

**AGREEMENT  
BETWEEN  
THE GENERAL SECRETARIAT OF THE  
ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES  
AND  
THE ELECTORAL COMMISSION OF ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA  
ON THE ELECTORAL OBSERVATION PROCESS OF THE  
2023 GENERAL ELECTIONS**

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The Parties, the Electoral Commission of Antigua and Barbuda (hereinafter referred to as the “Electoral Commission”) and the General Secretariat of the Organization of American States (hereinafter referred to as the “General Secretariat”);

**CONSIDERING:**

THAT on the 23<sup>rd</sup> day of December 2022, the Government of Antigua and Barbuda (hereinafter referred to as “the Government”), through its Permanent Mission to the OAS, invited the Secretary General of the Organization of American States (hereinafter referred to as the “Secretary General”) to send an Electoral Observation Mission (hereinafter referred to as “the Mission”) to Antigua and Barbuda for the purpose of observing the General Elections to be held on January 18, 2023 (hereinafter referred to as the “General Elections”);

THAT in Resolution AG/RES. 991 (XIX-O/89), the General Assembly of the OAS recommended to the Secretary General that “when a member state so requests in the exercise of its sovereignty, missions should be organized and sent to said state to monitor the development, if possible at all stages, of each of its electoral processes;”

THAT Article 24 of the Inter-American Democratic Charter states in pertinent part as follows:

*The electoral observation missions shall be carried out at the request of the member state concerned. To that end, the government of that state and the*

*Secretary General shall enter into an agreement establishing the scope and coverage of the electoral observation mission in question. The member state shall guarantee conditions of security, free access to information, and full cooperation with the electoral observation mission.*

*Electoral observation missions shall be carried out in accordance with the principles and norms of the OAS. The Organization shall ensure that these missions are effective and independent and shall provide them with the necessary resources for that purpose. They shall be conducted in an objective, impartial, and transparent manner and with the appropriate technical expertise;*

THAT the Organization of American States (OAS) endorsed the Declaration of Principles for International Election Observation and the Code of Conduct for International Election Observers, commemorated on October 27<sup>th</sup>, 2005 at the United Nations in New York, and by whose principles OAS Electoral Observation Missions are guided, in keeping with the Manual for OAS Electoral Observation Missions; and

THAT by way of letter dated December 27, 2022, the Secretary General responded affirmatively to the Government's request and agreed to send the Mission with the objective of observing the General Elections;

**WHEREFORE, THE PARTIES AGREE AS FOLLOWS:**

**First: Guarantees**

a) The Electoral Commission guarantees the Mission access to all facilities for the adequate fulfillment of the observation of the General Elections, in conformity with the laws and standards of Antigua and Barbuda and the terms of this Agreement.

b) The Electoral Commission, on the day of and the day after the General Elections, shall guarantee the Mission access to all polling stations and other locations and facilities related to the election until the official count is tabulated nationally and the General Elections process is concluded.

c) The Electoral Commission shall guarantee the Mission complete access to the locations in which the process of counting and tabulating votes will take place both before and during this process.

d) The Electoral Commission shall guarantee that its authorities will be duly instructed so that the Mission is granted complete access to all of its installations, as well as to timely information regarding the development and progress of the election calendar.

e) The Electoral Commission shall guarantee the Mission access to all electoral bodies responsible for vote counting and tabulation. Similarly, the Electoral Commission shall permit the Mission to conduct any evaluations deemed necessary by the Mission of the voting system and of the communications utilized to transmit electoral results. At the same time, the Electoral Commission shall guarantee the Mission complete access to the complaints process and quality controls that occur before and after the electoral process that are of interest to the Mission.

f) The Electoral Commission further guarantees the Mission access to all polling stations and other bodies throughout the national territory of Antigua and Barbuda. Upon request of the Mission, the Electoral Commission guarantees to make available by the end of the voting process and, before the closing of the polling stations, copies of all documents printed electronically.

**Second: Information**

a) The Electoral Commission will furnish the Mission with all information related to the organization, direction and supervision of the electoral process. The Mission may request of the Electoral Commission such additional information as is necessary for the exercise of the Mission's functions, and the Electoral Commission shall promptly furnish all such information.

b) The Mission may inform the Electoral Commission about any irregularities and/or interference, which the Mission might observe or of which the Mission might learn. Similarly, the Mission may request that the Electoral Commission provide any information regarding the measures which the Electoral Commission will take in relation to such irregularities, and the Electoral Commission shall promptly furnish all such information.

c) The Electoral Commission shall provide the Mission with information related to the electoral list and other electoral data referring to the same. Similarly, the Electoral Commission shall provide all other information relative to the computer systems used on the day of the General Elections, and shall offer demonstrations of the systems' operation to the Mission.

**Third: General Provisions**

a) The Secretary General will designate a Chief of Mission, to represent the Mission and its members before the Electoral Commission and before the Government.

b) The GS/OAS will communicate to the Chair of the Electoral Commission the names of the persons who will comprise the Mission, who will be duly identifiable through an identification credential issued by the GS/OAS and by the Electoral Commission.

c) The Mission will act impartially, objectively and independently in the fulfillment of its mandate.

d) The General Secretariat will send to the Chair of the Electoral Commission a copy of the final report of the Electoral Observation Mission following the General Elections.

e) The Electoral Commission will make known and disseminate the contents of this Agreement among all electoral bodies and among all personnel involved in the electoral process.

**Fourth: Privileges and Immunities**

Nothing in this Agreement shall be construed as an express or implied waiver of the privileges and immunities of the OAS, the GS/OAS, its personnel and its assets, under the OAS Charter, whose instrument of ratification was deposited by the Government of Antigua and Barbuda on December 3<sup>rd</sup>, 1981; under the Agreement Between the General Secretariat of the Organization of American States and the Government of Antigua and Barbuda on the Functioning of the Office of the General Secretariat of the Organization of American States in Antigua and Barbuda and Recognition of Its Privileges and Immunities, signed by the Parties February 28<sup>th</sup>, 1986; and under the Agreement between the Government and the General Secretariat Regarding the Privileges and Immunities of the OAS Observer Mission for the 2023 General Elections in Antigua and Barbuda, signed by the Parties on December 28, 2022; or under international law.

**Fifth: Resolution of controversies**

The Parties shall attempt to resolve through direct negotiations any disputes arising in relation to the interpretation and/or implementation of this Agreement. If the negotiations do not result in the resolution of the dispute, the matter shall be submitted to a dispute resolution procedure mutually agreed to by the duly authorized representatives of the Parties.

**Sixth: Amendments**

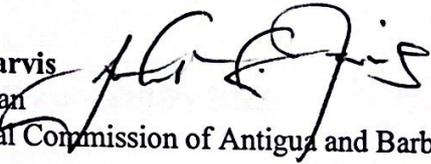
Amendments to this Agreement shall be made in writing and signed by the duly authorized representatives of the Parties and attached hereto.

**Seventh:      Entry into Force and Termination**

This Agreement shall enter into force on the date and upon the signature of then duly authorized representatives of the Parties. This Agreement shall remain in force until the Mission has concluded its mandate in respect of the General Elections.

This Agreement may be terminated by either Party with or without cause. Termination must be effected by means of no less than five days' written notice to the other Party.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned, being duly authorized, have signed this Agreement in duplicate on the date and locations indicated below.

<p>FOR THE GENERAL SECRETARIAT OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES</p>  <p><b>Bruce Golding</b> Chief of Mission OAS Electoral Observation Mission</p> <p>Place: Saint John's, Antigua and Barbuda Date: 15/01/23</p>	<p>FOR THE ELECTORAL COMMISSION OF ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA</p>  <p><b>John Jarvis</b> Chairman Electoral Commission of Antigua and Barbuda</p> <p>Place: Saint John's, Antigua and Barbuda Date: 15<sup>th</sup> Jan 2023</p>
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Organización de los Estados Americanos  
Organização dos Estados Americanos  
Organisation des Etats Américains  
Organization of American States

EXECUTIVE ORDER No. 05-06 REV. 1

## ANNEX III

### DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY

AGREEMENT BETWEEN  
THE GENERAL SECRETARIAT OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES  
AND THE ELECTORAL COMMISSION OF ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA ON THE  
ELECTORAL OBSERVATION PROCESS OF THE GENERAL ELECTIONS  
TO BE HELD ON JANUARY 18, 2023

I, Luis Almagro, Secretary General of the Organization of American States ("OAS"), hereby authorize BRUCE GOLDING, Chief of the Electoral Observation Mission for the General Elections to be held in Antigua and Barbuda on January 18, 2023, to sign the above-referenced Agreement on behalf of the General Secretariat of the OAS.

This delegation of authority expires on the 17<sup>th</sup> day of January 2023.

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Luis Almagro

Place: Washington, DC

Date: January 9, 2023