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**INTER-AMERICAN DRUG ABUSE  
CONTROL COMMISSION  
CICAD**

Secretariat for Multidimensional Security

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**INTEGRAL AND SUSTAINABLE ALTERNATIVE DEVELOPMENT:  
EXPERIENCES AND PERSPECTIVES  
COLOMBIAN EXPERIENCE**

# Integral and Sustainable Alternative Development: Experiences and Perspectives Colombian Experience

Peru 2015

 MINJUSTICIA

 **TODOS POR UN  
NUEVO PAÍS**  
PAZ · EQUIDAD · EDUCACIÓN

1

2 different countries

2

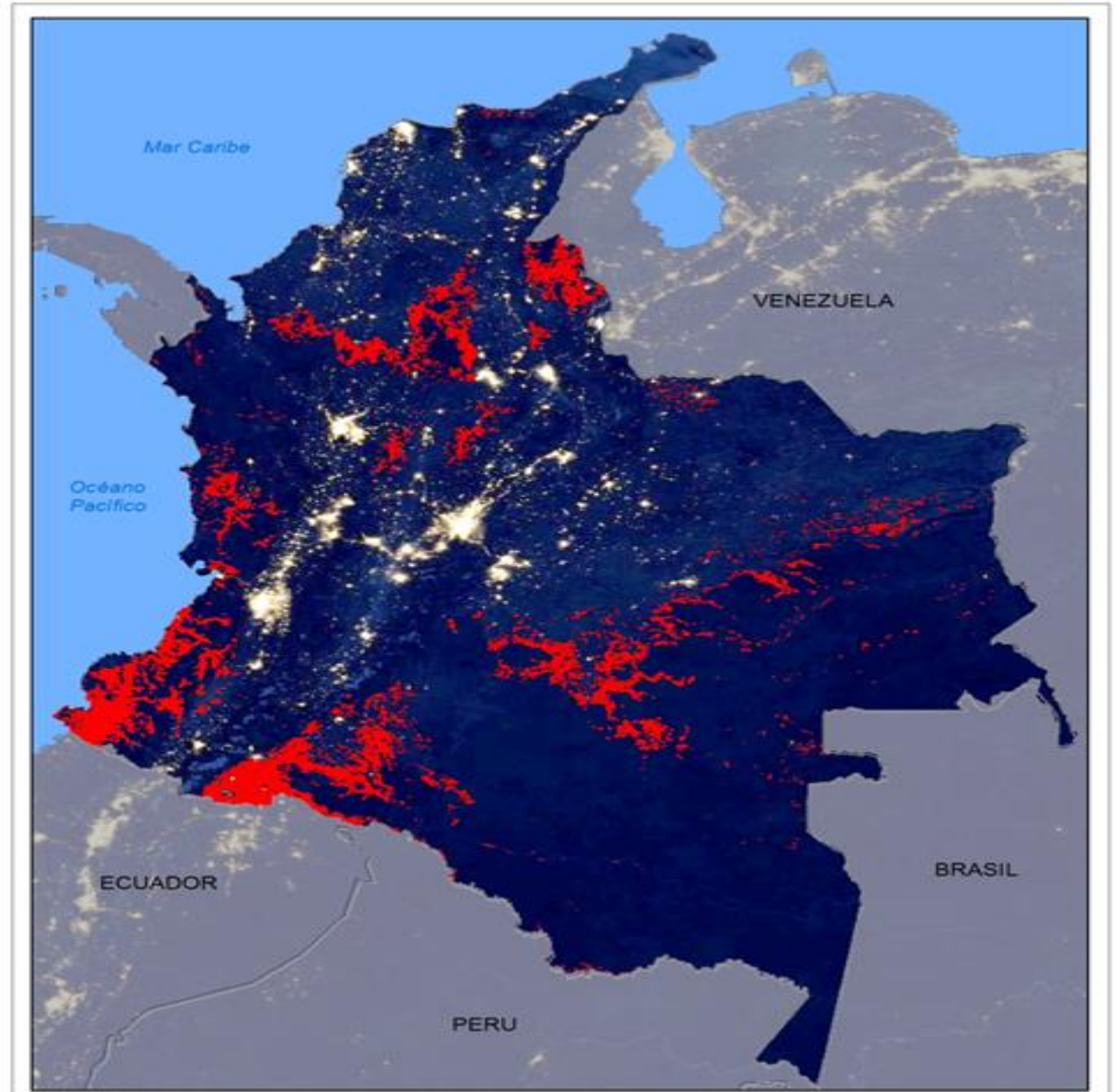
Less likely to develop capabilities

3

Minor conditions for security and the rule of law

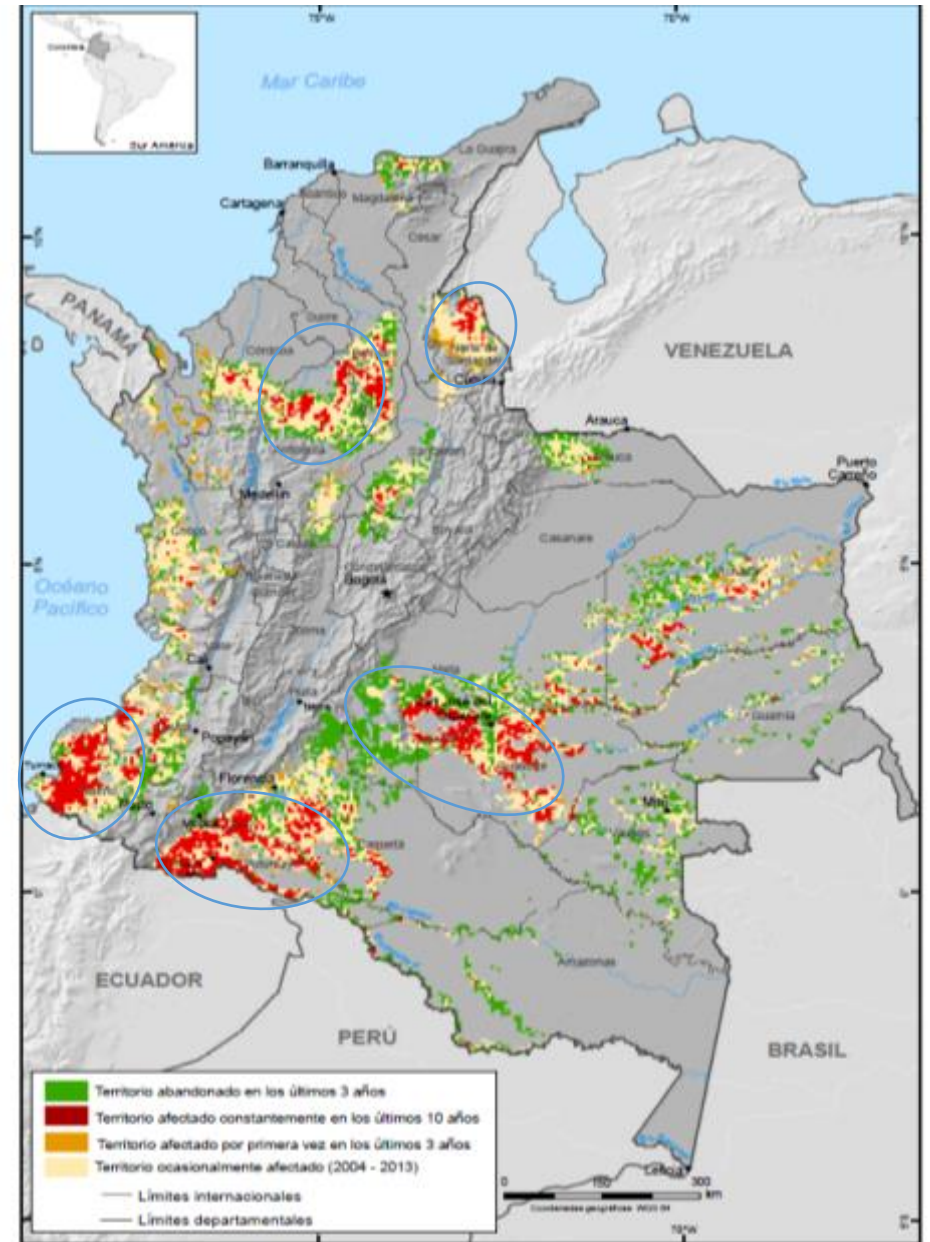
4

Restricted markets and routes



## Concentration and persistence in some areas of Colombia

- Trends for reduction of illicit crops but a problem of high concentration and persistence in some areas.
- Concentration in 6 departments and from 1,120 municipalities around **204** have presence of coca crops.
- **66%** are in **special management areas**: Parks, Indian Reserves, Community Councils, agroforestry areas.



Fuente: Gobierno de Colombia - Sistema de monitoreo apoyado por UNODC  
Los límites, nombres y títulos usados en este mapa no constituyen reconocimiento o aceptación por parte de las Naciones Unidas.

# Historical strategies to reduce illicit crops



## Aerial Spray

It was suspended by  
order of the CNE in  
May 2015



## Forced manual eradication



## Voluntary manual eradication



## Alternative Development

It Includes  
Territorial  
Consolidation  
Policy

# Alternative Development Strategy

## ERADICATION



- Voluntary
- Compulsory

## FOOD SECURITY



- Home gardens
- Financial incentive

## PRODUCTIVE INITIATIVE



- Agriculture
- Natural Resources Use
- Conservation

## PRODUCTION CHAIN



- Producer organizations
- Private sector
- infrastructure

## DESARROLLO RURAL INTEGRAL



- Integración regional
- Participación ciudadana y buen gobierno
- Institucionalización del territorio



# Cifras importantes D.A.

## DESARROLLO ALTERNATIVO 2006-2014

**\$ 974.934**  
MILLONES DE INVERSIÓN



**\$ 183.569**  
MILLONES DE INVERSIÓN  
**POR LA UACT**



DATOS GENERALES ATENCIÓN D.A.  
**134.206 familias**  
**26 deptos**  
**164 mpios**

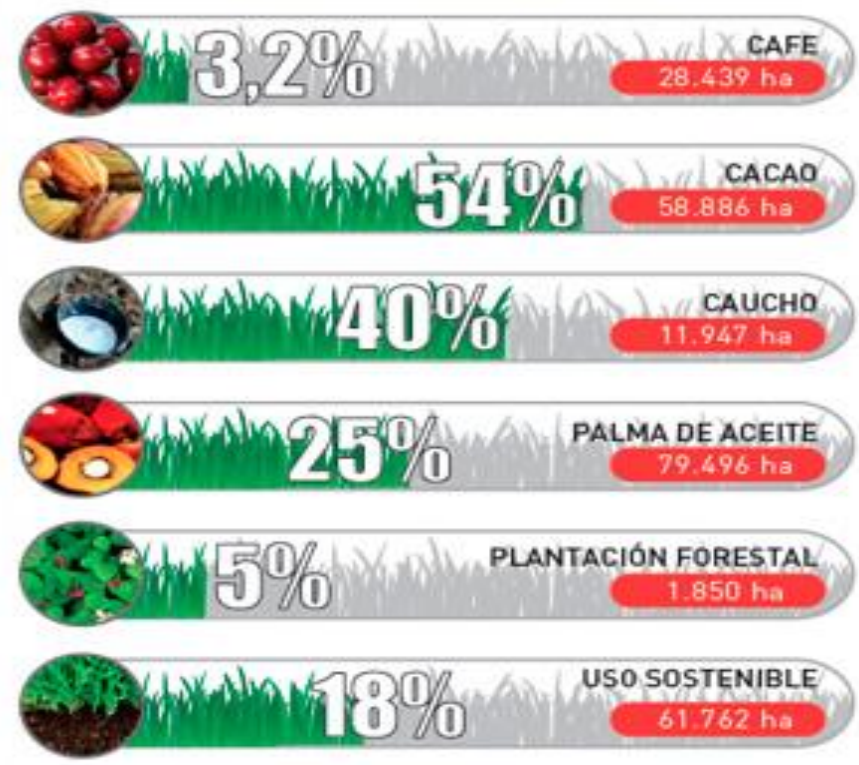


DATOS GENERALES ATENCIÓN D.A. UACT



**47.288 familias**  
**16 deptos**  
**94 mpios**

## LINEAS PRODUCTIVAS NACIONALES



# NEW POLICY APPROACH TO ADDRESS ILLICIT CROPS AND RELATED CRIMES

4

NDP 2014-2018. "All for a new country"

Peace Process Havana

Guidelines CNE



**PROCESSING AND  
COMPREHENSIVE  
DEVELOPMENT OF THE  
AFFECTED TERRITORIES**



**CRIMINAL POLICY  
CONTROL AND  
INTERACTION**



**COMPREHENSIVE CARE  
TO DRUG USE**

**TERRITORIAL APPROACH AND DECREASE VULNERABILITY**



# TRANSFORMATION OF RELEVANT TERRITORIES FOR RESISTANCE TO ILLEGALITY



School in affected area



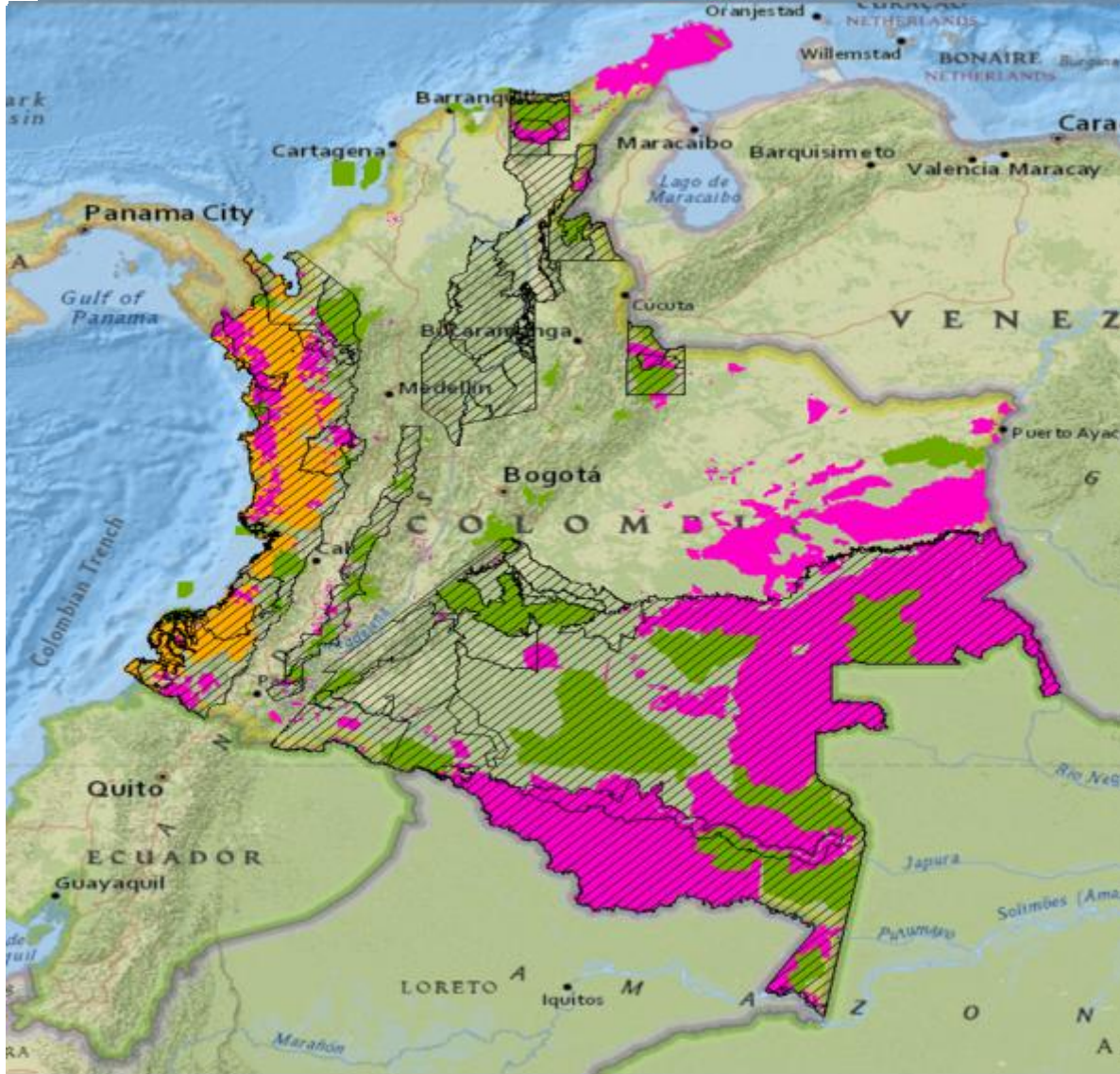
Poor road conditions and inaccessible areas

If is only action by the threat, the crops diminish, but **if conditions do not change the territorial general trend persists** with other phenomena of illegality (ex. Illegal mining)

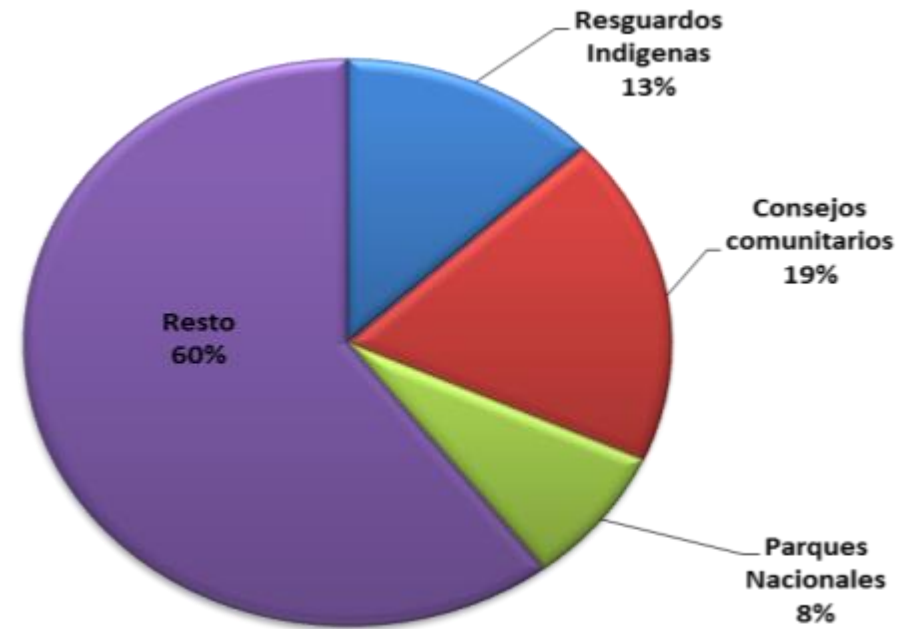
Integrated actions against persistent of illicit crops in some areas of the country to ensure sustainability and continuity.

Progress is being made on a policy **to strengthen the articulation and coordination among different programs, and strengthen national-regional and sectorial articulation.**

# POLICY IMPLEMENTATION WITH DIFERENTIAL APPROACH

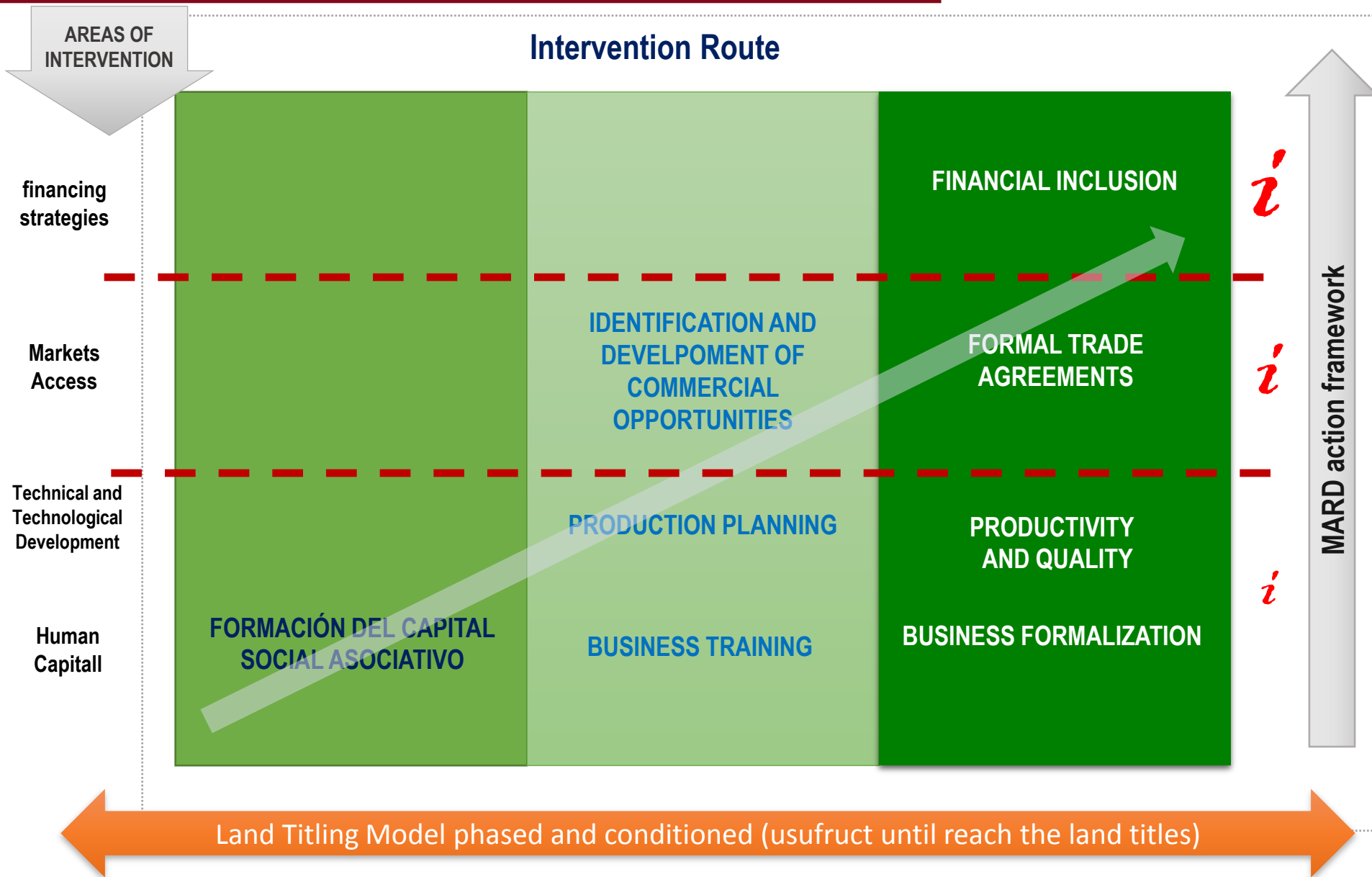


**Colombia is a country with areas that for their social, environmental and development characteristics require special handling**

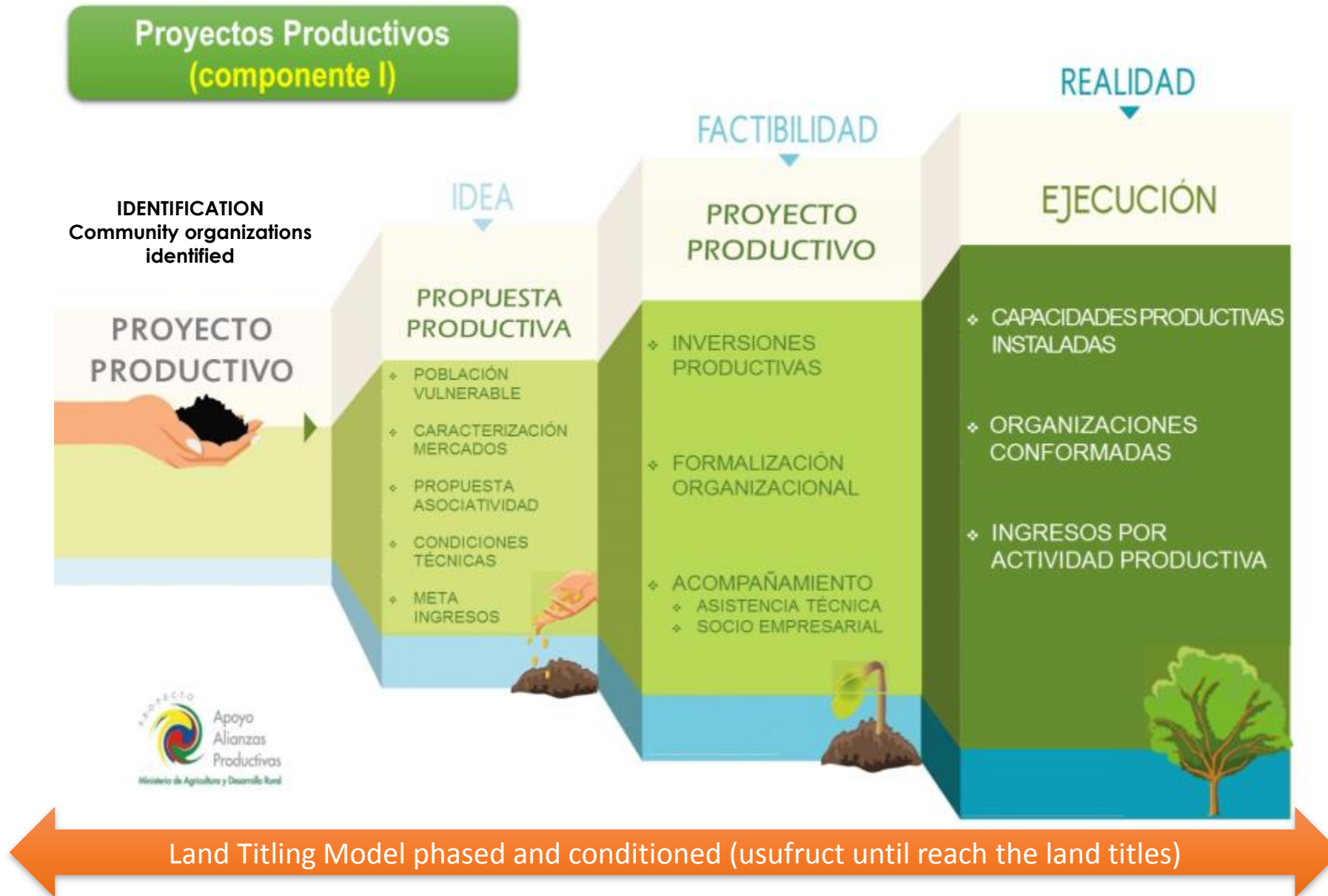


Coca cultivation by territorial entities

# AGRICULTURAL STRATEGY



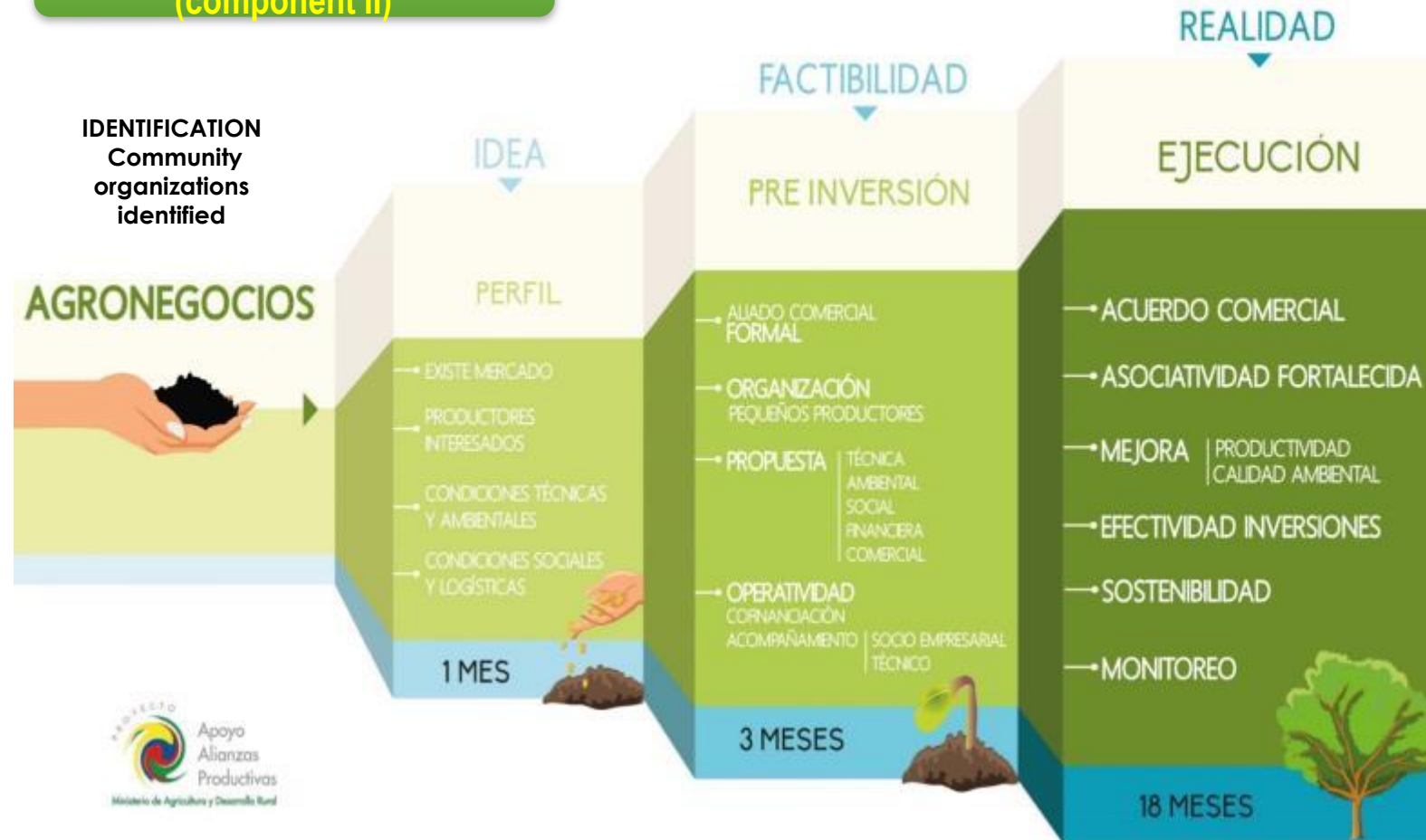
# AGRICULTURAL STRATEGY



# AGRICULTURAL STRATEGY

## Intervention proposal

### Productive Partnerships (component II)



Modelo de titulación de tierras escalonada y condicionado (usufructo hasta llegar a la titulación)

# Challenges



Implement the new public policy approach that seeks to develop the areas of concerned

Design strategies that address the causes and consequences of the phenomenon from a differentiated intervention.

Implementing the policy approach of vulnerability, human rights, public health, and gender differentiated.

Strengthen the building of evidence to strengthen effective intervention plans.

Establish differential treatment of the weak links in the production chain and intensify efforts in dismantling criminal organizations.

Integration and coordination from the different (national, provincial, municipal) territorial levels to focus efforts and increase the effectiveness of interventions.

Consolidate and coordinate joint worldwide efforts since the phenomenon goes beyond the country's borders.

# THANK YOU

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