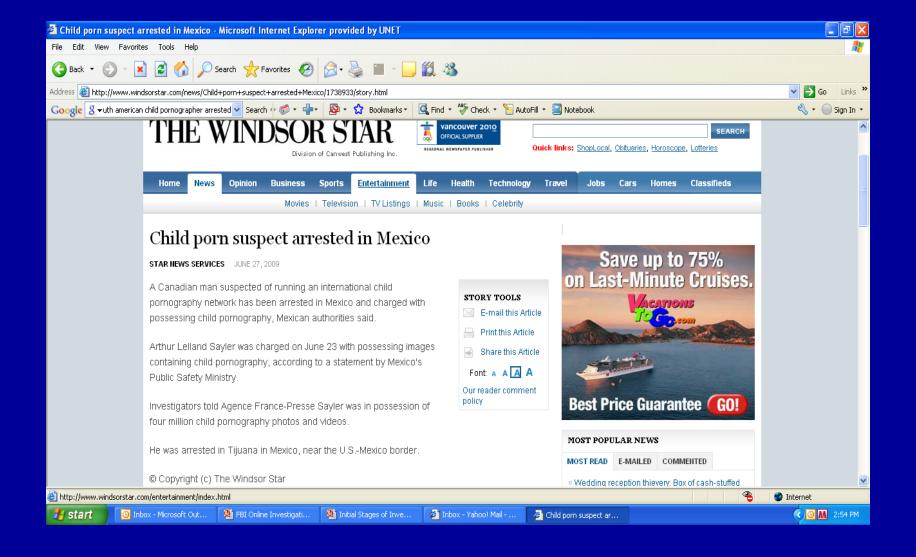


FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

SUPERVISORY SPECIAL AGENT (SSA)
AMANDA J. STRICKLAND
CYBER DIVISION

- Determine what approach to take.
- Identify the sources of electronic evidence
- Preserve electronic evidence
- Integrate electronic evidence into the investigation
- Case Management and investigation plan

- Perform traditional investigative steps:
 - Who, What, When, Where, how?
- Is there a victim? Is there a target?
- What crime has been committed? (fraud, intrusion, child exploitation, traditional crime)
 - Child exploitation/pornography cases are distinct from all others in the way they are initially approached by investigators.



- Conduct your traditional criminal checks before leaving the building (+Search Engines)
- Systematic approach/Chaotic approach

Child Exploitation

- Conduct criminal history of checks for target or targets
- Determine who else has access to system
- Is there a possibility of imminent danger?
- Possibility of Flight?
- Gather evidence
- Obtain legal authority to conduct searces
- Interview suspects

Property Intrusion

- What is the motive?
- Determine who has access
- Interview Systems Administrators and Other witnesses
- What is the purpose of the intrusion (theft/disruption)
- Internal vs External Threat

Fraud

- What is the fraud loss?
- Conduct criminal history of target or targets
- What type of fraud is being committed?
- What digital channels are being utilized to commit fraud
- How large is the fraud scheme?
- Possibility of Flight?

Traditional Types

- What type of crime was committed?
- What types of digital devices and services does the suspect use?
- Who has access to these devices and services
- Preservation of evidence

Sources of Evidence

- Divide evidence into 3 categories:
 - Host Based
 - Network Based
 - Other (Includes Interview information)

Host-based Evidence

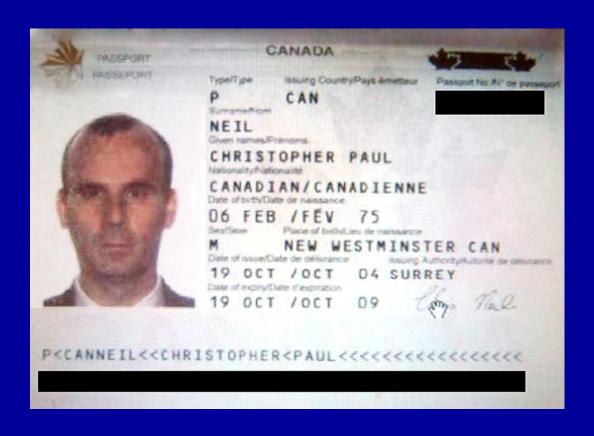
- Child Exploitation
 - Email
 - Photo/Video
 - Documents
 - Chat logs



- German police/computer experts "un-swirled" photo
- Interpol (circulated photo via Internet) received approximately 400 responses via email
 - Christopher Paul Neil
 - Taught English in South Korea
 - Three Thai youths contacted police after seeing Neil's photograph on television. Neil showed them pornographic images on his computer.
 - Traced mobile phone calls made by Ohm, a 25-year old Thai transvestite Neil had befriended



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Host-based Evidence

- Property Intrusion
 - Emails
 - Server Logs
 - Documents
 - Transaction History
 - Spreadsheets
 - Scanned Documents
 - Backup Files

Network-based Evidence

- Child Exploitation
 - ISP Logs of Subscriber
 - IP Address History
 - Logon/Logoff record
 - Subscriber Information
 - Address
 - Phone
 - Form of Payment
 - Contact Person

Network-based Evidence

- Property/Intrusion
- Log files/router/firewall
- Subscriber information
- User activity
- Network Based Content (email, profiles, tweets),
 - e.g. Facebook, Myspace, Linkedin, Twitter

Preservation

- Child Exploitation
 - Screen Capture software
 - Email preservation from Service Provider
 - Direct to Law Enforcement Computer (P2P)
 - Seizure of digital evidence
 - Obtaining an image (exact copy) of evidence

Preservation

- Property/Intrusion
- Screen capture software
- Preservation letter to ISP
- Direct to LE (P2P)
- Seizure
- Imaging

Preservation

- Whichever option you choose:
 - You must collect data in a forensically sound manner.
 - You must protect the integrity of the data
- Confer with a forensic examiner
- What agencies/services are available to process this data?
- Case management is a priority

Questions?

