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REGIONAL CONSOLIDATION PLAN FOR MACARENA
COLOMBIA



Libertad y Orden

Presidencia
República de Colombia

CCAI

Centro de Coordinación
de Acción Integral



NATIONAL CONSOLIDATION PLAN

CCAI

Centro de Coordinación
de Acción Integral



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1. National Consolidation Plan

CCAI
 Centro de Coordinación
 de Acción Integral

CONSOLIDACIÓN SOSTENIBLE

Acción Social
 Presidencia
 República de Colombia
 Agencia Presidencial para la Acción Social
 y la Cooperación Internacional

Libertad y Orden
 Ministerio de Defensa Nacional
 República de Colombia

Libertad y Orden
 Ministerio de la Protección Social
 República de Colombia

COMANDO GENERAL
 FUERZAS MILITARES

Libertad y Orden
 Ministerio de Educación Nacional
 República de Colombia

LIBERTAD Y ORDEN
 MINISTERIO DE AGRICULTURA Y DESARROLLO RURAL
 República de Colombia

BIENESTAR FAMILIAR

REGISTRADURÍA NACIONAL DEL ESTADO CIVIL

SENA
 SERVICIO NACIONAL DE APRENDIZAJE

COLDEPORTES
 INSTITUTO COLOMBIANO DEL DEPORTE

DNP
 DEPARTAMENTO NACIONAL DE PLANEACIÓN

Libertad y Orden
 Ministerio de Transporte
 República de Colombia

Libertad y Orden
 Ministerio de Ambiente,
 Vivienda y Desarrollo Territorial
 República de Colombia

Libertad y Orden
 Ministerio de Minas
 y Energía
 República de Colombia

Libertad y Orden
 Ministerio del Interior y de Justicia
 República de Colombia

Libertad y Orden
 Ministerio de Cultura
 República de Colombia

Libertad y Orden
 Departamento Administrativo de Seguridad
 República de Colombia

**Ministerio de Comercio,
 Industria y Turismo**
 República de Colombia

**Ministerio de Tecnologías de la
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FISCALIA
 INSTITUTO COLOMBIANO DE RECIBOS

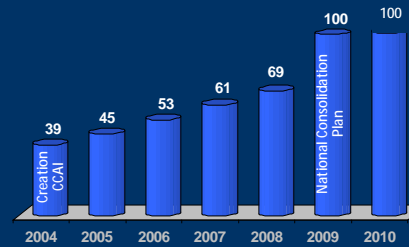
incoder
 Instituto colombiano
 de desarrollo rural

Libertad y Orden
 Oficina de Alto
 Comisionado para la Paz
 República de Colombia

BACKGROUND

- 2004:** Creation of CCAI, definition of basic interagency methodology, initial territorial focus.
- 2005-2006:** “Social Equity Tools” approach.
- 2007:** “Social Recovery of Territory” approach. Beginning of the “Strategic Leap” national exercise
- 2008:** Approval of “ The National Consolidation Plan” (PNC). Full development of the *Macarena* model.
- 2009:** Institutional strengthening and implementation of the National Consolidation Plan. **Presidential Consolidation Directive Number 01, Issued March, 2009**

Number of municipalities prioritized



100 municipalities: 2400 veredas

National Consolidation Plan

“Colombia continues to concentrate efforts so that each citizen is confident in his or her ability to live, work, undertake initiatives, study, and be fulfilled in our homeland. This confidence is supported by democratic security, the security of socially responsible investment and the construction of social unity.”

*Álvaro Uribe, President of the Republic
September 24, before the UN 63rd General Assembly.*

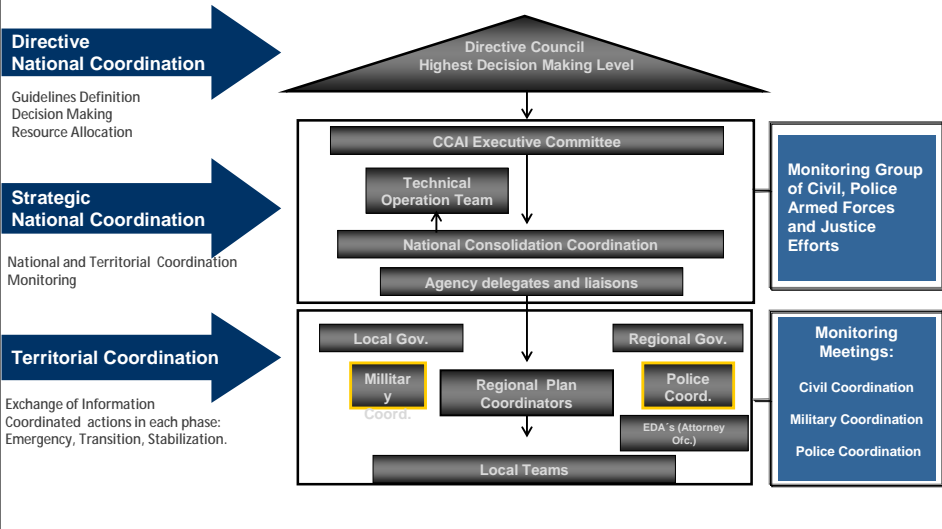
National Consolidation Plan

The National Government with the participation of several civil and military agencies, worked for a year and half in the integral design of a mechanism aiming to achieve sustainable and irreversible consolidation throughout the country.

As a result, the National Consolidation Plan was defined as a “*coordinated, progressive and irreversible process, whereby a peaceful and secure environment is guaranteed in a sustainable manner that allows the strengthening of democratic institutions in favor of the free exercise of rights of the citizens as well as conducive to human development of the inhabitants of the territory.*”

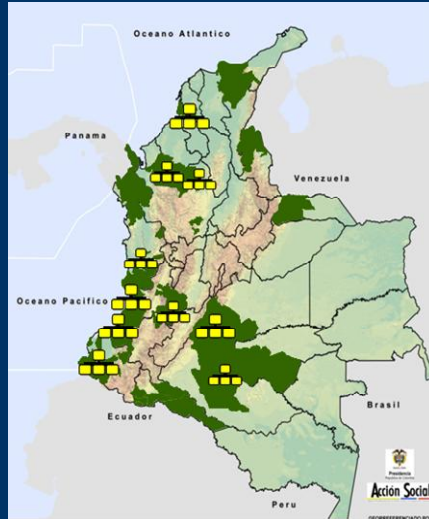
Presidential Consolidation Directive No. 01 was issued on March 2009

Coordination Structure



Focus Criteria:

- Concentration of terrorist threats, drug trafficking and its links
- Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law Vulnerability
- Lack or insufficient institutional presence of State institutions
- high presence of illicit crops.

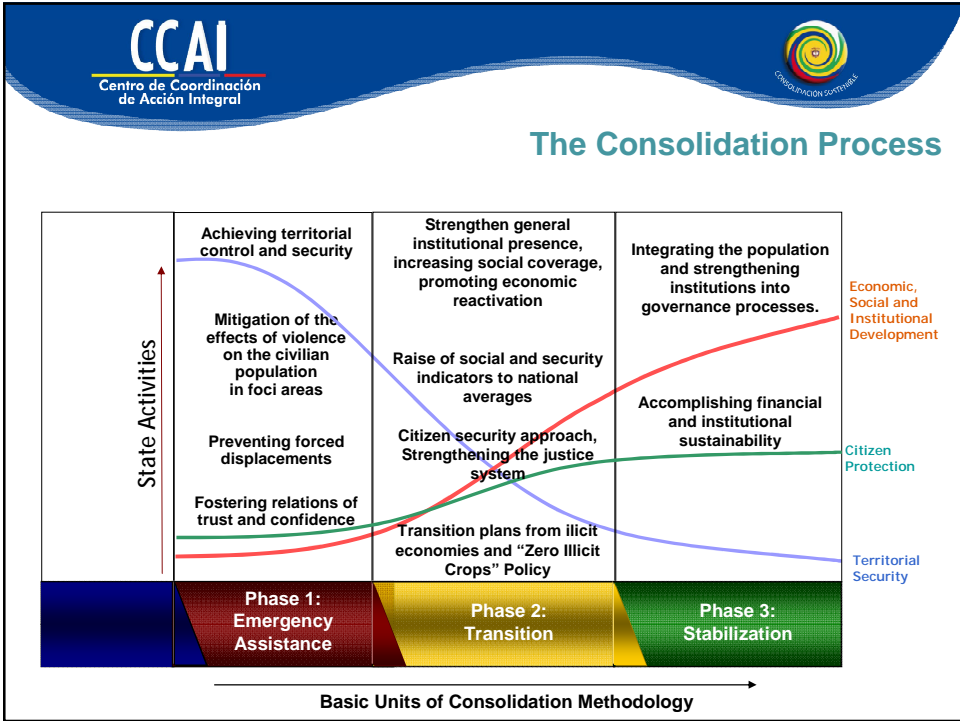


Focus Regions

1. Nariño (Pacific Region)
2. Cauca (Pacific Region)
3. Buenaventura (Pacific Region)
4. Sur del Chocó (Pacific)
5. Río Caguán (Caqueta)
6. Macarena Region (Meta)
7. Cordillera Central (Tolima Valle)
8. Oriente Antioqueño (West of Antioquia)
9. Bajo Cauca Antioquia (Nudo Paramillo)
10. Sur de Córdoba (Nudo de Paramillo)
11. Montes de María
12. Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta
13. Putumayo
14. Arauca
15. Catatumbo

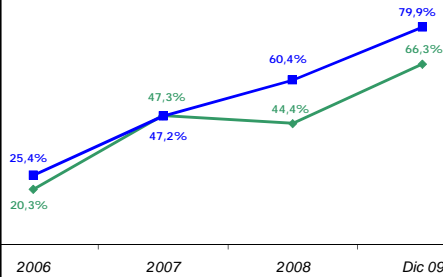


2. Operation

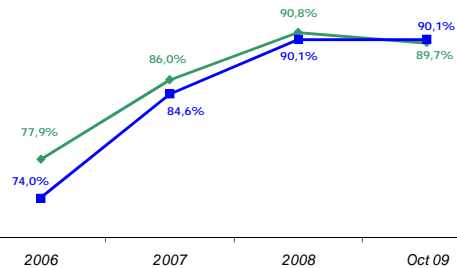


Social Indicators

Familias en Acción (Families in Action)



Subsidized Health System Coverage



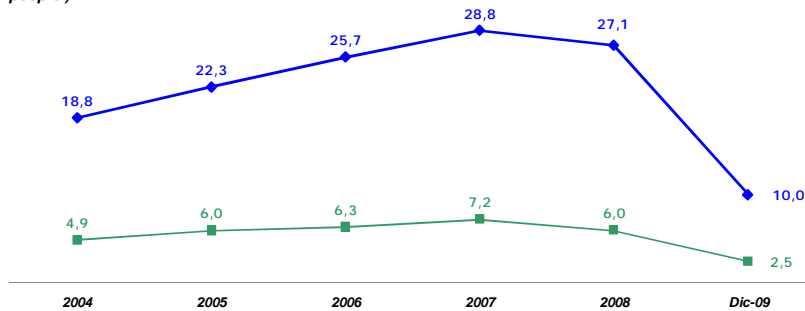
— National average
— Consolidation Plan Focus Regions

Source: Ministry of Social Protection – Acción Social

Social Indicators

Internally Displacement Population index (Expulsion)

(X 1.000 people.)



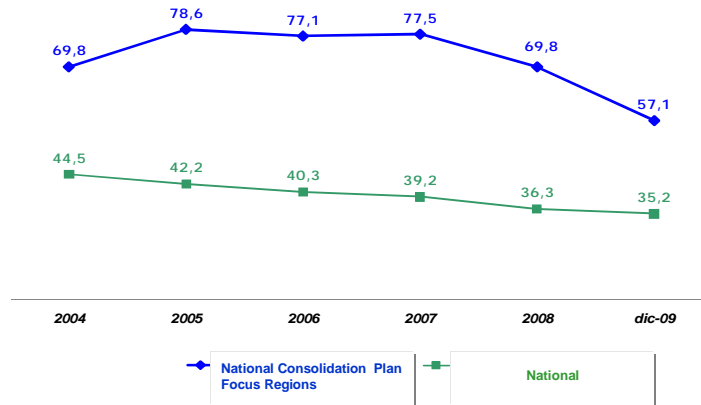
— Consolidation Plan Focus Regions
— National Average

Source: Social Action

Social Indicators

Homicides

(X 100.000 hab.)



Source: Human Rights Observatory (Vice-presidency)

Progress and Results

Programa Familias Guardabosques (PFGB) (Forest Keepers Families)

- Illicit crops free hectares during the intervention of the Program: **3.876.687,73**

- Families with Productive Projects: 50.699
- Indigenous Families: 10.823
- Afro-Colombian families: 6.988
- Number of departments: 24
- Number of municipalities: 128
- Total families: 121.125**

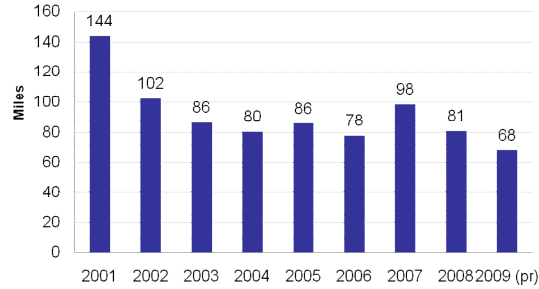
Intervention in the Macarena region :

- FGFP intervention area: 185.561 hectares
- Puerto Rico, Meta: 374 families
- Vista Hermosa, Meta: 452 families



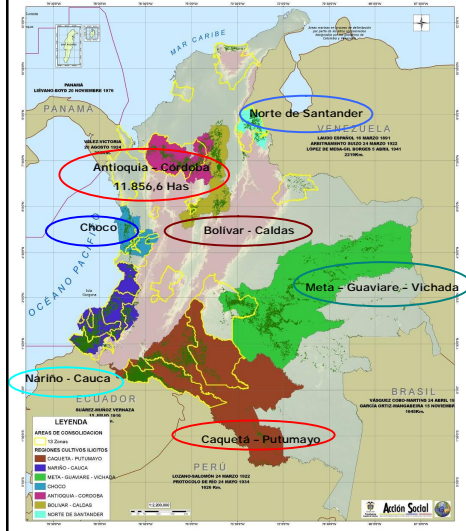
Illicit Crops

Number of detected coca hectares (2001-2009 national)



Source: SIMCI; (pr)= Preliminary information

Strategy against illicit crops



I. Free Illicit Areas:

- § “Nudo de Paramillo” Pilot:
Sur de Córdoba, Bajo Cauca Antioqueño y Sureste Antioqueño
- § “Macarena” Consolidation Plan - Meta

II. Containment Areas:

- § Antioquia - Córdoba
- § Bolívar - Caldas
- § Chocó
- § Nariño - Cauca
- § Caquetá - Putumayo
- § Norte de Santander
- § Meta - Guaviare - Vichada

Goal:
80.000 Has.

I. Low-density Departments Consolidation

- Cundinamarca
- La Guajira
- Magdalena
- Guainia
- Cesar
- Caldas
- Arauca
- Vaupés
- Amazonas

Overall Progress of New Investment

NCP Investment– 2004-2008 fiscal budgets: U\$ 470 million

NCP Investment– 2009 fiscal budgets

Consolidation Strategy	Invested 2009	Current Investment	TOTAL
Humanitarian Assistance	U\$ 1,417,618	\$3,249,268	\$4,666,885
Economic Development	U\$ 14,918,894	\$107,491,847	\$122,410,740
Social Development	U\$ 23,490,768	\$84,374,962	\$107,865,730
Governance	U\$ 2,965,521	\$1,464,598	\$4,430,119
Justice and Security	U\$ 5,472,460	\$2,094,795	\$7,567,255
Property Management	U\$ 1,118,136	\$420,432	\$1,538,568
TOTAL	U\$ 49,383,396	\$199,095,901	\$248,479,298

Source: Report of the Regional Focal new investments managed or supported through the strategy



4. Regional Consolidation Plan: “La Macarena”

Camatxagua, el Guardián de la Sabana, San Juan de Arama

Context and Background

CCAI prioritized “La Macarena” region since 2004.
It was the first region to implement the NCP approach in 2007

Focus Criteria	Strategies	Results
<p>For the FARC “La Macarena” has:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A highly strategic / operational value - A high symbolic / historical value - A High economic / logistic value <p>From the government’s point of view :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - It is operationally <i>recoverable</i> - It is possible to achieve an impacts in the mid term - Different funding sources converge and can be aligned 	<p>Local Security Recovery</p>	<p>All downtown areas and 52% of the villages are in transition or in a consolidation process</p>
	<p>Citizen Protection</p>	<p>Law enforcement and police presence in the six downtown areas and two police inspections; one EDA established</p>
	<p>Economic and Social Development</p>	<p>42 projects of tertiary roads, 515 small social infrastructure projects (\$ 22 billion), 148 economic projects and 5.706 families (\$ 17 billion), over 38.000 hectares of licit crops sown; CERES in San Juan de Arama</p>
		<p>Total new investment maintained in 2008 - US\$ 88.413.684</p>

Strategic approach

National Consolidation Plan - Focus

1. Citizen Protection

Achieving continuous presence of public institutions for citizens protection (Police and Justice System) .

2. Illicit Crops Eradication

Consolidate La Macarena Region as free of illicit crops

3. Economic Transition Actions

Accelerate the consolidation of territory dynamics, starting by prioritizing and addressing immediate needs.

4. Institutional development, citizenship and governance

Capacity building , technical and administrative competences of local public entities. Citizen participation in public affairs.

5. Land tenancy and property rights

Advance in the sustainable recovery of natural parks, to achieve the clarification of institutional responsibilities for land tenancy and property rights.

Action Lines

National Consolidation Plan - Focus

6. Basic infrastructure and connectivity

Development of basic infrastructure for great economic and social impact in the short term and trigger new processes of integration in the future.

7. Social Development

Articulate the national, state and municipal property supply and social services to serve the population: education, health, social security and housing

8. Economic Development

Boosting of production dynamics in the consolidation areas to ensure that the region would return to the path of development, lost as a result of the predominance of the illegal economy

9. Communication Strategy

Promote community participation principles and values such as legality, democracy and coexistence, and provide consistent and timely information

10. Prevention of forced recruitment

Creating and strengthening local capacities to prevent the forced recruitment (especially children recruitment)

National Consolidation Plan - Focus

Mobilizing Project

Zero Illicit crops region



1. Zero illicit

2. Avoid replanting and minimizing risks

3. Implementation of economic transition plans

4. Avoid displacement

MAIN GOALS:

In 2010 the region is free of illicit crops

No less than 3,500 families are linked to transition plans to the legitimate economy

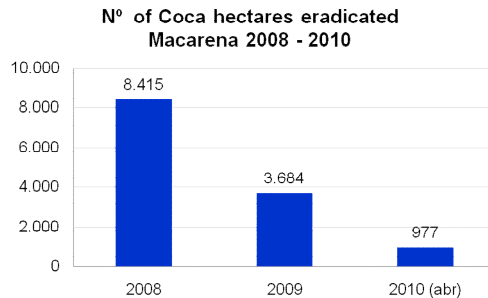
Transition agreements with no less than 60 Local Community Councils

International Cooperation Alignment

Progress and Results

- USAID/OTI supports the Regional Consolidation Plan of La Macarena (*Colombia Responds, Progress and Transition Plans, are programs* in income generation and social basic infrastructure) - 17 \$ million
- Currently the Netherlands supports the Regional Consolidation Plan of La Macarena in the implementation of transition plans for 1.503 families of the municipalities of Vista Hermosa and Puerto Rico (us\$ 2.248.947). There is an ongoing negotiation for a 2nd Phase.
- New resources are being negotiated for a new phase of the Economic Transition Plans (€500 thousand) With the Foreign Affairs Department of Germany

Number of Eradicated Hectares in La Macarena



Source: SIMCI

- 12.806 hectares eradicated in La Macarena between 2008 and 2010 (abr).

- In 2008 SIMCI reported a decrease of 63% in the area of illicit crops in the municipalities focused by the NCP in La Macarena

