



**INTER-AMERICAN DRUG ABUSE
CONTROL COMMISSION
CICAD**

**SIXTY-SECOND REGULAR SESSION
December 13 - 15 , 2017
Washington, D.C.**

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ACCESS TO OPIOIDS AND CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

62

Regular Session of **CICAD**

Washington D.C., United States
December 13 - 15, 2017



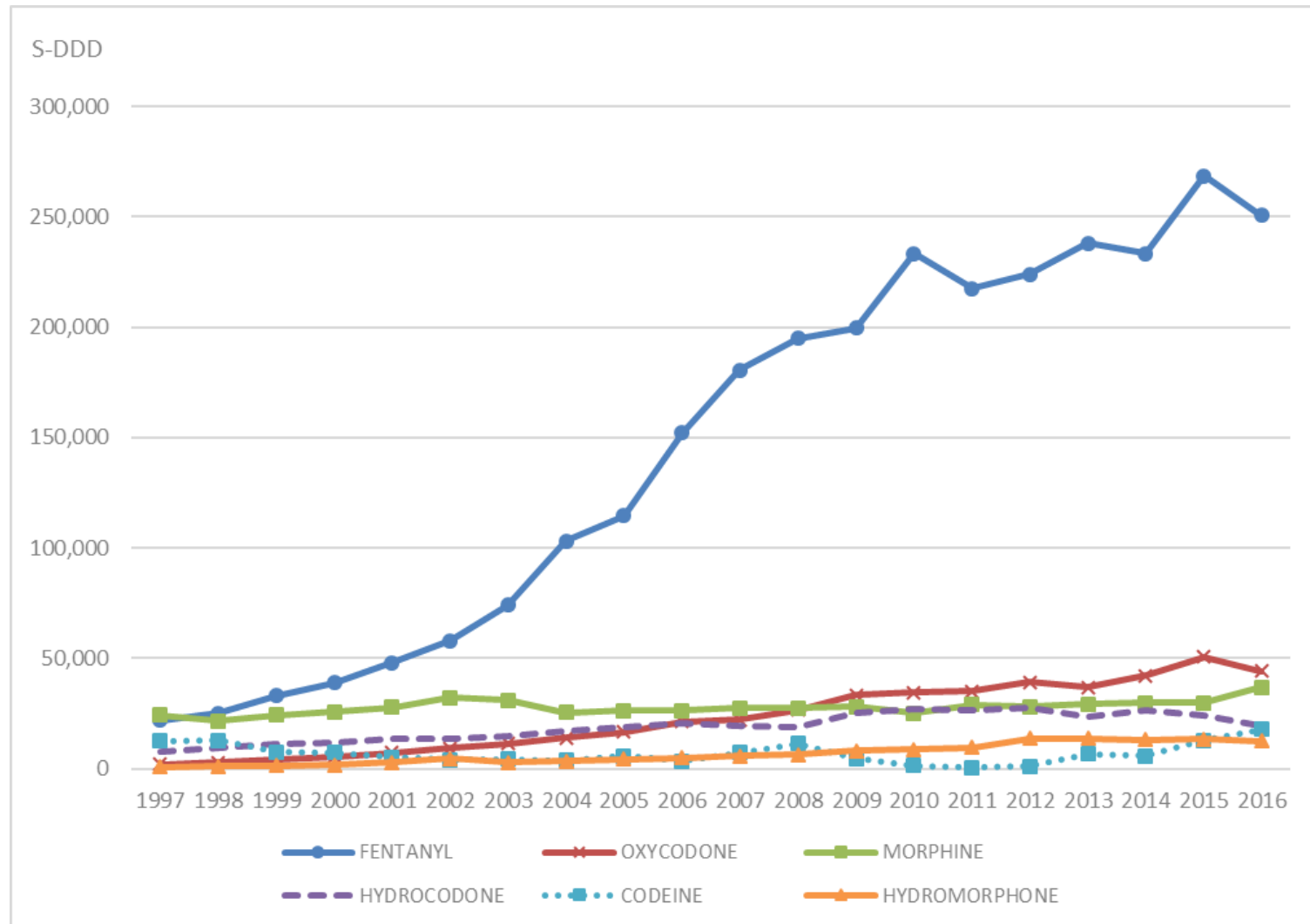
INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS CONTROL BOARD

Access to Opioids and Controlled Substances

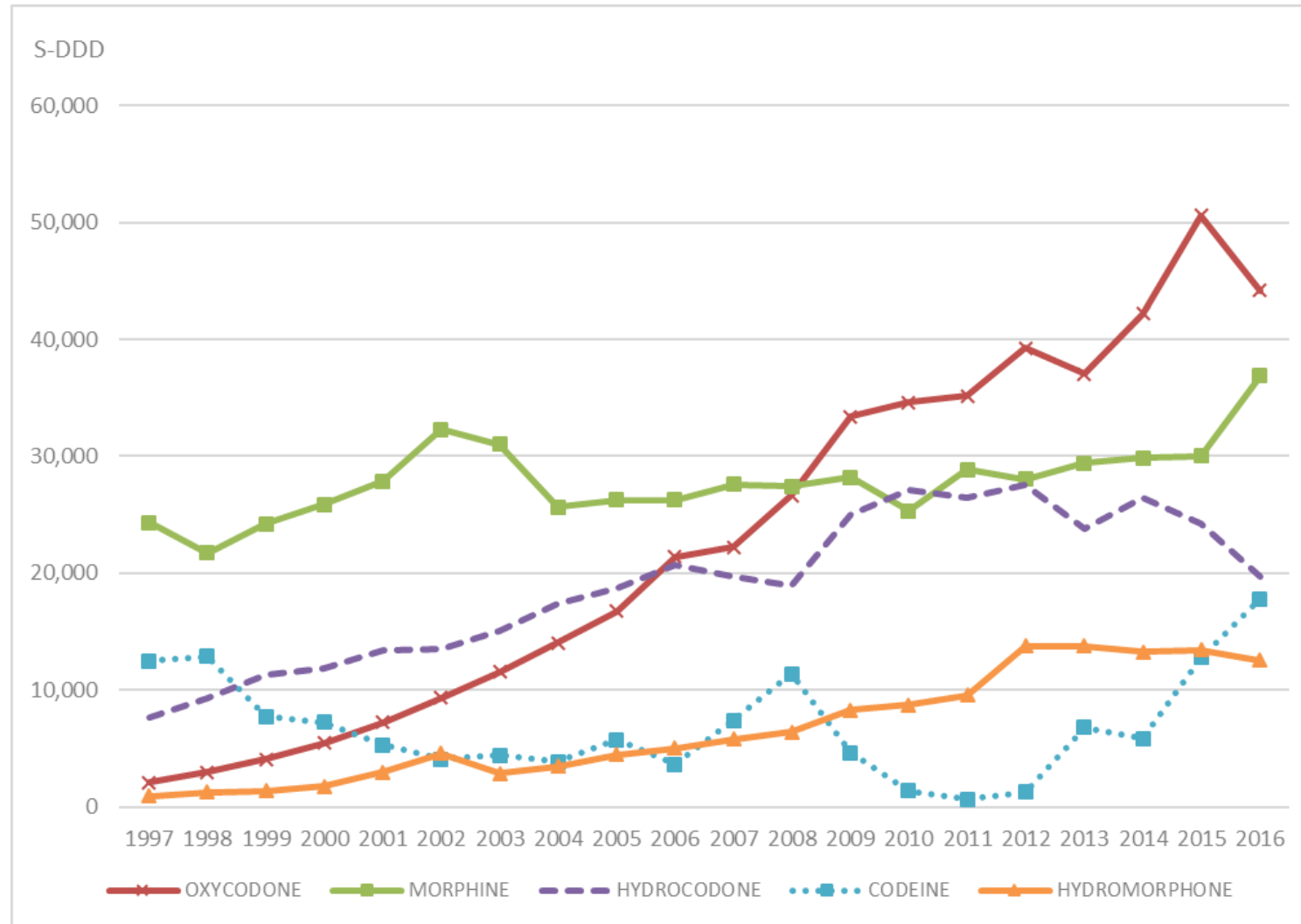
Rossen Popov
Deputy Secretary INCB
rossen.popov@un.org

S-DDD of various opioids 1997-2016

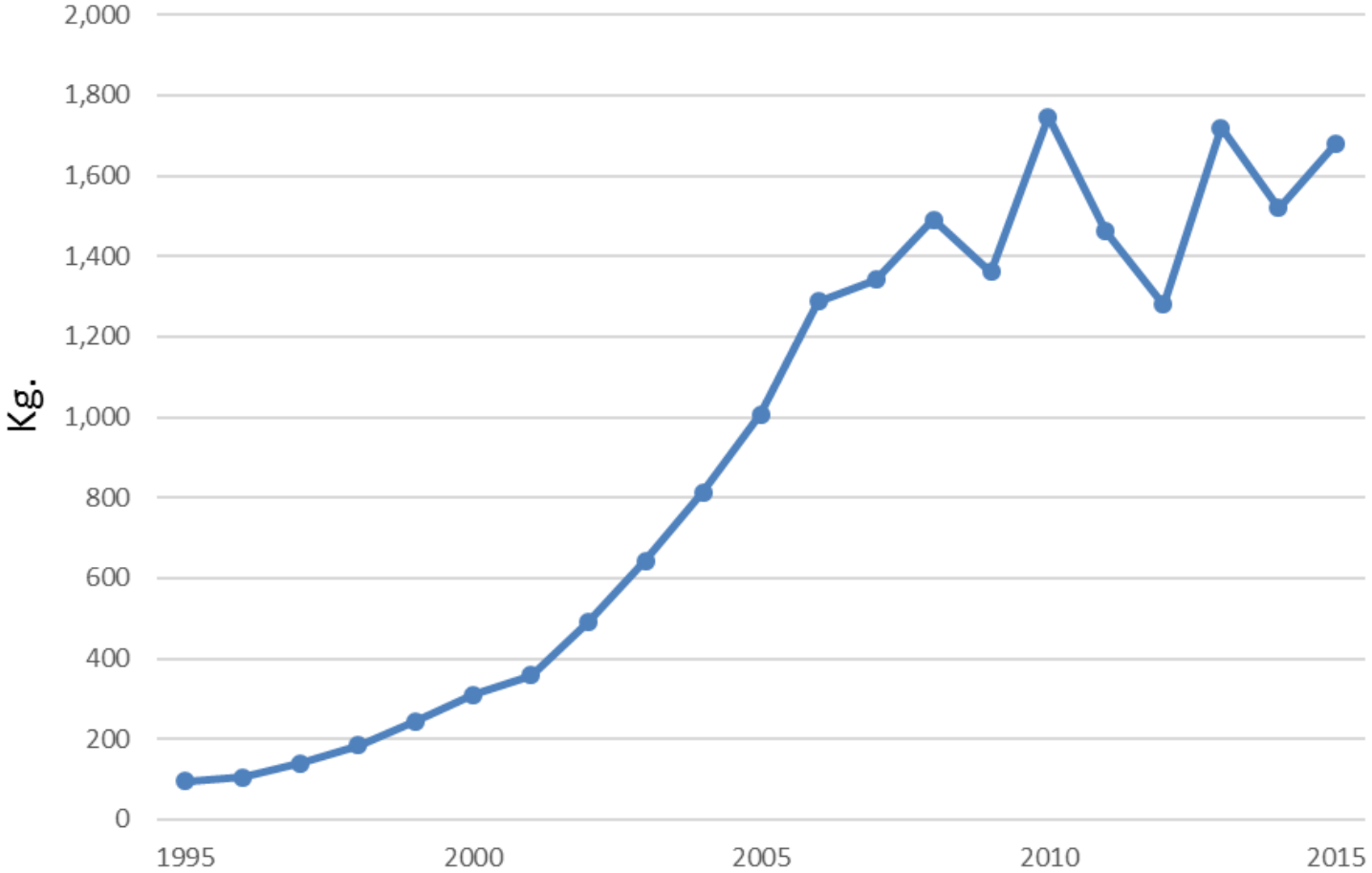
*S-DDD - defined daily doses for statistical purposes



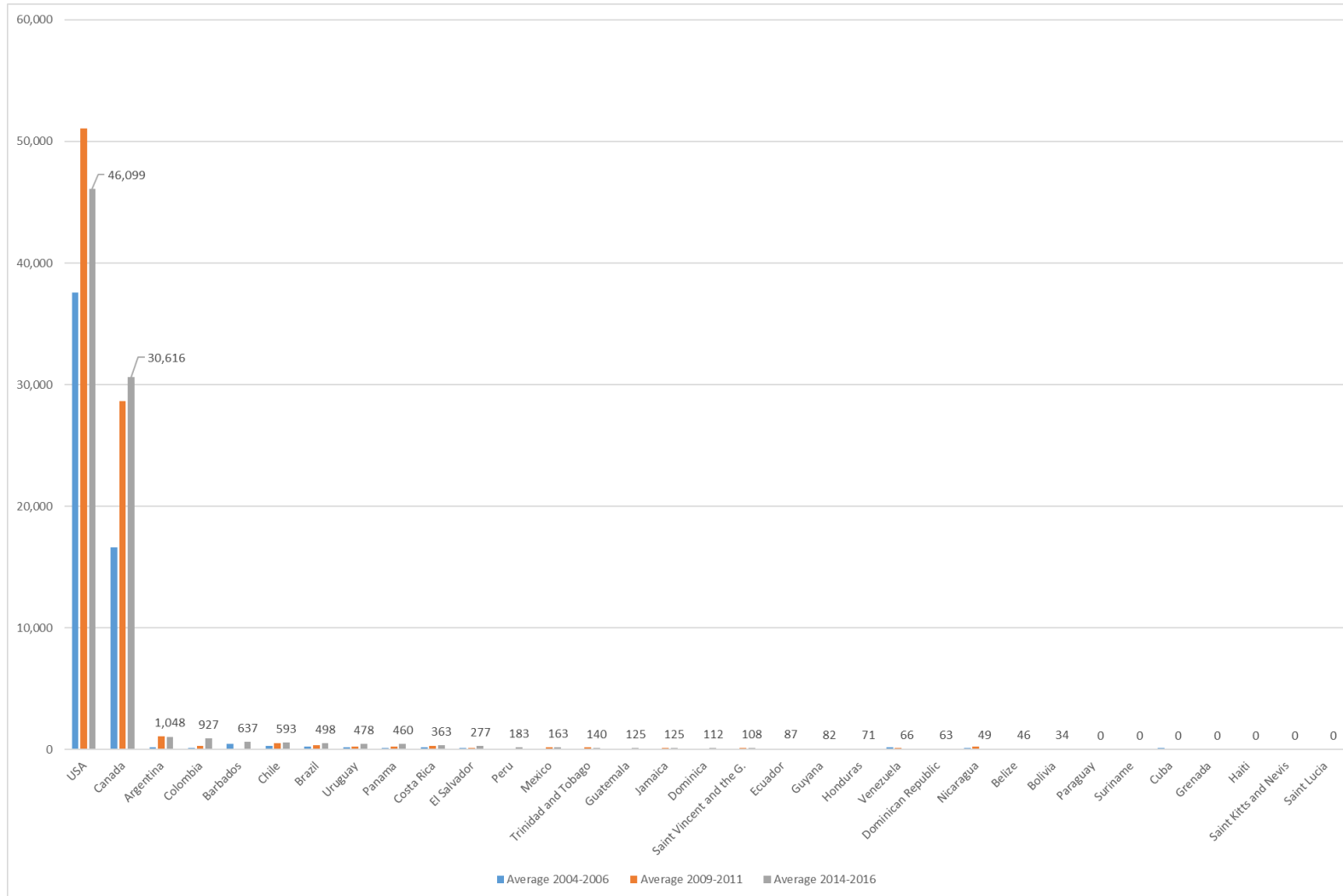
S-DDD of various opioids (excluding fentanyl) 1997-2016



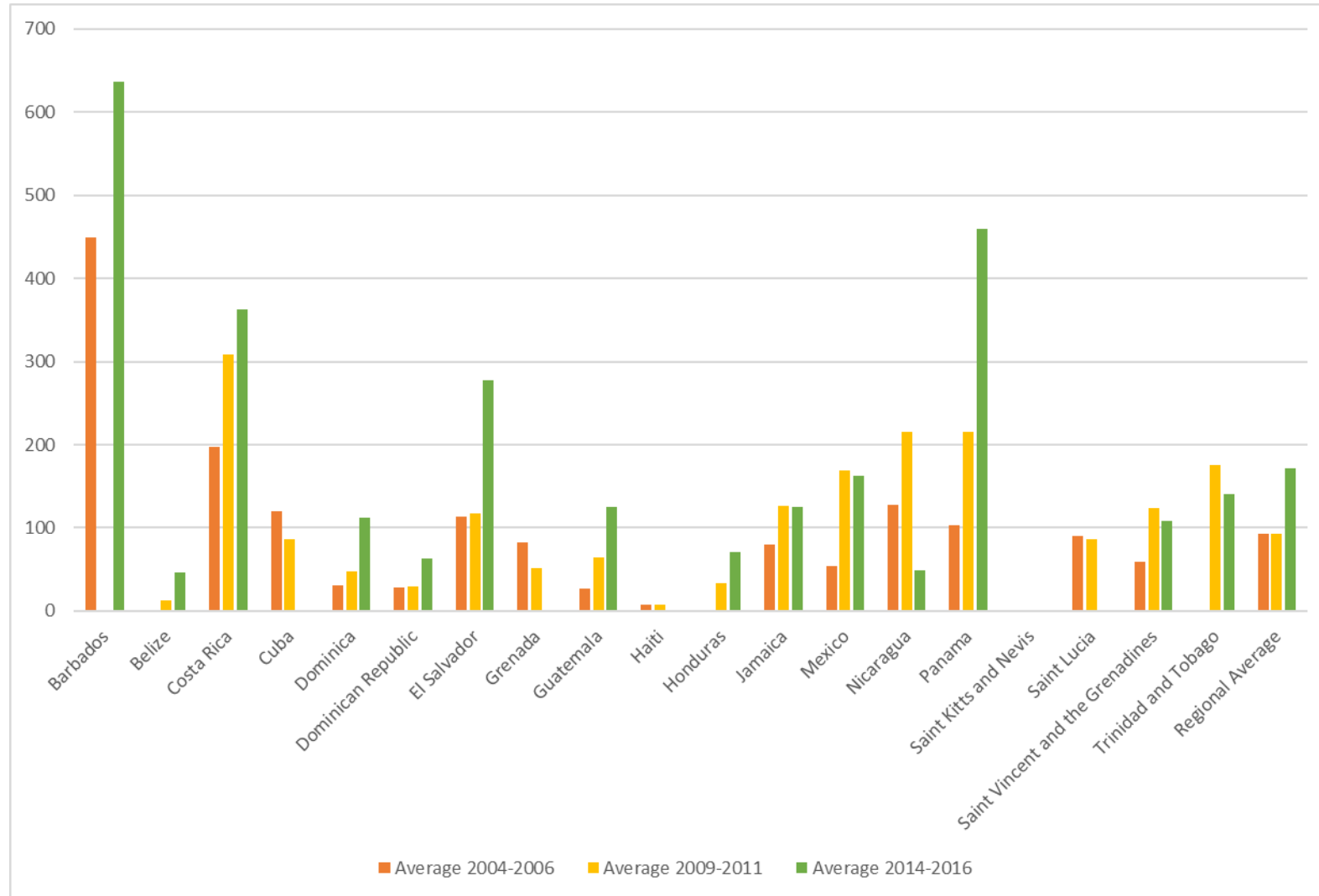
Global Consumption of Fentanyl 1995 - 2015



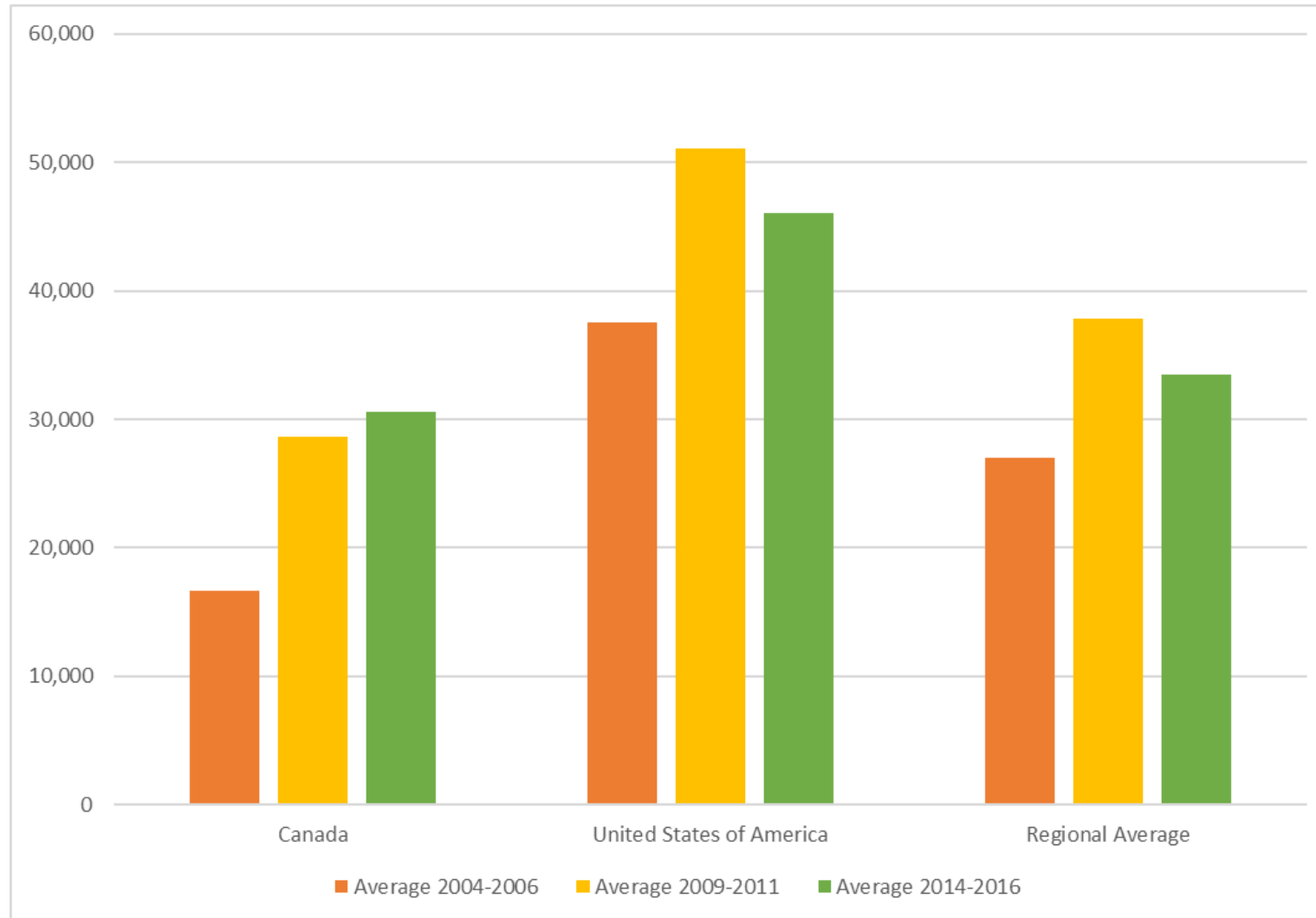
Average S-DDD Americas



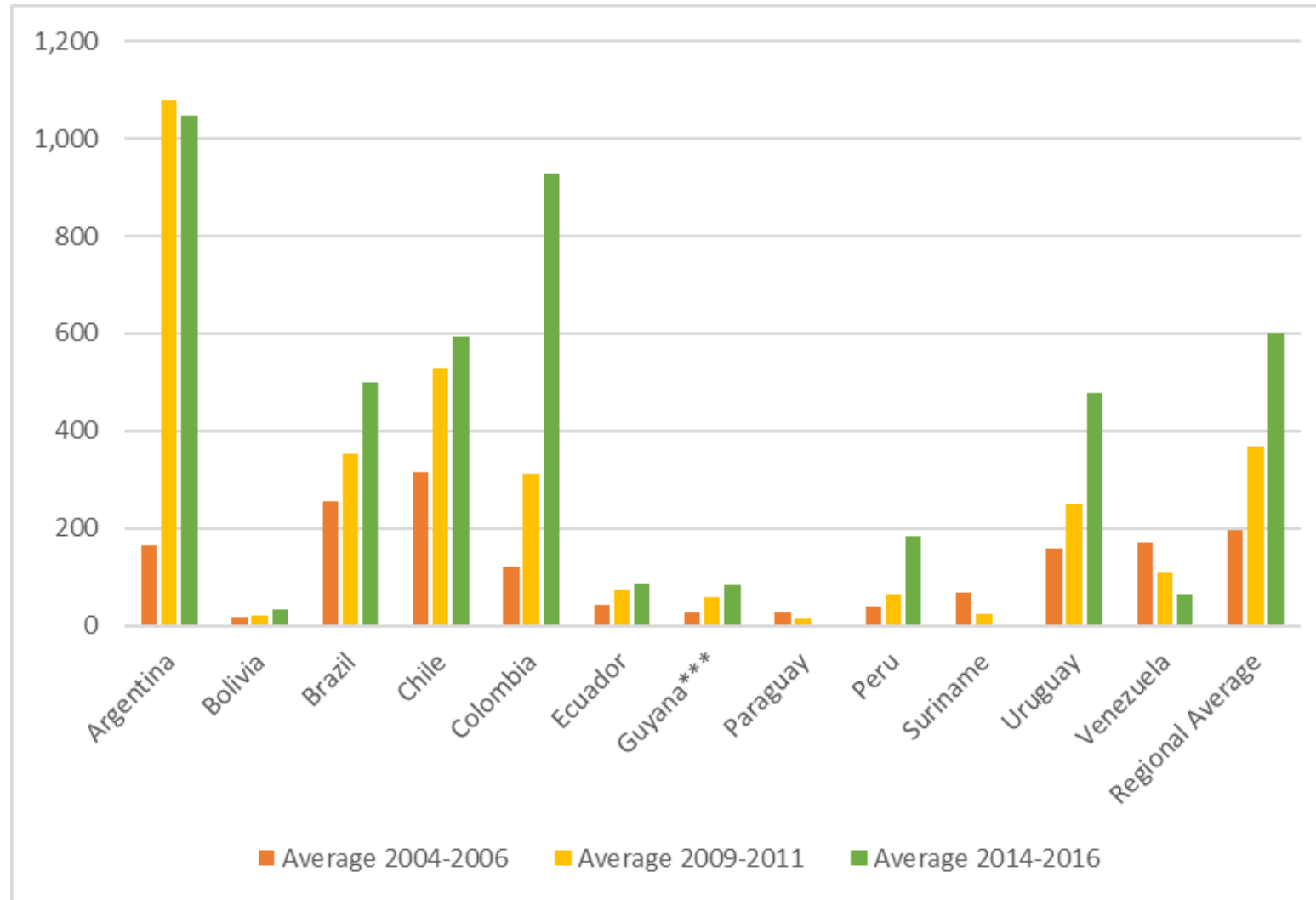
Average S-DDD Central America and the Caribbean



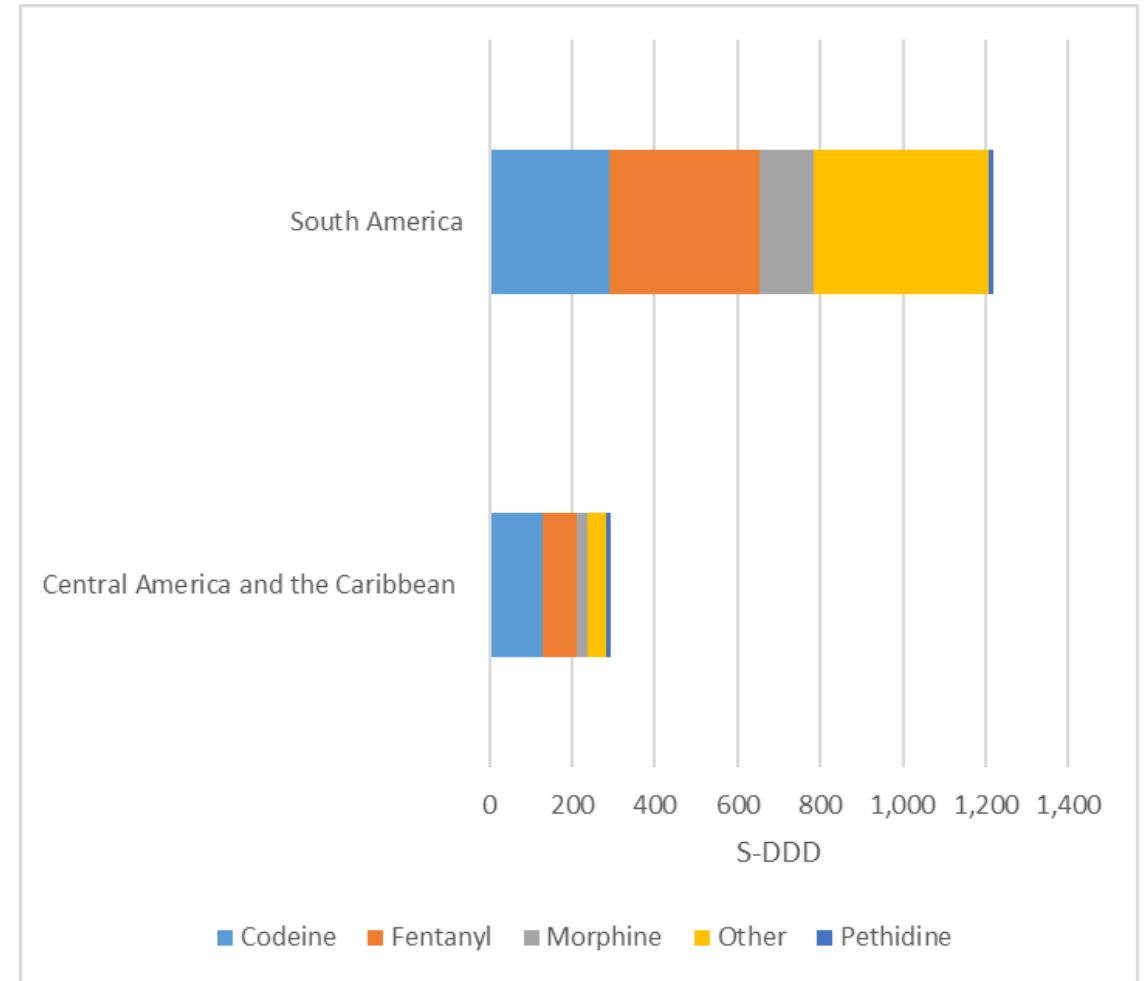
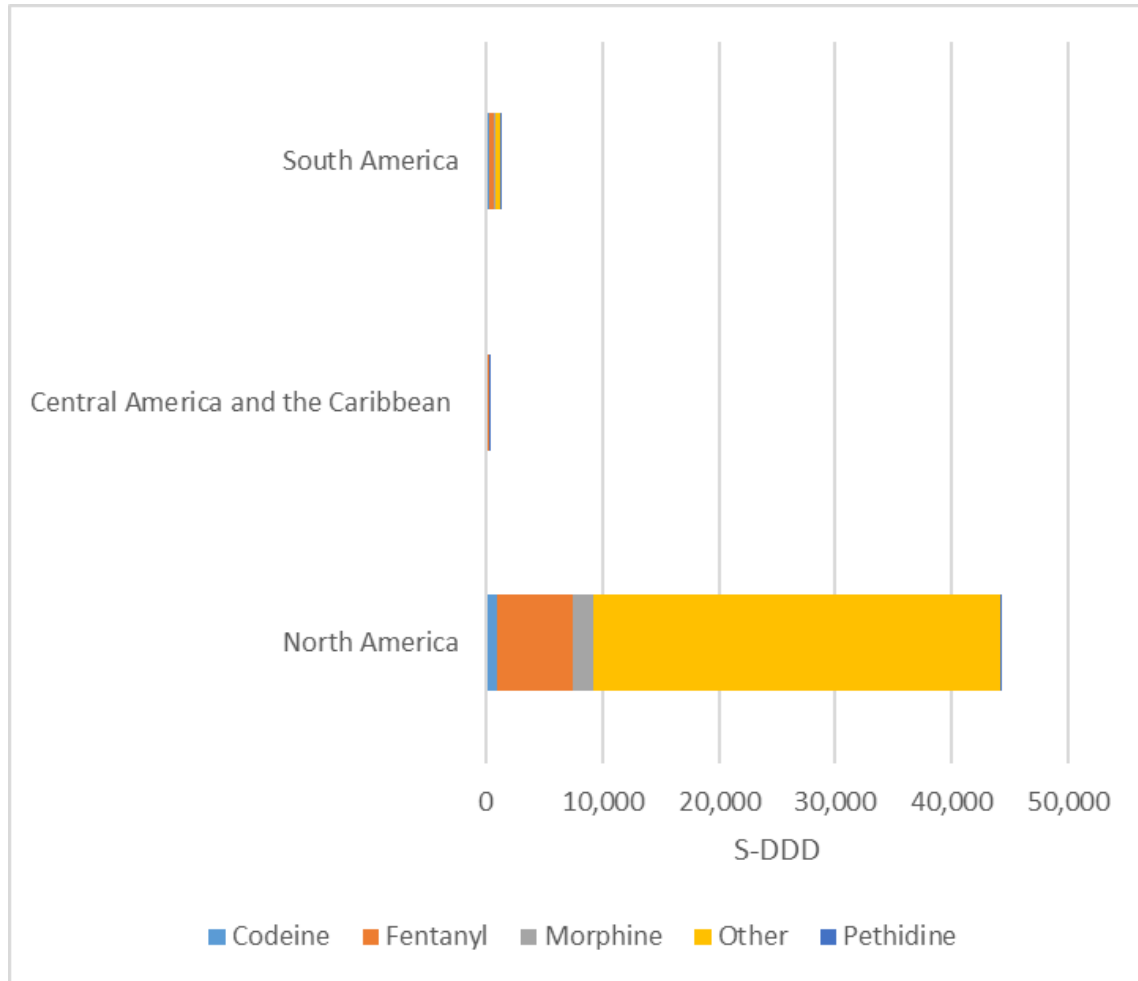
Average S-DDD United States and Canada



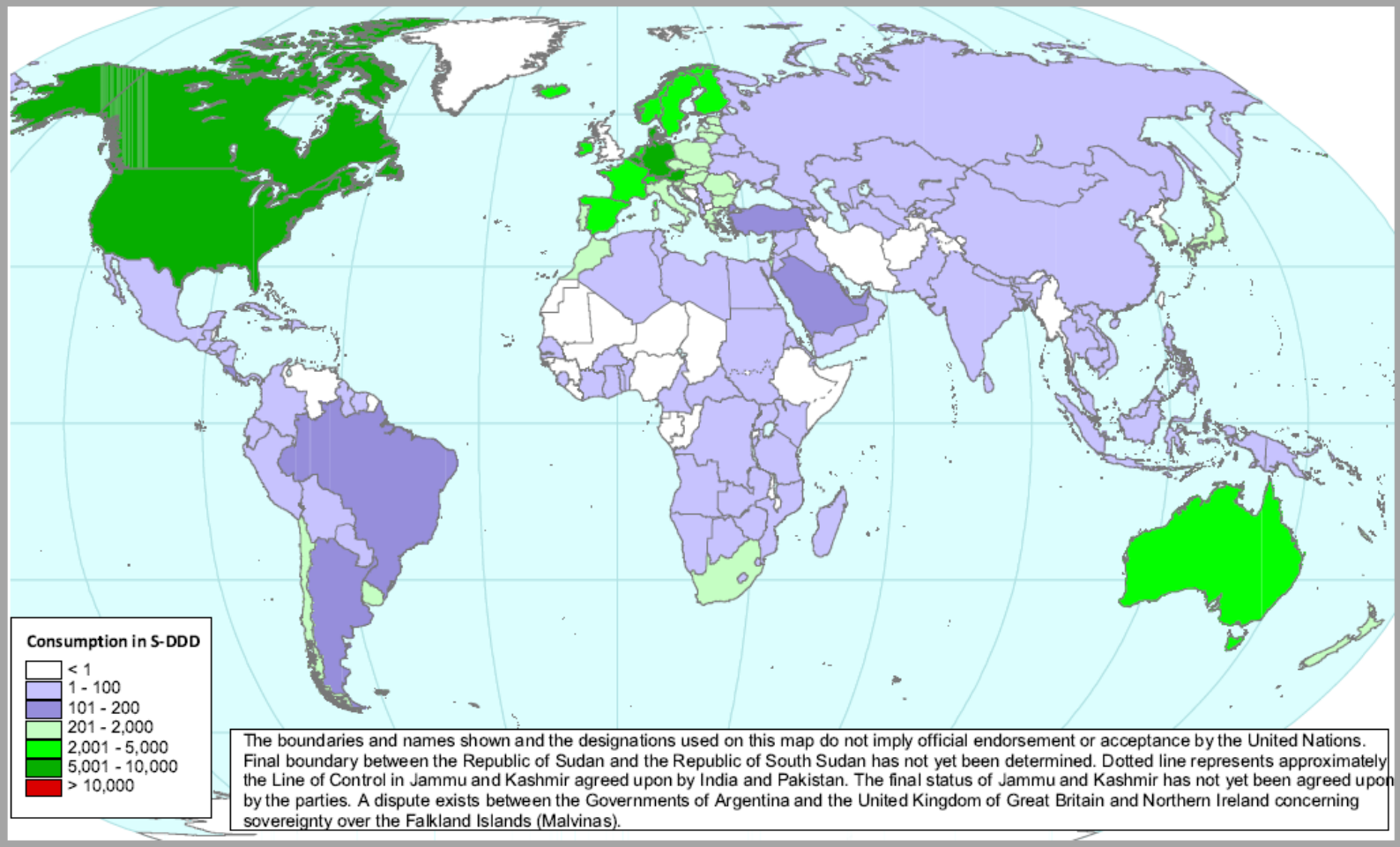
Average S-DDD South America



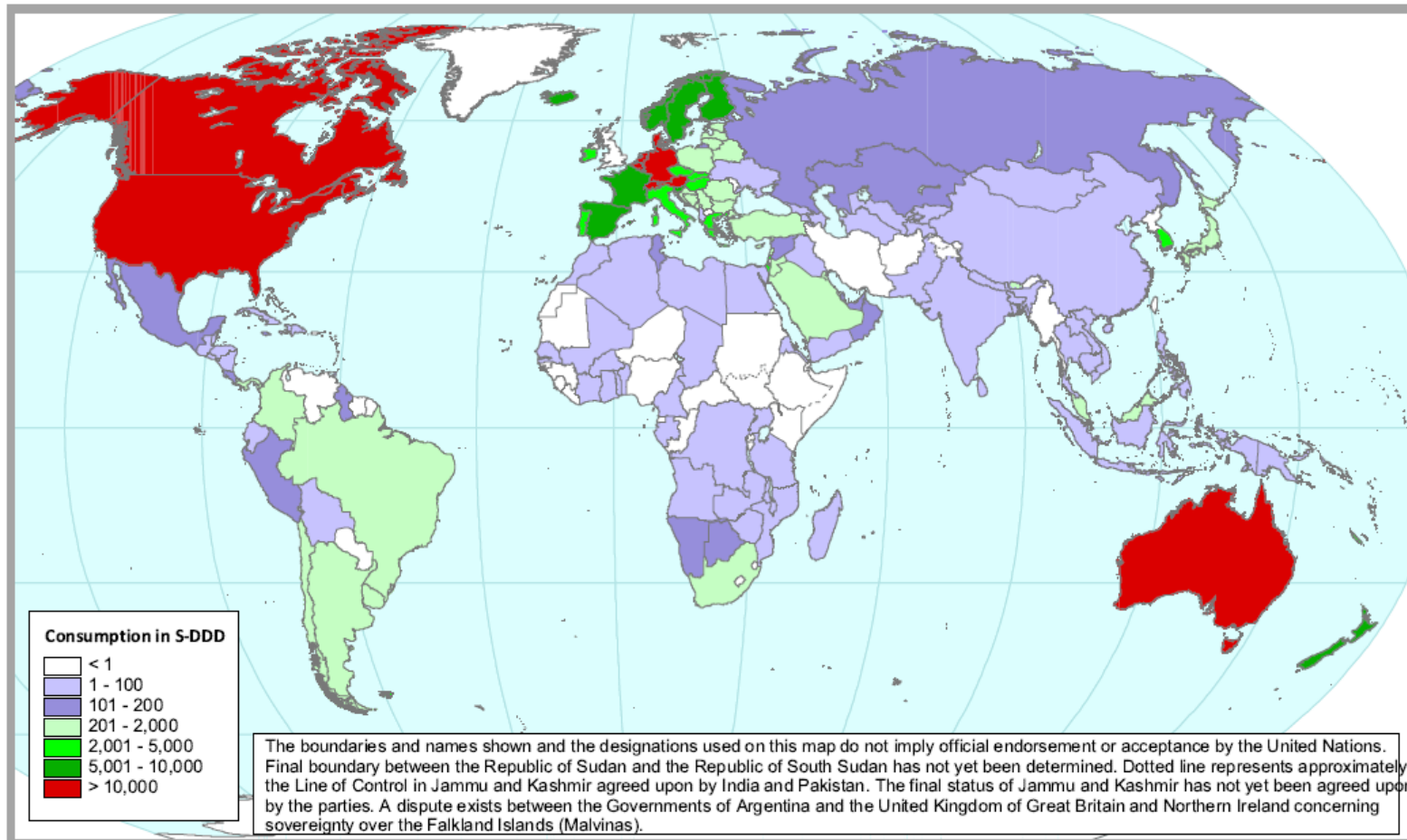
S-DDD of various opioids in the Americas



Availability of Opioids for Pain Management 2001-2003 Average in S-DDD

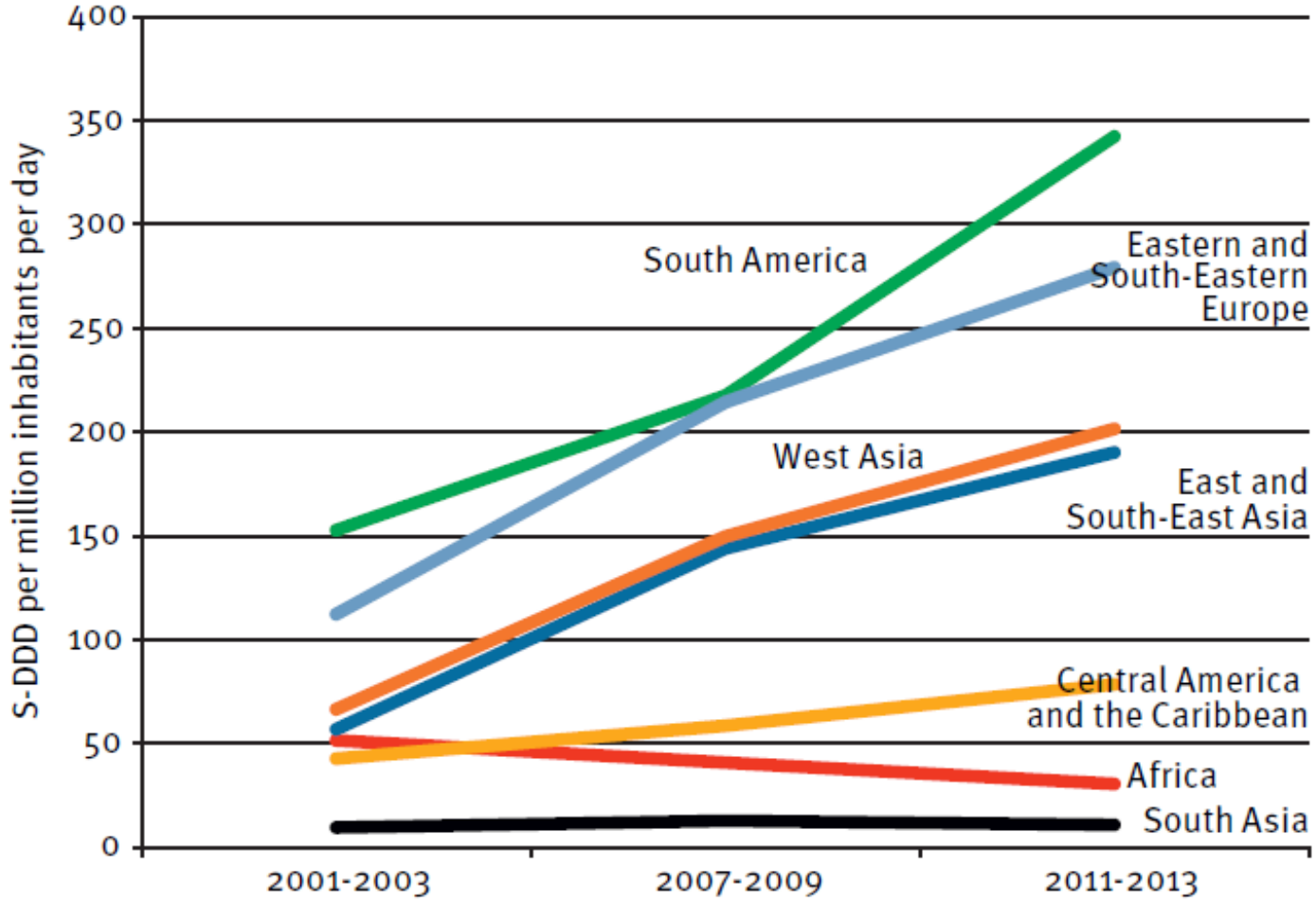


Availability of Opioids for Pain Management 2011-2013 Average in S-DDD

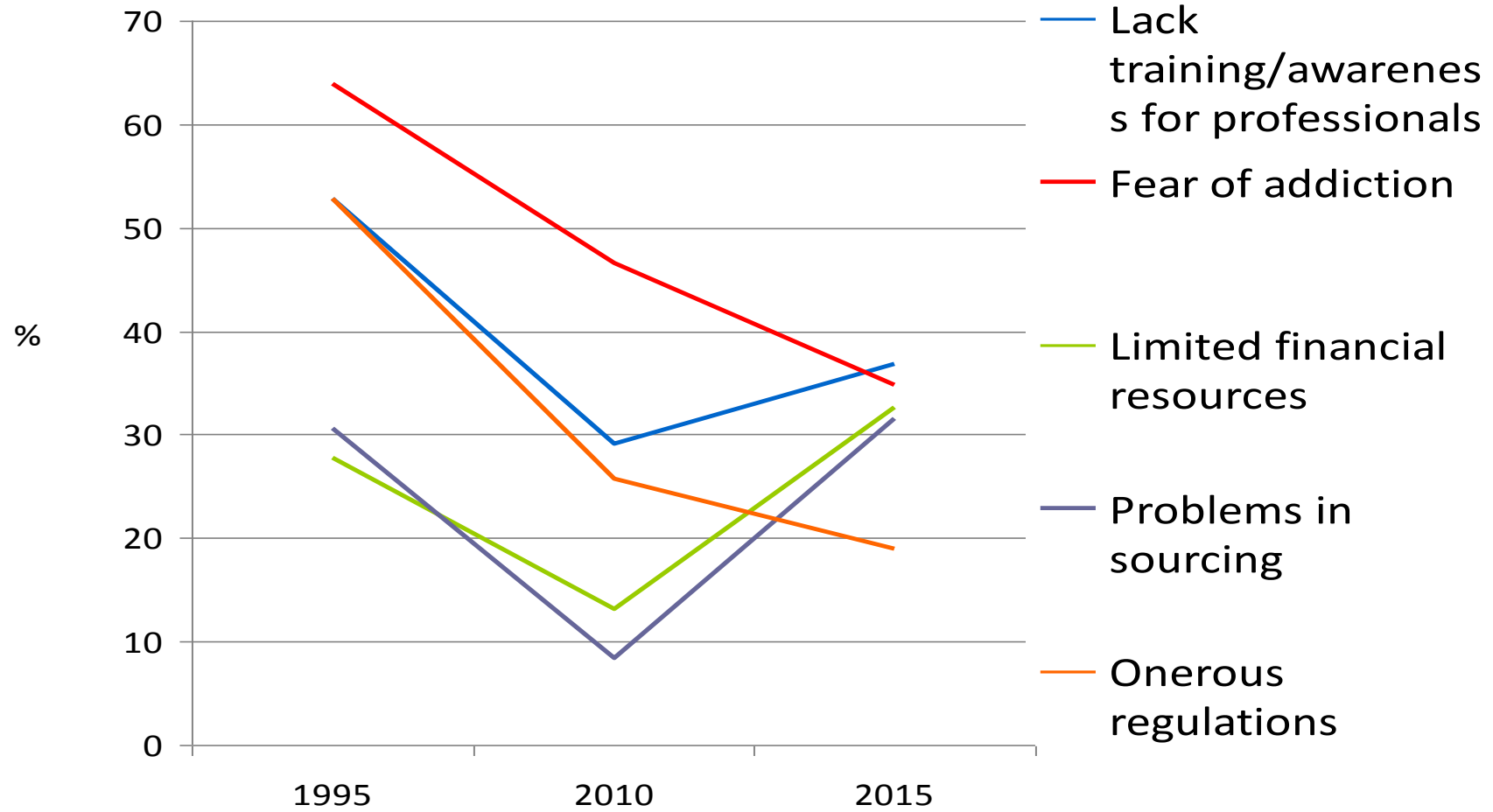


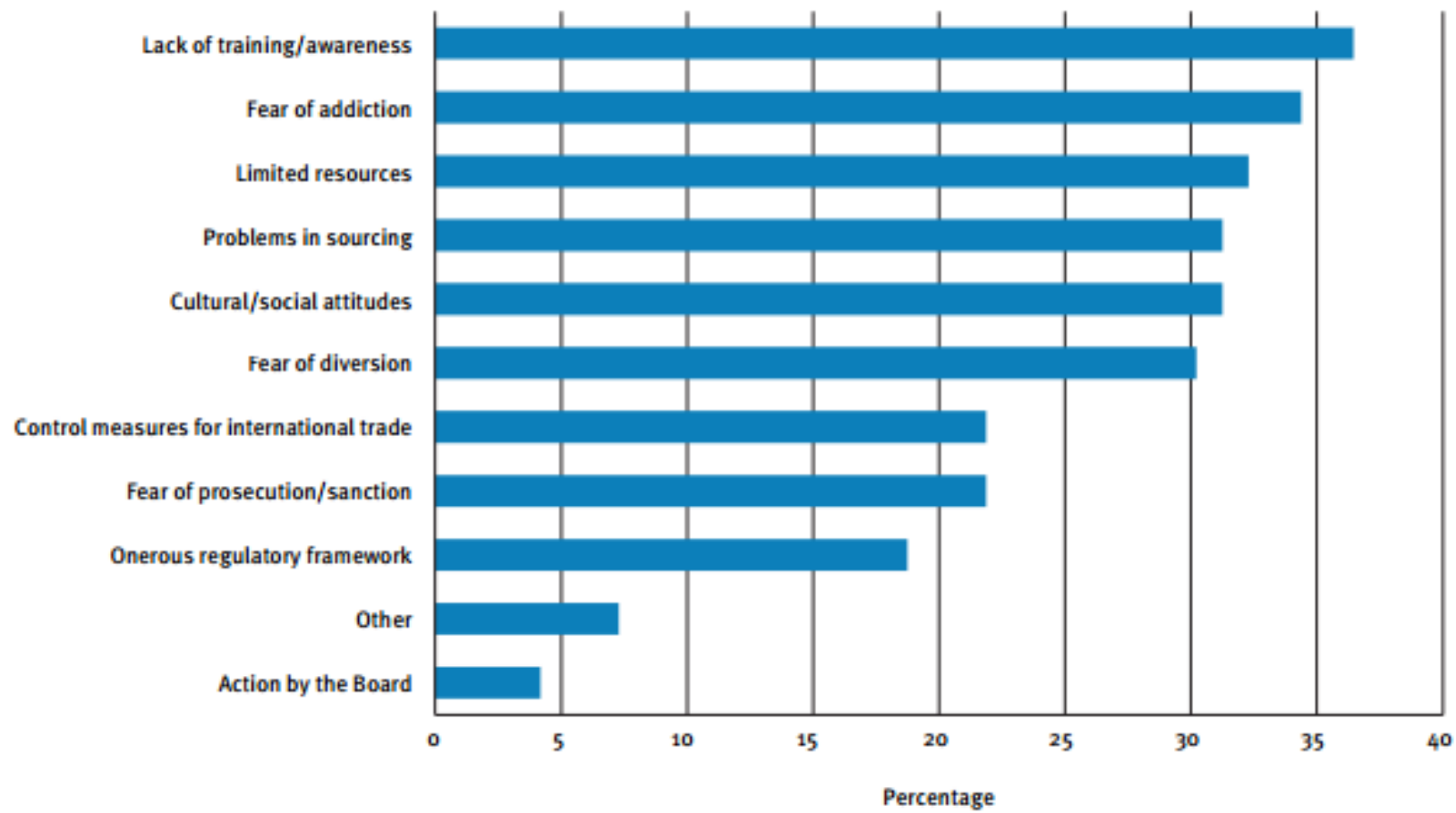
*Codeine, dextropropoxyphene, dihydrocodeine, fentanyl, hydromorphone, ketobemidone, morphine, oxycodone, pethidine, tilidine and trimeperidine.

Availability of opioid analgesics S-DDD trends for selected regions



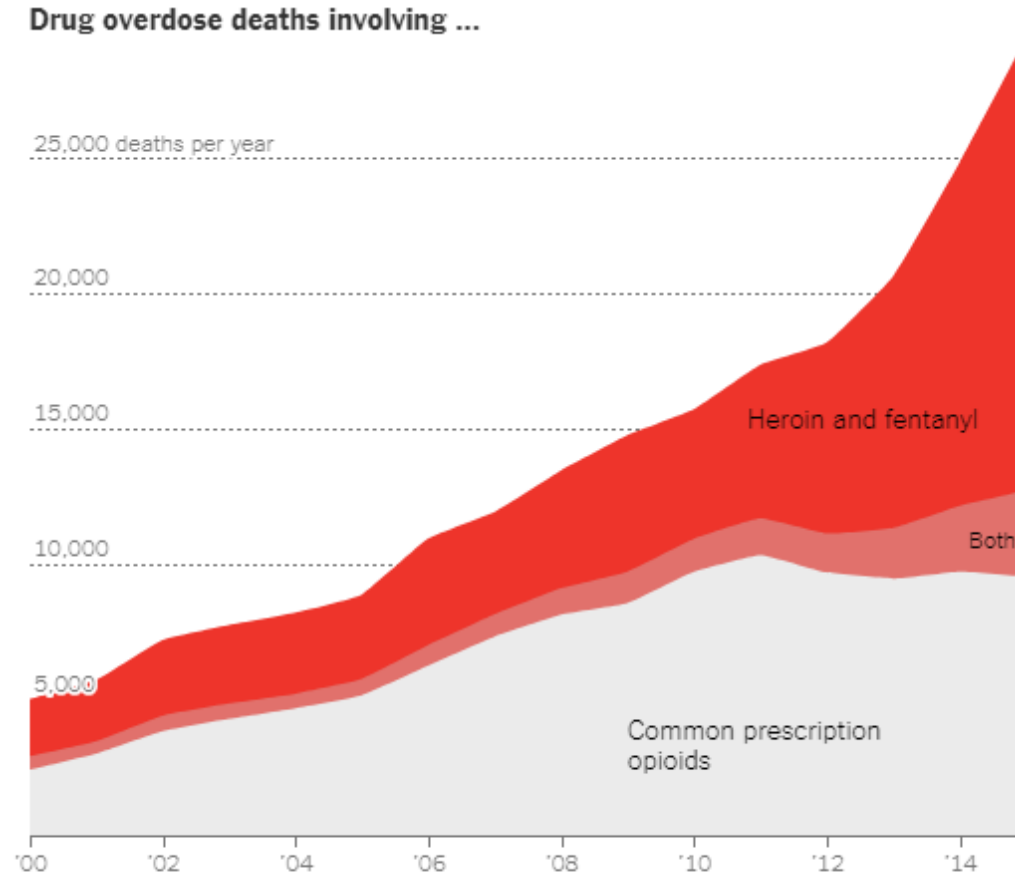
- Legislation and regulatory systems
- Health system
- Affordability
- Training of health care professionals
- Education and awareness-raising
- Estimates, assessments and reporting
- Benchmarks for consumption of substances under international control
- International community





Source: International Narcotics Control Board survey 2014.

From prescription opioids to heroin



Source: National Center for Health Statistics, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention



Image courtesy: Bruce Taylor, New Hampshire State Police Forensic Lab

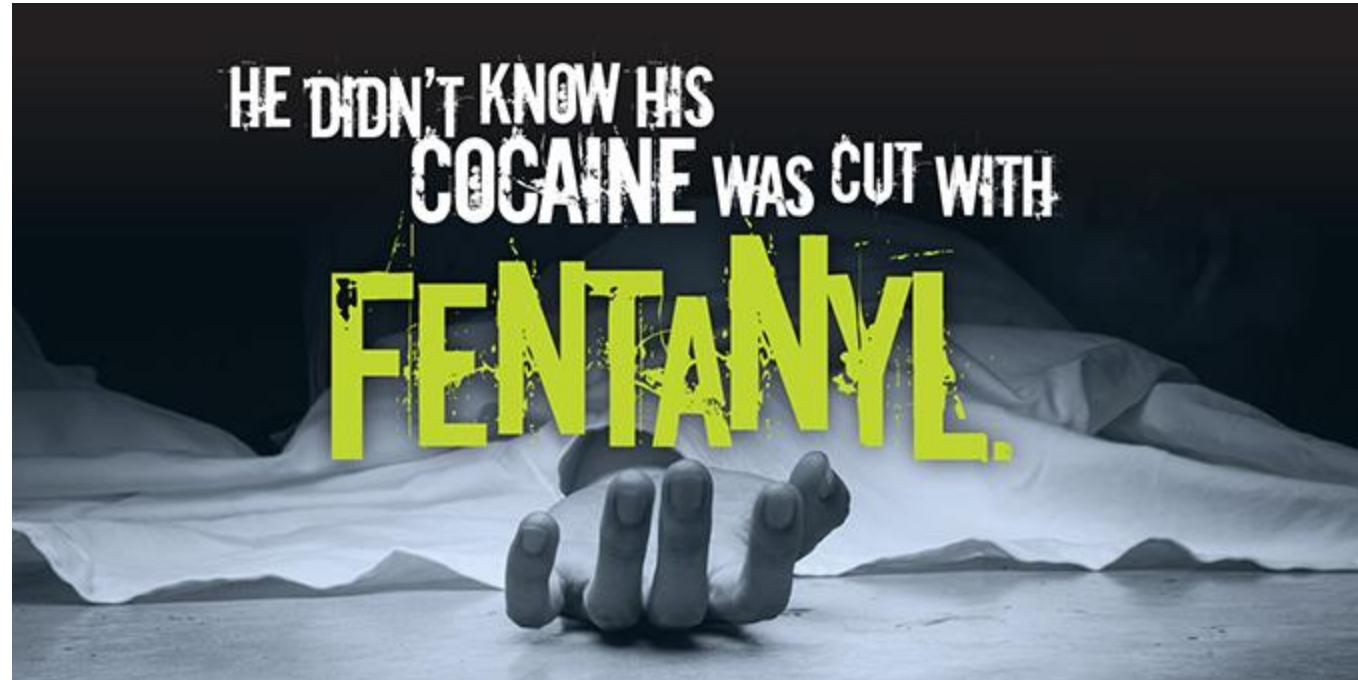
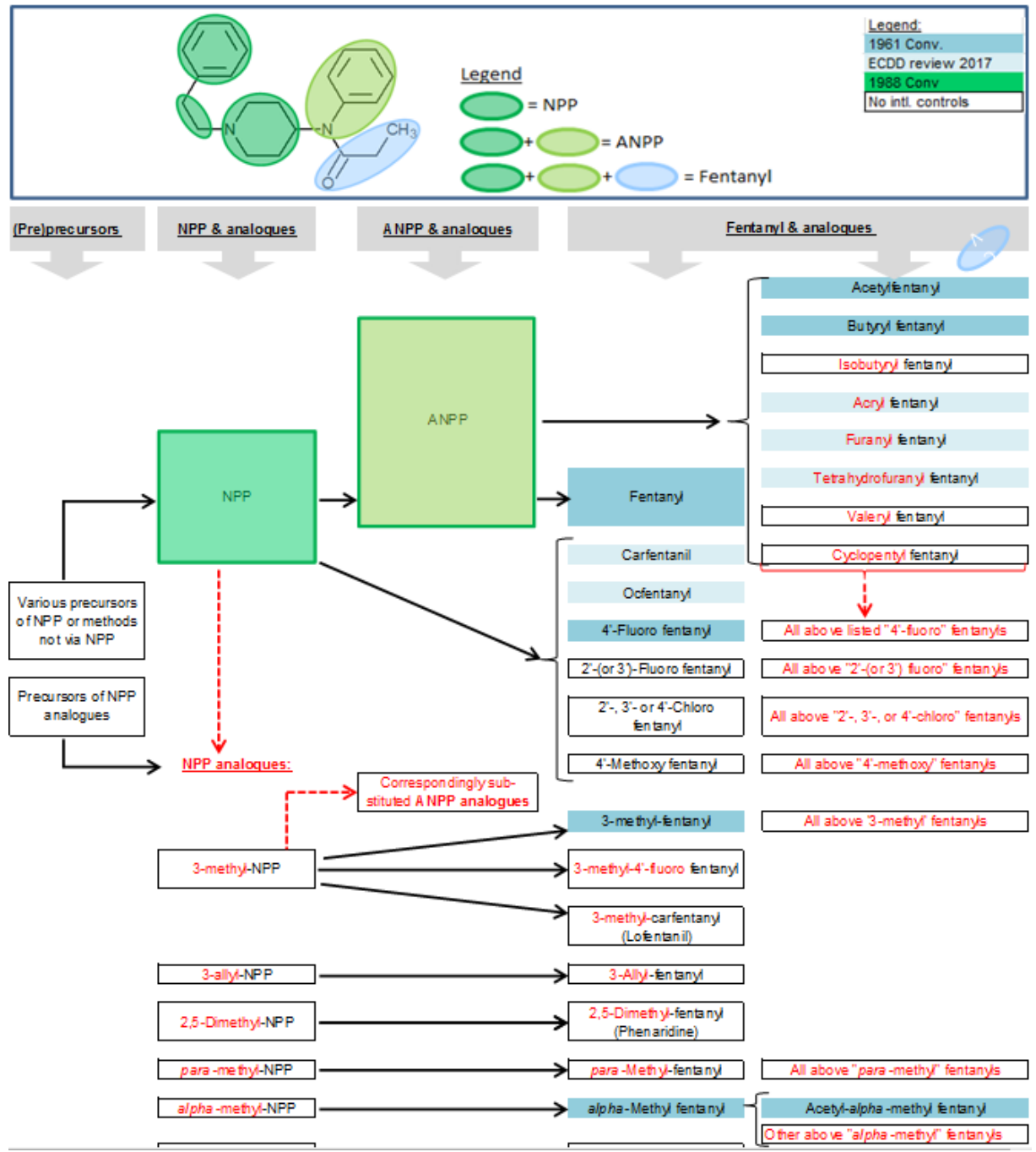


Image courtesy: https://www.gov.mb.ca/asset_library/en/fentanyl/naloxone_kits.jpg

Fentanyl analogues and their precursors



Risk



Image courtesy: <https://www.fentanyl-safety.com/safe-handling/>



Image courtesy: <https://globalnews.ca/news/3873803/fentanyl-contact-by-2-edmonton-police-officers-exposes-dangers-of-deadly-drug/> (Manitoba RCMP)

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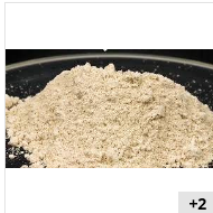
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Place of origin : United States
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**MS CONTIN
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Place of origin : United States
Price Condition : FOB
Alt Pharmco



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UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION
AGAINST ILLICIT TRAFFIC IN
NARCOTIC DRUGS AND
PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES,
1988

Article 19. The use of the mails

1. In conformity with their obligations under the Conventions of the Universal Postal Union, and in accordance with the basic principles of their domestic legal systems, the Parties shall adopt measures to suppress the use of the mails for illicit traffic and shall co-operate with one another to that end.

2. The measures referred to in paragraph 1 of this article shall include, in particular:

(a) Co-ordinated action for the prevention and repression of the use of the mails for illicit traffic;

(b) Introduction and maintenance by authorized law enforcement personnel of investigative and control techniques designed to detect illicit consignments of narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and substances in Table I and Table II in the mails;

(c) Legislative measures to enable the use of appropriate means to secure evidence required for judicial proceedings.



Image courtesy: <https://www.shutterstock.com/video/clip-5410304-stock-footage-drugs-in-tablets-production-machines-for-the-tabletting-video-clip.html>



Image courtesy: <http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/first-responders-struggle-to-get-a-grip-on-fentanyl-1.3635339> (Richard Zussman/CBC News)

Article 13

MATERIALS AND EQUIPMENT

The Parties shall take such measures as they deem appropriate to prevent trade in and the diversion of materials and equipment for illicit production or manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances and shall co-operate to this end.

- Proportionality in the new situation
- Drugs and terrorism; organised crime
- Fentanyl, a weapon (of mass destruction)?
- Ban manufacture of and trade in substances with no legitimate use
 - Reversal of the burden of proof
- Intelligence on the Internet – Open Web and Dark Web
- Cooperation with industry: postal services, couriers, finance
 - E.g. advance electronic shipment information
- Equipment