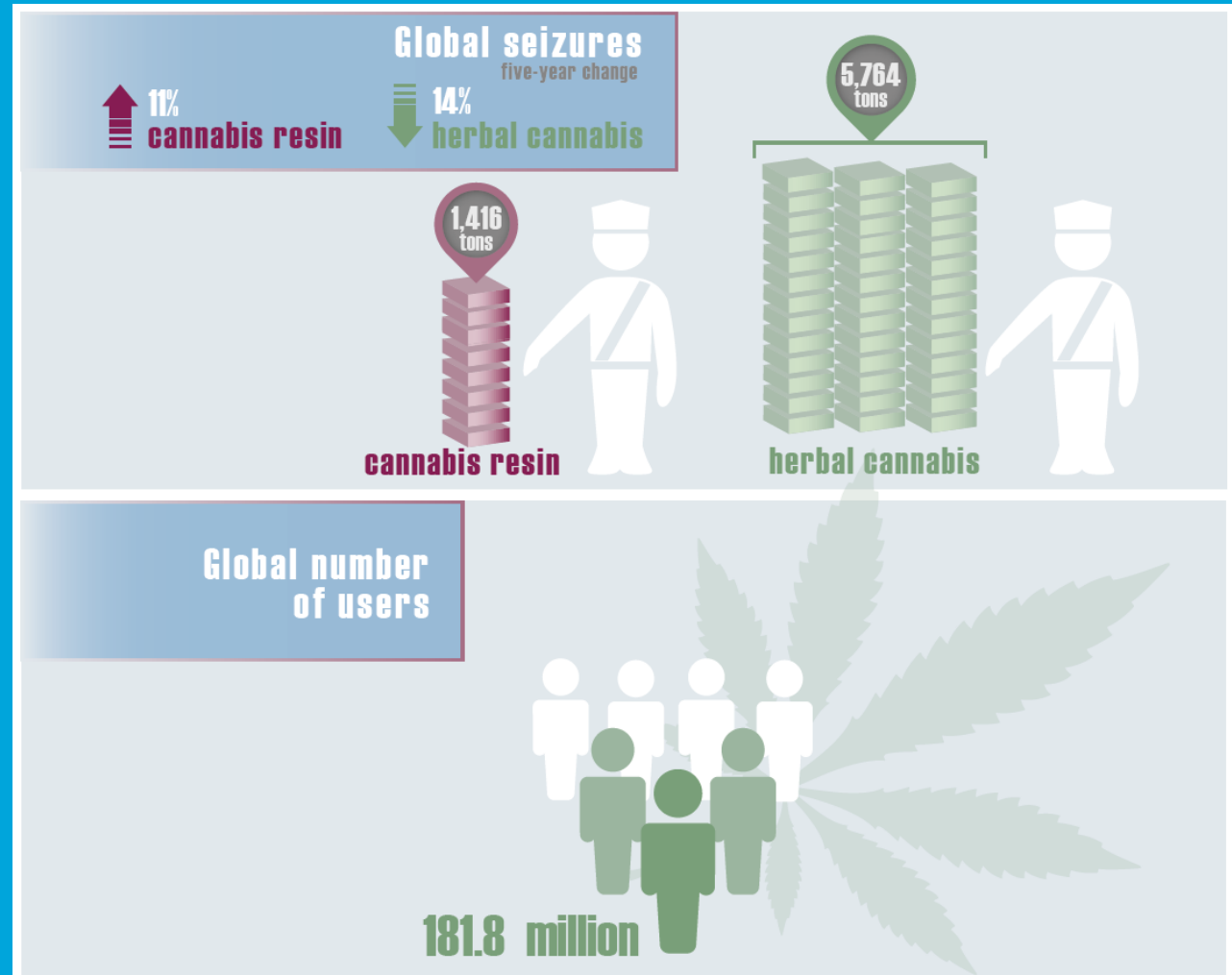


# Consumption

## Cannabis

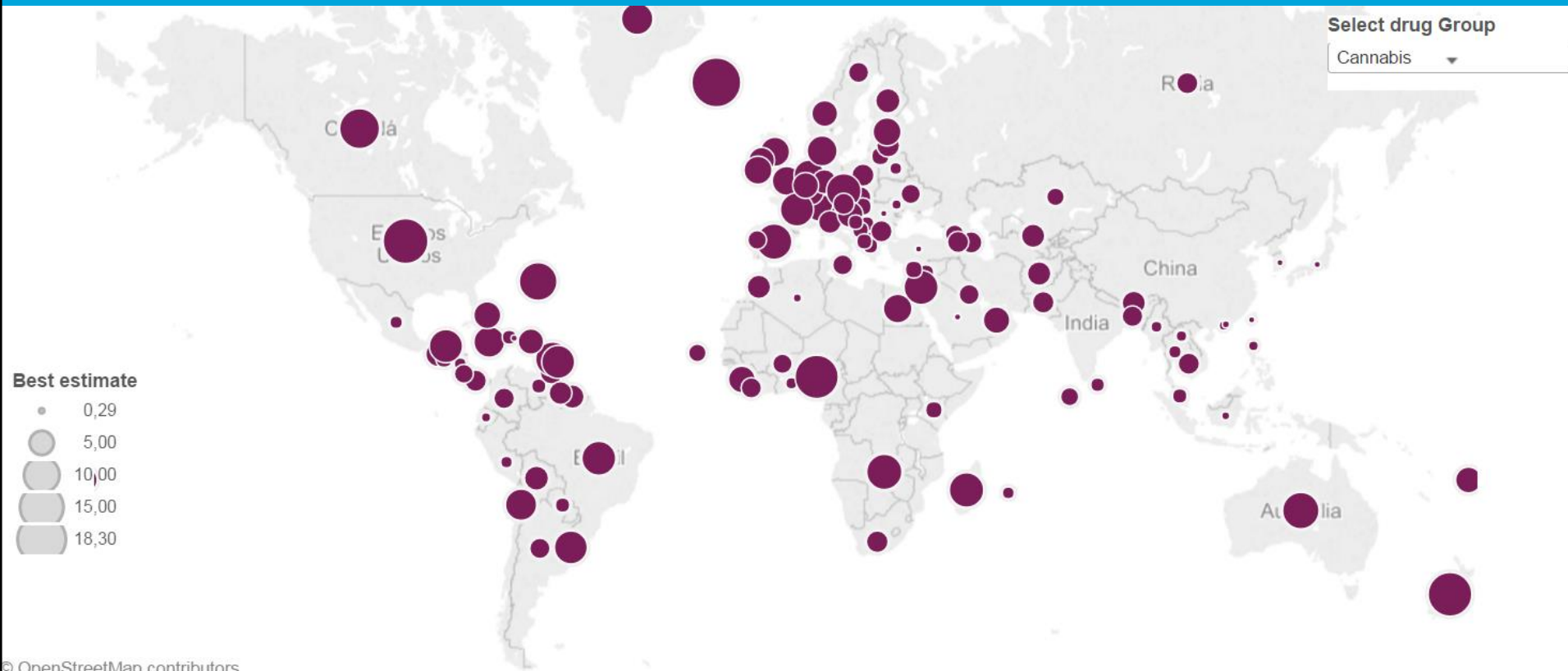


Cannabis



Note: Data for seizures and number of users are from 2013.

# Global Cannabis Consumption



## Total regional coca cultivation 2010 - 2015

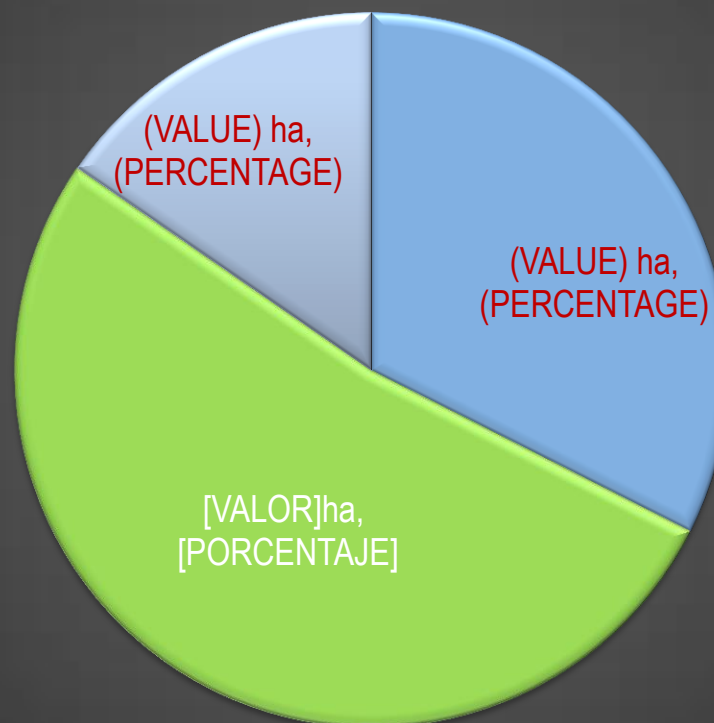


# Coca cultivation in the Andean Region





## Regional distribution of illicit coca cultivation 2014



■ Peru ■ Colombia ■ Bolivia

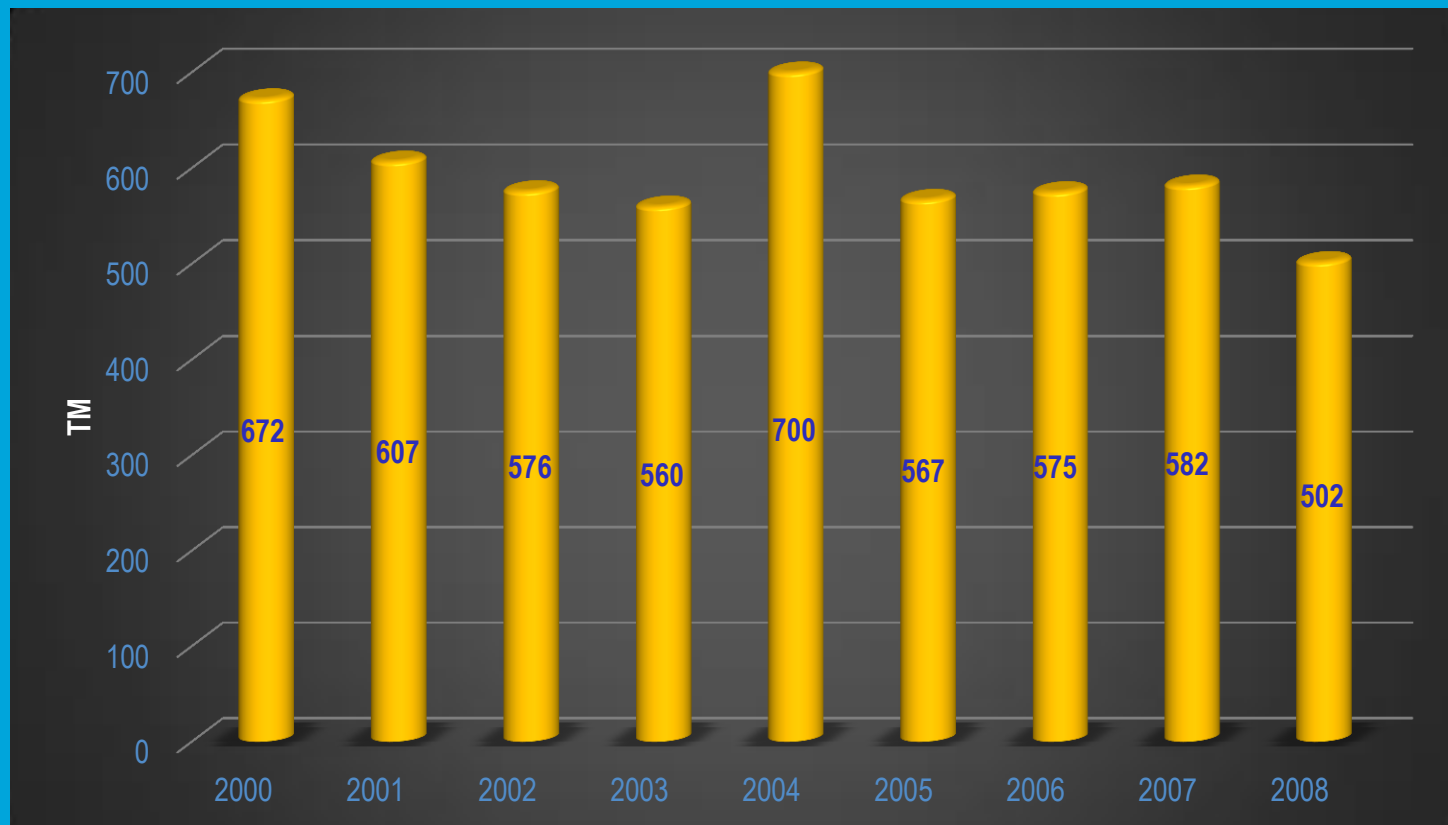


## REGIONAL COMPARATIVE DATA 2014

	2014		
	PERÚ	COLOMBIA	BOLIVIA
ILLICIT COCA CULTIVATION	42,900 ha	69,000 ha	20,400 ha
DRY COCA LEAVE PRODUCTION	100,840 TM	<b>132,655 TM</b>	33,100 TM
FRESH COCA LEAVE PRODUCTION	-----	308,500 TM	-----
DRY LEAVE YIELD/Ha	2,349 Kg/ha	<b>2,020 Kg/ha</b>	1,622 Kg/ha
FRESH LEAVE YIELD/Ha	-----	4,700 Kg/ha	-----
COCAINE PRODUCTION POTENTIAL	-----	442 TM	-----
DRY COCA LEAVE PRICES PER KG	4.3 U\$/Kg	<b>2.6 U\$/Kg</b>	7.8 U\$/Kg
FRESH COCA LEAVE PRICES PER KG	-----	1.1 U\$/Kg	-----
COCAINE BASE PRICES PER KG	843 U\$/Kg	983 U\$/Kg	-----
COCAINE PRICES PER KG	1,178 U\$/Kg	1,967.20 U\$/Kg	-----
MAIN ZONE OF ILLICIT COCA CULTIVATION (Ha)	VRAEM 18,845 ha	PACÍFICO 16,818 ha	LAS YUNGAS 15,700 ha
MAIN ZONE OF HIGHER YIELDS OF DRY LEAVE (Ha)	VRAEM 3,600 Kg/ha	<b>PACÍFICO</b> <b>2,413 Kg/ha</b>	COCHABAMBA 2,764 Kg/ha
MAIN ZONE OF HIGHER YIELDS OF FRESH LEAVE (Ha)	-----	5,600 Kg/Ha	-----

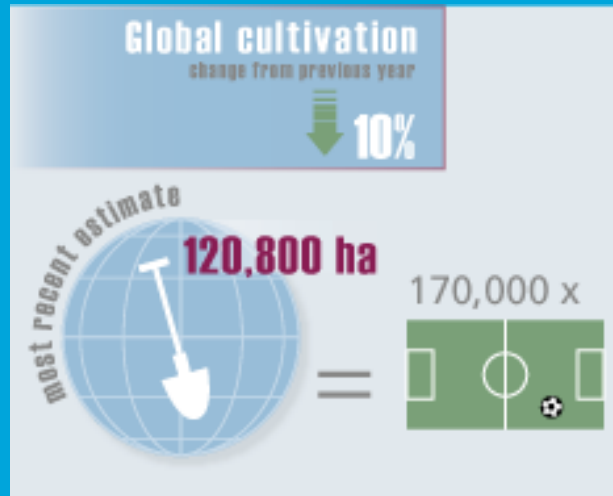
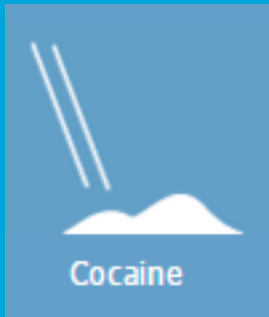
\* CALCULADO A VALORES DE HOJA SECA

## Regional potential for cocaine production



# Consumption

Cocaine





# Global cocaine consumption



## Principales corrientes del tráfico mundial de cocaína

