

JORGE FRANCISCO CALDERON GAMBOA



Jorge-calderón-gamboa



SYNTHESIS:

International and constitutional human rights lawyer. Over 25 years of experience in continuous jurisdictional and academic work, in international courts (I/A Court HR and ECtHR), local high courts (SCJN-MX), and in the office of the ombudsperson (CDHCM); international organizations (UN-HwN - CIM), civil society (HRF, CProDH, Gaia), and academia (AU-WCL, UCR, UN-Upeace). I have over 12 years of direct work experience within the Inter-American HR System, with a principal focus and interest in ESCER, vulnerable groups, indigenous peoples, the environment, and reparations. I have had the opportunity to contribute to emblematic cases for the entire American region and to the construction of key standards for the protection of various rights, including ESCER. I have been an international human rights Professor and author of more than thirty specialized articles on the subject.

My vision is to contribute actively, with leadership and technical-legal tools to the process of the development, evolution and guarantee of ESCER, within the systems for human rights protection and others.



EDUCATION:

AMERICAN UNIVERSITY WASHINGTON COLLEGE OF LAW (AU-WCL).

2006 - 2007

LL.M. Graduate (Master in International Law and HR), "INTERNATIONAL LEGAL STUDIES". Specialization in "INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS PROTECTION".

Thesis (Final paper): *"The Implementation of Economic, Social, Cultural Rights through Integral Reparations"*.

Honors: First Goldman Grossman Award. 2007 (Exceptional Commitment to the Latino Community), Tenth Annual Hispanic Law Conference; Academic Scholarship.

1997 - 2002

UNIVERSIDAD IBEROAMERICANA (UIA - CDMX)

Law Degree (equivalent to US JD).

Awarded Honors by the Law Department, 2004, for the thesis: *"Reparation of harm to the life plan for human rights violations: in light of the Inter-American System."* Published by Porrua Ed. 2005.

- Team Member for the UIA, 2002 Inter-American Human Rights Moot Court Competition, AU-WCL, Washington, DC. (Semi-finalist). "Freedom House" Scholarship.



COMPLEMENTARY STUDIES:

June 2010

LEIDEN UNIVERSITY, GROTIUS CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL LEGAL STUDIES, THE HAGUE.

Bilingual Summer School on International Criminal Law 2010. (English & French).

Research stay at the Library of the "Peace Palace," The Hague, Holland. Internal report for the IACtHR *"Comprehensive Reparation in International Criminal Law"*.

June 2004

ACADEMY ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND HUMANITARIAN LAW, AU-WCL. *Summer Program 2004.* Scholarship from the Human Right Commissions of Mexico City (CDCM).

Nov 2020

CENTER FOR CONSTITUTIONAL STUDIES. IJF-EJ. *Judicial Specialization Course on Law and the Environment.*

March - June 2023

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, DAVIS. Coursera. *Fundraising and Development Foundations.* Specialized Course. Certificate awarded in June.



PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

2018/
present

UNITED NATION HARMONY WITH NATURE PROGRAM, New York.
Independent Expert.

Provide technical expertise on international environmental law and the rights of Nature in the regional human rights systems. Participate in the Interactive Dialogues of the United Nations General Assembly on Harmony with Nature in New York on the occasion of Earth Day in the months of April. Last Assembly attended: April 24, 2023. Draft documents and projects for the program. Monitor progress in the American region. Participate in international fora.

2023

INTER-AMERICAN COMMISSION OF WOMEN (CIM-OAS), Washington, DC.
Advisor on Climate Change.

Participate in meetings and draft documents on the impact of climate change on the rights of women and other vulnerable groups, as well as provide advice for the strategic plan in this area.

2023-2019

SUPREME COURT OF JUSTICE OF THE NATION, Mexico.
Senior Judicial Clerk (Secretario de Estudio y Cuenta A).

Coordinated of the work of auxiliary lawyers in the Chambers of one of the Justices. Prepared draft judgments for the First Chamber and the Plenary of the SCJN. Advice and drafting of opinions, speeches, and position statements. Preparation of draft Theses and Jurisprudence of the SCJN.

In charge of outstanding judgments of the SCJN on topics such as: access to information on health for indigenous women (AI 109/2020); prohibition of corporal punishment of children and adolescents (ADR 8577/2019); the right to prior consultation of Indigenous peoples (AI 274/2020); quality, inclusive education with reasonable accommodation for persons with disabilities (AR 415/2020); restrictions on hate speech and freedom of expression in the workplace (ADR 4865/2018); consumer rights and the regulation of private insurance (ADR 1324/2021); restrictions on the right of movement of child support debtors (ADR 4075/2016); environmental protection of ground water (SEFA), among others.

Other activities: Co-Author of the hypothetical case "The Path Towards the SCJN" - 2021 (infra) on ESCER issues. Participation in the television programs "Ya lo Dijo la Corte" and "Tus Derechos"; Speaker in various trainings and author in institutional publications.

2019- 2007

INTER-AMERICAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS, OAS, San José, Costa Rica. (12 years)
Senior Coordinating Attorney (2012 – 2019) and Attorney (2007-2012)

Coordinated one of the Court's legal teams (Divisions) responsible for the preparation and drafting of Judgments and Resolutions on Provisional Measures and Monitoring of Compliance with judgments. Directed the work of other attorneys, legal consultants, paralegals, interns, professional visitors, and secretaries. Managed cases from throughout the Americas in Spanish, English, and Portuguese. Presented cases to the Plenary of the Court for deliberations, working directly with all rapporteur Judges. Active participation in the regular sessions and mission delegate in over 10 special sessions in different countries of the Americas. Carried out on-site visits to the countries in disputes. Specialist for various internal and external projects of the Court and designated as an international speaker for topics such as: ESCER, Indigenous Peoples, Environmental Protection, Comprehensive Reparation and gross human rights violations (infra).

In charge of significant cases such as: *Lagos del Campo, Poblete Vilches, ANCEJUB, Suárez Peralta, Kaliña and Lokono, Garifunas of Punta Piedra, Nadege Dorzema, Alvarado Espinoza, as well as the monitoring of compliance in the Yakye Axa, Sawhoyamaya, and Xákmok cases, Mayagna, Moiwana, Ximenes Lopes, etc.*

Management of specific projects: *Comprehensive Reparations Project*; Comprehensive Judicial Management Project; "Green Court Project": Project Reflecting HR: 30 and 40 years; organized and served as liaison for a consultancy on fundraising for the IACtHR with a view to 2035.

2016

EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS, Council of Europe. Strasbourg, France.
Seconded Jurist / Visiting Jurist by the Inter-American Court (April to July 2016).

Selected by the Inter-American Court to carry out a professional stay as part the professional exchange agreement between both courts (financed by the European Council).

Tasks: **Spain Division:** research and preparation of draft judgments for the Third Section; **Research Division:** drafted research memoranda on comparative law and others for cases before the Grand Chamber; **Jurisconsult Service:** participated in weekly meetings where the draft judgments of all of the five Chambers of the Court were reviewed in order to ensure consistency in the Court's jurisprudence and flag possible changes in standards. I also gave various **conferences** on the work and jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court for the staff of the ECHR and other offices of the Council of Europe. I attended the weekly deliberations of the Third Section and trainings on the jurisprudence of the ECHR. As part of the same professional exchange agreement, I was put in charge of coordinating the work of ECHR lawyers at the Inter-American Court, facilitating exchanges of jurisprudence and other forms of cooperation between the institutions.

2006-2018

INDEPENDENT HUMAN RIGHTS CONSULTANT

- Independent Expert for comment on the “International Protocol on the Documentation and Investigation of Sexual Violence in Conflict” (*infra*). Global Summit 2014. End Sexual Violence in Conflict. London, UK. Proposed by the Mexican government in April 2014. May – July 2014.
- Contributed to the process of elaboration of The Strasbourg Principles of International Environmental Human Rights Law – 2022.
- Consultant on the application of “conventionality control” for the training of justice personnel in the Americas. GIZ-Germany and IIHR. April 2017.
- Member of the Advisory Group on the Guide of the "International Bar Association" (IBA) on the UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights. Costa Rican Bar Association. May 2015.
- Consultant for the development of the course on "Citizen Security and Human Rights." IIHR. Online course. September 2015. Costa Rica.
- External consultant for the HR Program of the UIA, for the Preparation of the professional service exam of the Human Rights Commission (Ombudsperson) of Mexico City, Mexico, 2006.

January 2007
May 2007

**HUMAN RIGHTS FIRST, Washington, DC.
Legal Intern, Government Affairs – International.**

Assisted in lobbying, activism, and legal work for the Human Rights Defender and HOPE for Darfur Campaign programs. Contributor to the Report “China's investment in Africa.”

January 2006
January 2007

**ACADEMY OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW, Washington, D.C.
“Dean's Fellow” (Spring and Fall 2006), Research Assistant (Summer 2006).**

Preparation of legal documents and reports for different projects, such as: i) Torture law reform in Mexico; ii) Oxford-Report project: systematization of IAHR cases for an international law database; iii) Summer Academy on Human Rights: assistant in its organization and implementation; iv) collaborator in the edition of the book “The Prohibition of Torture and Ill-treatment in the Inter-American HR System, A Handbook for victims and their advocates”, OMCT; v) editor for the AU International Law Review. 23. Reparations in International Human Rights Law. 2007.

August 2004
Dec 2005

**HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION OF MEXICO CITY (CDHCM), Mexico, DF
Deputy Visitor of the Office for Follow-up of Recommendations.**

Lawyer responsible for a monitoring portfolio of various recommendations, in order to ensure their implementation through comprehensive reparations measures. Activities: i) carried out research and integration of files; ii) drafted recommendations, thematic reports, letters, press releases, internal procedures for damage reparation; iii) constant meetings with state authorities at various levels for the design and implementation of the recommendations issued by the CDHCM in light of international standards; iv) periodic visits to detention centers to monitor conditions; v) preparation of the chapter on the most-discriminated groups for the “Special Report on the Situation of Prison Centers in the DF”, 2004 and 2005.

Honors: Recognition of work performance 2005, CDHDF.

March 2003
August 2004

Deputy Visitor of the First Visitorship of the CDHCM.

Lawyer in charge of advising victims in the integration of their cases and making draft recommendations. Preparation of minutes, letters to authorities, precautionary measures, and settlement agreements with the parties. Carrying out field visits at prisons, public ministries, courts, occupied properties, evicted houses, indigenous settlements in the city, places of employment, and government infrastructure facilities, in order to verify the facts alleged and conduct interviews with the authorities. Wrote thematic reports on such rights.

Honors: Selected by the CDHDF to attend the DH and IHL Academy, AU-WCL with a scholarship. 2004 (above)

Sept. 2001
March 2003

MIGUEL AGUSTÍN PRO JUÁREZ HUMAN RIGHTS CENTER, Mexico, D.F.

Social service and internship in the legal area.

Member of the legal team responsible for litigating cases before different national jurisdictions (internal appeals) and the IHR Commission (participation in the cases: "*Campesinos Ecologistas*" (*Cabrera and Montiel*), *Aguas Blancas*, *Digna Ochoa and Indigenous Reforms*), as well as in the preparation of reports on the situation of human rights in Mexico before the United Nations (ECOSOC).

Feb 2001
August 2001

CANADA WORLD YOUTH – QUEBEC SANS FRONTIERES, Mexico, DF.

Project Coordinator 2001.

Responsible for the organization, coordination and monitoring of the different social projects in which young Canadians participated. Activities: Presentation and evaluation of projects, interviews with participants and family members, coordination of periodic meetings, meetings with different civil organizations, etc. Fundraising for the financing of the project. (Project in Spanish and French).

July
Nov 2000

AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL, Florence, Italy.

Volunteer and collaborator in the organization of seminars and events. Case analysis and follow-up meetings (volunteer work in English and Italian).

1996-1998

CITLALITZIN AC, Puebla, Mexico.

Youth Projects Coordinator.

Responsible for the creation and implementation of social development projects in indigenous and peasant communities in the northern highlands of Puebla. Activities: Responsible for community and productive projects; organization of seminars, educational activities with young people, women and children; Liaison with social assistance institutions, and documentation of cases for the protection of social and cultural rights before internal authorities. Fundraising, by carrying out strategic bazaars for products and crafts in CDMX and agreements for the donation of edible products with the company Nabisco-MX, and other voluntary donors.

Life experience of 6 months of direct work in the mountain region of Puebla, 1996.



PUBLICATIONS:

(original titles)

- **RETOS Y DESAFÍOS DE LOS DESCA: A 5 AÑOS DEL NUEVO PARADIGMA EN EL SIDH.** Libro: La Protección de los Derechos Económicos, Sociales, Culturales y Ambientales en México y en la Experiencia Comparada, X Congreso Mexicano de Derecho Procesal Constitucional. Coord. Ferrer, Ortega y Figueroa. 2023. En prensa.
- **TRIBUNALES DE DERECHOS HUMANOS, INTERNACIONALES Y CONSTITUCIONALES COMO FOROS PARA ABORDAR LA CRISIS CLIMÁTICA Y DERECHOS DE LA NATURALEZA.** Compilación de la Cumbre Madre Tierra. México, 2023. En prensa.
- **LA PROTECCIÓN DEL MEDIO AMBIENTE EN LA JURISPRUDENCIA DE LA CORTE INTERAMERICANA DE DERECHOS HUMANOS.** Co-Autoría. Eduardo Ferrer Mac-Gregor y Jorge F. Calderón Gamboa. Libro: Hacia un *Ius Commune* del Derecho a un Medio Ambiente sano y a la Justicia Climática". MPIL-GIZ, Coordinadores: Armin von Bogdandy, Mariela Morales Antoniazzi, Helen Ahrens. 2023, En Prensa.

- **LA REPARACIÓN INTEGRAL EN EL DERECHO INTERNACIONAL: APORTES CLAVES DEL JUEZ CANÇADO TRINDADE**, Revista 76 del IIDH, diciembre de 2022.
- **INTER-AMERICAN APPROACHES TO THE PROTECTION OF THE RIGHT TO A HEALTHY ENVIRONMENT AND THE RIGHTS OF NATURE AND POTENTIAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE EUROPEAN HUMAN RIGHTS SYSTEM**, en Co-Autoría Jorge Calderon Gamboa y Julie Diane Recinos. Publicado en: Special Issue of the Journal of Human Rights. "Human Rights and the Planet. The Future of Environmental Human Rights in the European Court of Human Rights".
- **DINÁMICAS, PROCEDIMIENTOS Y ELABORACIÓN DE SENTENCIAS: HILANDO FINO**. Págs. 697 a 726. Libro: Corte IDH, Organización, Funcionamiento y Trascendencia. Tirant lo blanch, IJUNAM, 2021.
- Co-Autor del **CASO VICTORIA REYES Y "NIÑES POR LA VIDA DEL RÍO MAGDALENA" VS. AUTORIDADES DE MEDIO AMBIENTE, SALUD Y EDUCACIÓN**. Caso hipotético sobre los DESCA competencia "El Camino Hacia la SCJN - 2021".
- **REGULACIÓN DE LA PUBLICIDAD GUBERNAMENTAL A LA LUZ DEL DERECHO A LA LIBERTAD DE EXPRESIÓN EN MÉXICO (AMPARO EN REVISIÓN 1359/2015 DE LA PRIMERA SALA DE LA SCJN)**. Co-autoría: Jorge Calderón Gamboa y Santiago J. Vázquez Camacho. Libro: La Reforma Constitucional en #DDHH: Una década transformadora. 2021.
- **IMPACTOS Y OPORTUNIDADES DE LA PANDEMIA EN LAS ENERGÍAS SUSTENTABLES: OBJETIVO 7 DE LA AGENDA 2030**. Libro: Emergencia Sanitaria Por Covid-19: Agenda 2030 para el Desarrollo Sostenible (II). Opiniones técnicas sobre temas de relevancia nacional. Ferrer Mac-Gregor. 2021.
- Prólogo del Libro **"LAS EMPRESAS Y LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS DE LOS PUEBLOS INDÍGENAS"**, Alejandro Díaz Pérez, Ed. Universo de Letras, 2019.
- **CONSOLIDANDO LOS DERECHOS ECONÓMICOS, SOCIALES, CULTURALES Y AMBIENTALES EN EL SISTEMA INTERAMERICANO: LA JUSTICIABILIDAD DIRECTA EN LA SENTENCIA LAGOS DEL CAMPO Y LA RELATORÍA DESCA**. Libro del "70 Aniversario de la Declaración Universal de los DH" (pg. 343 - 354). Proner, Olásolo, Villán Durán et al, Tirant lo Blanch, junio 2018.
- **LA PUERTA DE LA JUSTICIABILIDAD DE LOS DESCA EN EL SISTEMA INTERAMERICANO: RELEVANCIA DE LA SENTENCIA LAGOS DEL CAMPO** Libro: "Inclusión, lus commune y justiciabilidad de los de DESCA en la jurisprudencia interamericana. El caso Lagos de Campo y los nuevos desafíos". Páginas: 333 a 379. Instituto de Estudios Constitucionales de Querétaro. Enero 2018.
- **MEDIO AMBIENTE FRENTE A LA CORTE INTERAMERICANA DE DERECHOS HUMANOS: UNA VENTANA DE PROTECCIÓN**. Instituto Brasileño de Derechos Humanos, A.A. Cancado Trindade y César Barros Leal, Coordinadores. Agosto, 2017. Brasil.
- **FRENTE A LA VIOLENCIA DE GÉNERO: DEBERES DE PREVENCIÓN EN CONTEXTOS CONTRA LA MUJER E INVESTIGACIÓN EN CONFLICTO ARMADO. DESARROLLOS JURISPRUDENCIALES DE LA CORTE IDH**. Co-autoría con Recinos, Julie Diane. Human Rights in a global world: essays in honour of Judge Luis López Guerra / Guido Raimondi, Iulia Motoc, Pere Pastor Vilanova y Carmen Morte Gómez, editores. Strasbourg, Wolf Legal Publisher, enero 2018. Pgs. 305 a 328. También publicado en FLACSO, Chile, 2017. Libro sobre Femicidio y suicidio por razones de género.
- **AVANCES, APROXIMACIONES Y DESAFÍOS EMERGENTES EN EL RECONOCIMIENTO DE LOS DERECHOS COLECTIVOS DE LOS PUEBLOS INDÍGENAS Y TRIBALES EN LA JURISPRUDENCIA DE LA CORTE IDH**. MÉXICO: TIRANT LO BLANCH, 2015. Disponible en: Además, publicado en: Construcción de un Lus Constitutionale Commune en América Latina: Contexto, estándares e impacto a la luz de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos. BUAP, UNAM, CortelDH, MPI, Puebla, 2016. (Hrsg. mit A. von Bogdandy, E. Ferrer Mac Gregor).
- **LA PERSPECTIVA DE GÉNERO EN CASOS DE VIOLENCIA SEXUAL EN CONFLICTO ARMADO: APORTES DE LAS SENTENCIAS DE LA CORTE IDH EN LOS CASOS LAS MASACRES DE LAS DOS ERRES VS. GUATEMALA Y ESPINOZA GONZÁLEZ VS. PERÚ**. Co-autoría con Recinos, Julie Diane. LA LUCHA POR LOS DERECHOS HUMANOS HOY: ESTUDIOS EN HOMENAJE A CECILIA MEDINA QUIROGA. ED. PARA VERA Y OTROS. TIRANT LO BLANC. 2017.
- **EL ROL ACTIVO DE LA CORTE IDH EN LA SUPERVISIÓN DE CUMPLIMIENTO E IMPLEMENTACIÓN DE LAS SENTENCIAS INTERAMERICANAS**. En Memorias del II Curso Internacional Especializado en DH. Instituto Colombiano de Derechos Humanos – Municipalidad de Medellín y Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana. Págs. 299 - 330. Abril 2015.

- **EL DERECHO A RECURRIR EL FALLO APLICABLE PARA ALTAS AUTORIDADES EN LAS AMÉRICAS.** Co-autoría con La Hoz, Cecilia. Publicado en: *Construcción de un Ius Constitutionale Commune en América Latina: Contexto, estándares e impacto a la luz de la Corte Interamericana de Derechos Humanos*. BUAP, UNAM, Corte IDH, MPI, Puebla, 2016. (Hrsg. mit A. von Bogdandy, E. Ferrer Mac Gregor)
- **LOS PUEBLOS INDÍGENAS COMO SUJETOS DE DERECHO EN EL CORPUS JURIS INTERNACIONAL.** Revista Jurídica. Suplemento Legal, El Peruano. No. 512. "Dignidad y Justicia, el poder de la humanidad", pg. 7. Julio 2014. Perú.
- **FORTALECIMIENTO DEL ROL DE LA COMISIÓN IDH EN EL PROCESO DE SUPERVISIÓN DE CUMPLIMIENTO DE SENTENCIAS Y PLANTEAMIENTO DE REPARACIONES ANTE LA CORTE IDH.** Anuario de Derechos Humanos. Universidad de Chile. Junio 2014.
- Autor del **CASO COMUNIDAD CHUPANKY Y OTRA VS. LA ATLANTIS. MOOT COURT COMPETITION 2012.** American University, Washington College of Law. (Caso sobre derechos de los pueblos indígenas, propiedad privada, medio ambiente, empresas, derechos laborales y trabajo forzado). Memorando de Ley / Bench Memo.
- Autor del **CASO CITLALITZIN TOPANQUI VS. LA REPÚBLICA DE MAYANLIA,** (Caso sobre derechos de los pueblos indígenas, medio ambiente, salud y conocimientos tradicionales), para el Concurso en Derecho Internacional, Eduardo Jiménez Aréchega 2011. San José Costa Rica, Corte IDH. Juez de la Ronda Final.
- "REPORTANDO CORTE IDH", Revista "Defensor", Comisión de Derechos Humanos del DF, México DF. Publicación Trimestral desde el año 2009 – 2012. **EL CASTIGO CORPORAL COMO MÉTODO DE DISCIPLINA CONTRA NIÑOS, NIÑAS Y ADOLESCENTES FRENTE A LA CORTE IDH: UN DESAFÍO INTERNACIONAL.** Revista de Filosofía del Derecho, ISONOMIA, ITAM No. 31 – Libre de Derecho. México, DF. Octubre 2009.
- **PROTECTING TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE FOR INDIGENOUS PEOPLES: THE EFFECTIVENESS OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS REMEDIES.** Revista do Instituto Brasileiro de Direitos Humanos, Sumario da Revista no. 8., Agosto 2008. También publicado en el The Program of information justice and intellectual property. AU-WCL. English.
- **MEXICO'S MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOAL PROCESS THROUGH A HUMAN RIGHTS LENS: TOWARDS A RIGHTS-BASED APPROACH TO DEVELOPMENT.** Co-autoría con Arismendi, Elsa. Washington College of Law ILSP Law Journal 195. 2009.
- **SEEKING REPARATIONS FOR THE MURDER IN JUAREZ: A GENDER AND CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE,** Human Rights Brief, American University Washington College of Law. Fall 2007. English.
- **REPARACIÓN DEL DAÑO AL PROYECTO DE VIDA POR VIOLACIONES A DERECHOS HUMANOS,** Porrúa, México, Abril 2005. Serie: Breviarios Jurídicos. Libro presentado por diferentes expertos nacionales e internacionales en derechos humanos.
- **LA REPARACIÓN DEL DAÑO EN CASOS DE TORTURA,** artículo publicado en el libro "Instrumentos nacionales e internacionales para prevenir, investigar y sancionar la tortura". Editado por el Programa de cooperación sobre Derechos Humanos México – Comisión Europea., 2005, p. 207 – 221. Mayo 2005.
- **MEXICO: PROGRESS WITH TORTURE SURVIVORS' RIGHTS TO REPARATIONS,** in the Reparation Report of Redress, Inglaterra, Mayo 2005. Co-autoría con Gutiérrez, Juan Carlos.
- Fundador y administrador de la página web: **MÉXICO ANTE EL SISTEMA INTERAMERICANO DE DERECHOS HUMANOS.** #MéxicoSIDH. 2014 – Presente.



INTERVIEWS AND PODCASTS:

- **Interview on Economic, Social, Cultural, and Environmental Rights Challenges.** Ibero Magazine No. 85, 25th Anniversary, June 2023.
- **Toward environmental justice.** *DH Sin Rodeos*. AprenDH. June 2023.
- **Environmental rights, present and future.** PodKASconK, A fresh look at the Rule of Law in Latin America. 2022.
- **Prohibition of corporal punishment of girls, boys, and adolescents** . UN OHCHR-Mexico. 2020.
- **Television Program “Ya lo Dijo la Corte”. Justicia TV (Judicial broadcast network).** Hosted by Miguel Carbonell.
 - **Access to information on reproductive health for indigenous peoples and communities** (AI 109/2020), 2022.
 - **Prohibition of corporal punishment of children and adolescents** (ADR 8577/2019) 2021.
 - **Tattoos, non-discrimination, and hate speech:** (ADR 4865/2018). 2020.
 - **Travel abroad by minors:** What to do when parents deny permission? (ADR 4075/2016).
- **Television program “Tus Derechos”, Justicia TV (Judicial broadcast network).** “Hate Speech,” 2021.
- **The Fabric of Spring. Inter-American Court 40 years.** Documentary on the work and impact of the Inter-American Court. KAS and Good Ayre Visual.



POST-GRADUATE, UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE PROGRAMS :

- 2017/23 **United Nations-mandated University for Peace and the Costa Rican Bar Association.** Professor in the "Master's Degree in International Human Rights Law", CR. (June – November 2017-2023).
- 2022 **Georgetown University Law Center, Young Lawyers for the Rule of Law in the Americas Program.** Mentor for the CAROLA program, LALP McDonough School of Business. May 2022.
- 2014-2022 **Diploma, Training on the IAHRs “Héctor Fix Zamudio2, Lecturer in the courses Permissible Restrictions of the American Convention;** Participation of the Armed Forces and security personnel; Procedural Law and Indigenous Peoples; Emblematic Cases of the jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court; IIJUNAM, IACHR, I/A Court HR. Mexico City. Months from August to September, in the editions: 2014 to 2022.
- 10/2021 **The Geneva Human Rights Academy, Visiting professor on the Training Course on Protecting Human Rights and the Environment,** the class Litigating the environment and human rights before Regional Human Rights Courts, with Professor Ludovica Chiussi Curzi (University of Bologna), October 2021. Switzerland.
- 20217-2019 **United Nations-mandated University for Peace. Visiting Faculty for the Master of International Law and Human Rights.** Course “Universal & Regional Mechanisms for Human Rights Protection.” I/A HR system and implementation. (Costa Rica, Colon City). January – February 2017, 2018 and 2019.
- 2012-2020 **Inter-American Institute of Human Rights (IIDH). Member of the Teaching staff from 2012 - 2020. Professor in the interdisciplinary course on HR and training for senior officials.** Courses such as: The new justiciability of ESCER in the IAHRs; Provisional measures and their challenges; Emblematic jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court; Conventionality control; Comprehensive reparations and execution of judgments of the Inter-American Court; Main contributions of the judgment in the case Yatama Vs. Nicaragua and Political Rights, etc.



POST-GRADUATE, GRADUATE AND GRADUATE PROGRAMS :

- 2016/18 **Washington College of Law-American University. Assistant Professor of Professor Pablo Saavedra for the first generation of the Master in Human Rights (LL.M).** Spring 2016. Washington, DC. Course on "Rights of Indigenous Peoples in the IAHRs" March 7, 2018.
- 2015/18 **Colombian Institute of DH - IACHR. International Specialized Course on Human Rights: Access to International Protection Systems.** Courses: ESCER jurisprudence. Panelist on "ESCER in national and international courts"; "The Active Role of the Inter-American Court in Supervising Compliance and Implementation of Inter-American Judgments". Nov – Dec 2015 and 2018.
- 2016-2017 **CNDH and Inter-American Court. Professor for the course on International Human Rights Standards, Training for the promotion and defense of human rights in Mexico.** Officials of the DH Commissions of the country. Courses: Inter-American System, Comprehensive Reparation and Indigenous Peoples. South Zone, Villa Hermosa, Tabasco, and North Saltillo, Mexico. 2016 – 2017.
- 7/2016 **Lucerne Academy for Human Rights & Implementation .** Visiting Professor for the. Course on "The Inter-American HR System and ESCR", Switzerland.
- 2008-2017 **Santa Clara University. Summer Program on Human Rights of the ,** Professor of the course "Reparations at the Inter-American System", Cote IDH, CR. English course. 2008 to 2017.
- 2014-2018 **Inter-American Association of Public Defenders (AIDEF), I/A Court HR and Public Defender of Costa Rica. Organizer and Professor for the courses on "Human Rights Litigation: Inter-American Public Defenders"** (Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Peru, CR, Uruguay, Mexico, etc). Topics: Control of Conventionality, Comprehensive Reparation and Indigenous Peoples", August 2014, September 2016, May 2017 and April 2018., Costa Rica.
- 2012-2014 **University of Costa Rica (UCR). Professor co-founder of the Emphasis in Human Rights of the Law career. Course:** Inter-American Court of Human Rights. 6 teaching hours per week. San Jose, Costa Rica. Preparation of the First Academic Program of Emphasis on Human Rights. Director of various theses and professional exams.
- 8/2012 **Oxford University, Summer Program. Invited panelist in the courses "Fundamentals on Human Rights" and "Advanced Human Rights Advocacy",** August 19, 2012. UK. In charge of professors Douglass Cassel and Liz Griffen
- 2012-2013 **University for International Cooperation and the University of Barcelona .** Professor of the "Master's Degree in Criminal Law Sociology". Module IASPHR and Comprehensive Reparation. SJO, CR. April 2013.
- 2011-2012 **Catholic University of Peru .** Professor in the Master's Degree in Jurisdiction, Human Rights and Democracy, Lima, Peru. Course "Rights of Indigenous Peoples", 2011 and 2012.
- 7/2011 **University of Santo Tomas of Colombia – IIHR.** Professor of the Master's Degree in Defense of Human Rights", Course "Rights of Indigenous Peoples and Social Rights", Costa Rica. July 5, 2011.



RELEVANT PRESENTATIONS AND CONFERENCES:

- 05/23 Economic, Social, Cultural, and Environmental Rights and their relation to Political Rights, Electoral Tribunal of Michoacan
- 04/23 Keynote Speaker on the “12th Interactive Dialogue of the General Assembly on Harmony with Nature to Commemorate International Mother Earth Day, UN – NY, 24 April 2023.
- 04/23 Professor for the course The present and future of ESCER, Laboratories of the Future 2023 – 2053. Foresight, compassion and strategy. FEV. Central American virtual course. April 15, 2023.
- 04/23 Speaker at the Dialogue Table: Advances and challenges in the rights of voluntary workers of the public cleaning service of CDMX and ESCER. Recommendation 07/2016. CDHCM, WIEGO, April 12, 2023.
- 03/23 Speaker at the Conversation on the case of Tzompaxtle Tecpile et al. Mexico. Arraigo and pretrial detention. Analysis and implementation challenges. CDHCM, March 27, 2023.
- 03/23 Speaker at the Advisory Opinions and Climate Justice in the Americas panel, World's Youth for Climate Justice (WYCJ) – Geneva, March 10, 2023.
- 02/23 Speaker in Panel 4: The protection of the environment and the rights of Nature in IAHRs and Mexico. III International Conference ILAS-HUFS HK+ 2023. Transiting to an Ecological Civilization. Seoul Korea and Santiago de Chile, February 15, 2023.
- 10/22 Panel on Combating and mitigating climate change as a demonstration to recognize the Rights of Nature. Mother Earth Summit 2022. UIA CDMX.
- 10/22 Panel on Free Determination, Sustainable Development and Water, DPLF, Konrad, Indignation, October 2022, Mérida Yucatán.
- 06/22 Conference Challenges and challenges of the ESCER. X Mexican Congress of Constitutional Procedural Law, under the name "The Protection of Economic, Social, Cultural and Environmental Rights in Mexico and in Comparative Experience". UIA, CDMX, June 10, 2022.
- 3/2022 Speaker on the topic Between constitutional and international courts: Judicial practice in comparative perspective. Judicial Analysis Seminar. CIDE - LEAVE Mexico City, March 2022.
- 2/22 Conference Protection of the Rights of Nature in the IAHRs and Mexico. 2022 ILAS-HUFS + 2nd International Conference and Harmony with Nature. Seoul Korea.
- 2/22 Presentation of Report on the Sinkholes of the Yucatan Peninsula as Subjects of Law. Permanent International Seminar, “The Human Right to Water and the Free Determination of Indigenous Peoples”. UN-DH Mex, DPLF. February – March 2022.
- 01/21 Conference Content and Scope of the Human Right to a Healthy Environment, Jurisprudence Notebook. Center for Constitutional Studies of the SCJN. January 2021. Link
- 12/2020 Conference on Jurisdictional Protection of the Right to Health in the National and International Spheres, Barra Mexicana Colegio de Abogados, Mexico. December 2020.
- 7/2020 Conference on the Right to the Environment from the perspective of DH. Diploma on Environmental Law and Administrative Law. INCAM – CDMX, August 2021.
- 5/2020 Speaker at the conference on State Obligations regarding ESCER in the Pandemic. University of Quito, Ecuador. May 2022.
- 10/20 Speaker. “Inter-American Approaches on the Right to a Healthy Environment and the Rights of Nature”. Human Rights For The Planet. European Council. Strasbourg, France. 2020. High-Level International Conference on HR and Environmental Protection.
- 9/20 Professor for the course "DESCA in the IACHR", Mexico Diploma before the IAHRs, IJUNAM.. 2020.
- 2012-2014 Professor “DESCA: the New Paradigm”. Interdisciplinary course. IIHR, San José, CR. October, 2019.
- 5/19 Conference "The time of ESCER in international and national law." IIHR – ACODI, SJO, CR.



RELEVANT PRESENTATIONS AND CONFERENCES:

- 4/19 Keynote Lecture "Environmental Jurisprudence and the Conscious Evolution of Mother Earth". Earth Day celebration. University of Costa Rica, western campus. April 23, 2019. CR.
- 3/19 Keynote Lecture: "Inter-American standards in the case of Alvarado Espinoza et al. Mexico and the case of Women victims of sexual violence in Atenco vs. Mexico". Tenth Public Day of the Seminar on Citizen Security and Human Rights. OSIDH - IJUNAM, March 6 and 7, 2019, CDMX.
- 3/19 Conference on "The new ESCER paradigm in the Inter-American System and the recent emblematic cases of the Inter-American Court". Philosophical Study Group of the UNAM. March 21, 2019. CDMX.
- 8/18 Teacher in the course "Conventionality control and political rights in the IAHR system". Control of Conventionality. TEPJ Superior Chamber - IHR. Mexico. September 2019.
- 6-7/18 Trainer in the courses on "ESCER / Indigenous Peoples, Environment and Companies". Training for Inter-American Public Defenders and Judicial School. IHR Court. SJO. CR. August, September 2018.
- 5/18 Panelist "Emerging Inter-American Paradigms on the Protection, Rights, and Conscious Evolution of Mother Earth". Interactive Dialogue of the UN General Assembly on Harmony with Nature. In commemoration of International Mother Earth Day." UNHQ, New York, Monday 23 April 2018, ECOSOC Chamber.
- 4/18c Teacher Courses "ESCER and Indigenous Peoples in the jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court". Training for Inter-American Public Defenders. AIDEF – Inter-American Court of Human Rights, SJO, CR. April 2018. 2015 Editions on "The jurisprudence on vulnerable groups". And 2010 to 2013 editions on "Right to Life and Reparations". Public Defender of CR.
- 2/18 Speaker on "Violence against Women and the Gender Perspective in the IAHR system". Workshop Challenges facing the prosecution of violence against women in Mexico. BE, Mex. Feb 12, 2018.
- 10/17 Panelist "Extractive Industries in Latin America". Panel I: Promises and dilemmas of oil and mining industries Georgetown University. GULATAM. October 27, 2017. Washington DC.
- 9/17 Presentation on "Migration, Security and DH in the IAHR system" at the International Conference on Security, Justice and DH (CNDH/UNAM). 25 to 29 sept. 2017.

- 6/17 Trainer on Articulation of Comprehensive Reparation and Access to Justice. FAY. Judicial School of the Judiciary of Costa Rica. IHR Court. June 2017.
- 4/17 Speaker for the Course on "Conventionality Control, Conforming Interpretation and Due Motivation". Training in the Use of Themis Methodology and Digests of Access to Justice - Constitutional Chamber and Civil Society. Tegucigalpa, Honduras, GIZ and IIHR, April 26-28, 2017.
- 10/16 Speaker at the Forum on "Advance and challenges in the rights of indigenous peoples in the IAHRs", IDEHPUCP, Konrad Adenauer, Lima, Peru.
- 7/16 Commentator and moderator in the forum "Impact and Challenges in the Supervision of Compliance with Judgments of the Regional Human Rights Courts". Max Planck Institute, Heidelberg, Germany.
- 7/16 Lecturer on "Execution of Judgment in the IACtHR". Execution Department of the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe. Strasbourg, France.
- 6/16 Lecturer on "Good Practice for Justice and the Comprehensive Reparation System of the IACtHR". ECHR. Strasbourg, France.
- 5/16 Keynote Speaker on "The Protection of people deprived by liberty", Max Planck Institute, Heidelberg, Germany.
- 5/16 Keynote Speaker on "Diverse topics in the jurisprudence of the IACtHR" for the Human Rights Commissioner Division of the Council of Europe. Strasbourg, France.
- 10/15 Speaker on "The Rights of Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in the Inter-American System." Observatory of the SIDH of the UNAM. IIHUNAM. October 28, Mexico.
- 10/15 Speaker at the forum "Prior consultation as a guarantee of the collective rights of indigenous peoples." Vice Ministry of Interculturality of Peru and GIZ. October 26, Lima, Peru.
- 5/10/15 Speaker at the conference "Business Responsibility to Respect Human Rights: Implications for Business Lawyers". Costa Rican Bar Association. October 2015.
- 8/15 Lecturer in the course on the "Jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples." International Seminar on vulnerable groups. Extraordinary Period of the Inter-American Court. August 26, 2015. Tegucigalpa, Honduras.
- 9/15 Speaker for the course on "Access to justice and women's participation". Inter-American Program of Judicial Facilitators of the Organization of American States (PIFJ/OAS). San Jose Costa Rica. Sept 22 2015.
- 2/15 Professor for the training seminar on "The rights of indigenous peoples in the inter-American system." OEA – Commission on Indigenous Rights. Mexico DF. From February 23 to 26, 2015.
- 10/14 Professor for the Intensive Workshop on the ISHR. "Jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court: Political Rights and Control of Conventionality". TRIFE, Superior Room, Mexico City. 29-31 October 2014.
- 9/14 Speaker for the "INTERNATIONAL FORUM Meeting on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples". Konrad-Adenauer and Judicial Branch, Guatemala, October 5, 2014.
- 9/14 Magisterial Lecture on "Jurisprudence of the Court on the Environment". V Interdisciplinary Conference on Sustainable Development. College of Magistrates and Officials of the Judiciary – FADe.S, Corrientes, Argentina. September 8, 2014.
- 8/14 Speaker at the International Seminar "Inter-American Justice and Jurisprudential Dialogue". "The jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court on the rights of Indigenous Peoples". 51st Extraordinary Period of Sessions of the Inter-American Court. Asuncion, Paraguay. Sept 1-4 2014.
- 7/14 Professor in the course "Rights of Indigenous Peoples", in the "First Highly Specialized International Course in IAHRs, linked to Criminal Justice". MIJDH - Lima, Peru. June 2-6, 2014.
- 5/14 Master Conference "End Sexual Violence in Conflict". International seminar "Time to act. Voices from Latin America. The eradication of sexual violence, including that committed in conflict situations". SER, SEGOB, CONAVIN, Mex. UK Embassy. May 12 and 13, 2014.

- 2/14 Conference on "Links of Indigenous Peoples with their ancestral lands: the material and spiritual relationship." Training School in DH and Political Advocacy. (GSC). Tegucigalpa and San Pedro Sula. Honduras. February 2014.
- 11/13 Lectures "Importance of the Universalization of the jurisdiction of the Inter-American Court, comparisons with the European System". Seminar on Public Law and International Law PGE 2013. Quito, Ecuador, Nov. 2013.
- 4/13 Speaker at the "Seminar of Experts on Political Participation of Indigenous Peoples." UNDP and TRIFE. Mexico DF. April 4, 2013.
- 3/13 Conference on "Rights of Migrants: the Judgment in the Case of Nadege Dorzema Vs. Dominican Republic and Vélez Loo Vs. Panama". Permanent updating seminar on international jurisprudence: "Current Trends in the Jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court of Human Rights". CDHCM, March 5, 2013. Mexico.
- 2/13 Professor for the course on "The rights of indigenous peoples and gender perspective." Students from the University of Georgia, San José, Costa Rica. February 2012. English.
- 11/12 Panelist in "The Diversity Management through Public Action: the case of constitutions and Human Rights". Institut de Recherch et debat sur la Gouvernance. Addis Ababa. Ethiopia. November 2012.
- 9/12 Panelist for the "Roundtable on Indigenous Rights" at the IAHRs. Rodolfo Stavenhagen, former UN Rapporteur for Indigenous Peoples.
- 6/12 Professor in the course on the "Rights of Indigenous Peoples in the IAHRs". OAS, Mexico City, July 9-13, 2012.
- 05/12 Speaker at the "Panel Discussion: Litigating Indigenous Rights in the Americas", American University – WCL. USA, May 24, 2012. Judge in the Final of the Moot Court Competition, Chupanky Vs. Atlantis Case. Author of the case.
- 4/12 Speaker at the Seminar "Current Issues of the Jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court". During the Extraordinary Period of Sessions of the Inter-American Court in Guayaquil, Ecuador. April 2012.
- 11/11 Speaker on "The role of the Inter-American Court to promote and protect human rights. UNDP Global Human Rights Community of Practice Meeting", 28 November to 1 December 2011, San Jose, Costa Rica.
- 11/11 Speaker in the course "The jurisprudence of the IAHRs of indigenous peoples." DH and interculturality seminar: international and national hermeneutics and jurisprudence. OHCHR South America and Judiciary of Chile. November 11 and 12, 2011. Santiago de Chile.
- 11/11 Speaker at the Table on "Binding force of the decisions of the bodies of the Inter-American Human Rights System: The international commitments of the States before the System and the decisions of its bodies." International Seminar "Implementation of judgments and recommendations of the ISHR". Chilean Ministry of Foreign Affairs. November 2011. Santiago de Chile.
- 10/11 Professor for the course on the "Inter-American Human Rights System", during the "International Conference of the Americas (CILA 2011)", FUNGLODE, from October 26 to 30, Punta Cana, Dominican Republic.
- 09/11 Speaker at the Seminar "Introduction on Constitutional Reforms in matters of DH and Amparo and its implications for jurisdictional work." Supreme Court of Justice and Federal Judicial Council, SER and Inter-American Court. September 23 and 24, Mazatlán, Mexico.
- 09/11 Speaker on "Implementation in Court Judgments" for the Challenges and Perspectives Course on Compliance with Judgments of the Inter-American Court, September 22 and 23, 2011. Organizations: CDHDF/OACNUMEX/CEJIL/Tlachinola/. Mexico DF
- 8-9/11 Speaker in the courses on "Rights of Indigenous Peoples, Environmental Protection and Comprehensive Reparation", for the Seminar on Comparative Experiences: strengthening the protection of human rights through jurisprudential dialogue. Extraordinary Sessions of the Inter-American Court, Bogotá Colombia. August 21 to September 3, 2011.
- 05/11 Speaker at the Seminar: "Latest Developments in the Jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court". "Indigenous Peoples and Comprehensive Reparation". During the 43rd Extraordinary Period of Sessions of the Court in Panama, from May 15 to 20, 2011. Atlapa Convention Center, Panama.

- 3/11 Speaker on "Environmental Law in the Jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court", for the Master's Program in Environmental Management. Technological Institute of Monterrey, March 2011. San José, Costa Rica.
- 2/11 Speaker at the First Dominican Model Conference of the Inter-American System, "Panel on Definition and Scope of Application of Crimes Against Humanity." ANU-RD, UNA-RD, FUNGLODE, Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic.
- 12/10 Speaker in the course "Indigenous Rights and the Environment", at the Round Table "Worldview, rights and values of Indigenous Peoples in Costa Rica", Embassy of Italy, December 6, 2010, San José, Costa Rica.
- 12/10 Speaker at the Seminar on "The Protection of the Right to a Healthy Environment in the IAHRs". "Meeting Uniting Central American Efforts", Environmental Law Alliance Worldwide (ELAW), and Seattle International Foundation. December 2010, San José, Costa Rica.
- 11/10 Professor in the courses "Rules of Interpretation in Judgments of the Inter-American Court; Analysis of the Campo Algodonero Judgment v. Mexico; Update of the Regulatory Reforms to the procedure before the Inter-American System". In the Seminar "Update in the Jurisprudence and methodology of the interpretation of the Inter-American Court". CDHCM. November 10 to 12, 2010. Mexico, DF
- 9/10 Professor in the course on "Indigenous Rights in the Inter-American System" in the "Highly Specialized International Course for Magistrates in Human and Intercultural Rights Issues." UN, OHCHR, ILO, from September 20 to 24. Lima Peru.
- 9/10 Professor at the "Training Seminar on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples in the IAHRs". OAS, Cultural Indigenous University and Indigenous Fund, September 13-17. San Jose Costa Rica.
- 8/10 Speaker at the Table on "The role of the Spanish-speaking world in the current development of human rights and international justice." "Academic Seminar of the IX Edition of the Víctor Carlos International Criminal Law Competition", Coladic-Mex, INACIPE, ICC, IACHR, and Judge of the Semifinal of the contest. Mexico DF
- 7/10 Professor of the course "Access to Justice and Due Process for Vulnerable Groups", in the Postgraduate Course "100 Rules of Brasilia and the Inter-American System of Human Rights", University of Chile, Faculty of Law, San José, Costa Rica.
- 11/08-09 Professor for the second year in the Course on "Reparations and Compliance with Judgments in the Inter-American System", in the Advanced Course on Human Rights (second part), Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law (IRW) – IIHR, San José, Costa Rica.
- 10/09 Professor in the course on "Access to Justice in the IAHRs". Seminar for Public and Military Officials in Colombia. School of Public Administration (ESAP). Santa Marta. September 16 and 17, 2009.
- 06/09 Expert for the "Reparations Table", International Symposium, Transitional Justice in Colombia, 4 years in the context of the Justice and Peace Law, June 23 and 24, 2009, Bogotá, Colombia.
- 11/08 Speaker for the course on "The Jurisprudence of the Inter-American Court on the Right to Life", Public Seminar on Present and Future Challenges of the Inter-American Human Rights System, held during the XXXVIII Extraordinary Period of Sessions of the Inter-American Court, Mexico , DF, Palace of Mining.
- 10/08 Professor for the course "The Inter-American Court", in the "III Annual Training Course on Human Rights", Florianópolis/SC/Brasil, Institute of Development and Human Rights.
- 05/07 Organizer and Panelist of the conference on the Application of the Protocol of San Salvador in ESCER. "Operationalizing the Protocol of San Salvador: Advancing Economic, Social and Cultural Rights in the Americas", by Tara J. Melish. AU-WCL, April 2007. English.
- 06/11 Moderator and co-organizer in the Panel on "Femicide in Ciudad Juárez, Mexico, and the construction of the border wall between Mexico and the US". AU-WCL. Washington, DC, English.
- 05/7 Organizer and speaker of the "Seminar on Reparation of the damage to the life project due to violation of DH" CDHDF - UIA (Presentation of my book RDPV).
- 3/05 Organizer of the intersectoral Forum on the "Right to Water", organized by governmental and non-governmental entities. CDHDF. Mexico, DF, 2005.



LANGUAGES:

- Spanish:** Mother tongue.
- English:** Professional: Fluent, oral, reading and writing skills.
English for Lawyers AU-WCL Certificate. Master's studies and publications in English. Work experience at the Inter-American Court in cases in English (Suriname) and in the ECtHR.
- French:** Medium: reading, comprehension and oral skills. French studies at Alliance Française and European Council in Strasbourg, France. Stay at the ECtHR. Courses in The Hague in French (above).
- Italian:** Basic: oral, reading and comprehension skills (private classes in Florence Italy).
- Portuguese:** Basic: reading and comprehension skills. Work experience with Brazilian cases in the Inter-American Court.



COMPLEMENTARY EXPERIENCES:

- 2023** **ESCER expert** for the Editorial Academic Section of the Technical Secretariat of the Legal Research Institute, UNAM. Publishing Plan 2023.
- 2019** **Member of the Review Committee of the Latin American Magazine of Social Law**, edited by the Legal Research Institute of the UNAM. Reviewer of articles on social rights.
- 2010-2019** **Advisor and collaborator of the GAIA Foundation**, Costa Rica (social and environmental NGO) Link Human rights training projects for leaders of the 8 indigenous peoples of Costa Rica and sustainable development projects in their communities. Advisor for thematic hearings on indigenous peoples in Costa Rica before the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 2012-2018
Fundraising (fundraising) and execution for the realization of Day One in Costa Rica, December 12, 20221, together with various international organizations.
- 2013-2023** **Member of the Advisory Council of the Visionary Ethics Foundation**. Costa Rica/USA. Teaching Liaison in different courses (supra). Management and Liaison in the consultancy for the fundraising campaign with the report entitled "The Inter-American Court of Human Rights in 2035: a challenging scenario", 2018 (supra).
- 2003-present** **Advisor to the Cultural Promoter Fernando Gamboa AC**. Legal and strategic advice for fundraising (fundraising) for the exercise of its mission. Institutions such as INBHA, Michel Niman, Jumex, private donations, etc.
- 2009** **Elected Vice-President of the Association of Participants of the Inter-American Human Rights Contest**, Washington DC, Judge of the contest in various editions, including semifinal rounds and the grand final. Author of the 2012 hypothetical case on indigenous peoples and ESCER. Also judge and author of hypothetical cases in the Jiménez de Aréchega International Competition 2011 on indigenous peoples and ESCER, and author of the hypothetical case on ESCER in the Moot Court on the Path to the SCJN of Mexico 2021.
- 1997-99** **General Coordinator of the Laskar Tacaná Squad**, CDMX. Comprehensive leadership training group of more than 100 young people between the ages of 12 and 21. Member for 11 years. Fundraising and its execution for the 15th anniversary of the organization, with more than 10 sponsorships from companies and organizations, with a participation in the event of more than 900 people in the auditorium of the Colegio Simón Bolívar, Pedregal, CDMX. March 11, 1999.